


lesale college

BULLETIN / 1976-1977





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LA SALLE COLLEGE

BULLETIN **1976-1977**

CATALOG ISSUE

A LIBERAL ARTS COLLEGE

FOR MEN AND WOMEN

CONDUCTED BY

BROTHERS OF THE CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS

PHILADELPHIA, PENNSYLVANIA 19141

215-848-8300

ACCREDITATION AND MEMBERSHIP

La Salle College was chartered in 1863 by the Legislature of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and is empowered by that authority to grant academic degrees. It is accredited with the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Pennsylvania Department of Education, the Regents of the University of the State of New York, the American Chemical Society, and the Pennsylvania State Board of Law Examiners.

The College is a member of the American Council on Education, the Association of American Colleges, the College Entrance Examination Board, the American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers, the Association of College Admissions Counselors, the National Catholic Educational Association, the College and University Council of Pennsylvania, the Association of Liberal Arts Colleges of Pennsylvania for the Advancement of Teaching, the Pennsylvania Catholic Education Association, the American Library Association, the National Commission on Accrediting, the American Catholic Historical Society, the Educational Conference of the Brothers of the Christian Schools, and the National Association for Foreign Student Affairs.

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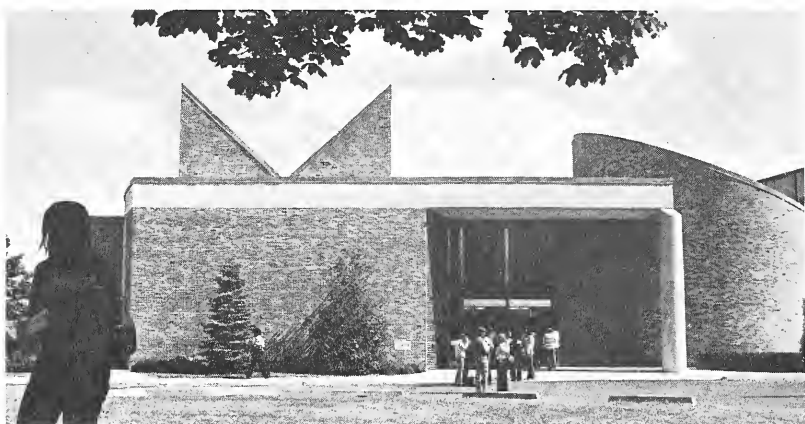
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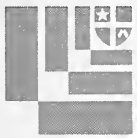
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the history and traditions



La Salle College was chartered by the legislature of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1863. The founders of the new educational institution consisted of Christian Brothers, priests of the Archdiocese of Philadelphia, and several Catholic laymen. The College's beginnings were modest indeed: at first it was an adjunct to St. Michael's parish school. As the small college began to establish its educational reputation, its need for space dictated several moves. From St. Michael's the College moved to a center city site at Juniper and Filbert Sts. and from there to the old Bouvier mansion at 1240 North Broad St.

Forty-three years later, in 1929, the still expanding college purchased part of the historic Belfield Farm, once the home of American painter Charles Willson Peale, and began to build the collegiate Gothic towers of College Hall. La Salle was hardly settled in its new home before the Great Depression threatened its very survival. The lean years of the 1930's became even more difficult when World War II depleted the student population to a mere 90 students.

With the end of the war, however, the influx of veterans taking advantage of the G.I. Bill necessitated a new cycle of growth and expansion that has continued until the present day.

Two decisions stand out as noteworthy in this period of change. The first is the inauguration of the Evening Division in 1946 and that division's subsequent development as a leader in the state in providing evening degree programs for adults. The second is the decision to admit women students, thus ending a century old tradition and beginning a new chapter in La Salle's history. Women entered evening classes in 1967 and day classes in 1970. Of the entering class of 1974, 31% were women.

The tremendous expansion of La Salle to its present 3000 day students is apparent in the building boom that has taken place on campus. Additions over the last 25 years have included the David Lawrence Library and the newly-completed Library Annex in Wister Hall; a College Union; nine residence halls; the Holroyd Science Center; a biological field station; Olney Hall, a new classroom and faculty office building; and Hayman Hall, the athletic facilities building completed in 1972.

This remarkable physical growth has been complemented by an equally remarkable academic development. Studies show a continuing improvement in the credentials of each entering class. Recent years have seen more graduates



The Library Annex—1976

The Library—1940



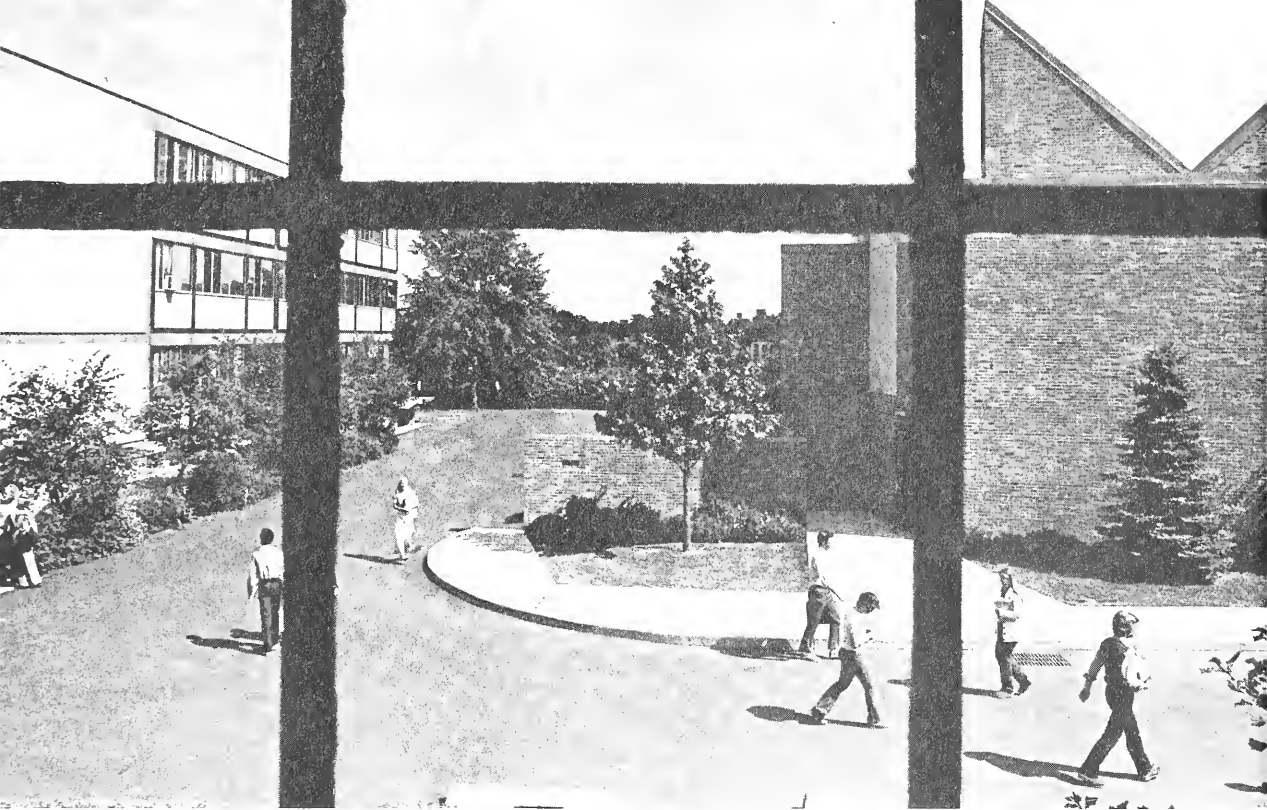
pursuing higher degrees and winning prestige scholarships. Curriculum study has not stood still, and today's curriculum is more varied, more flexible, more responsive to the needs and interests of students. Among the many special programs are those for honors students, for study abroad, for cooperative education, and for disadvantaged students.

Though often mistakenly connected with the French explorer, the name of the College commemorates the 17th-century French educator and founder of the Christian Brothers, John Baptist de La Salle. The traditions of this saintly, innovative educator have been continued by the Brothers, a non-clerical order of religious who have been teaching in the United States since 1845. Under the auspices of the Brothers, La Salle College strives to continue such La Sallian traditions as devotion to excellence in teaching, concern for ultimate values and for the individual values of its students.

In the light of these traditions, La Salle offers students an education founded on the idea that man's intellectual and spiritual development go hand in hand, complementing and fulfilling one another. The basic purpose of the College is a free search for truth and the development of materials and skills necessary for the search; its religious concern is an extension of that purpose. In a company of mature teachers and scholars, the College urges the student to confront the ultimate questions of human experience: who he is; where his destiny lies; how he is to reach it.

La Salle is committed to a liberal education of both general and specialized studies. It wants its students to liberate themselves from narrow interests and prejudices and to learn to observe reality with precision, judge events and opinions critically, think logically, communicate effectively, and sharpen esthetic perception. The curriculum involves a body of knowledge about the universe; about man—his nature, behavior, and values; about God. It also provides an opportunity to gain specialized knowledge in one field of learning as a preparation for graduate study or entry into professional life. Beyond this breadth and depth of knowledge, the College encourages its students to seek wisdom, that is, to grasp those basic principles which can give order to particular facts.

As a private Catholic college, La Salle pursues these aims in a religiously diverse community of teachers and students interested in studying secular subjects in their autonomy, undertaking religious studies in a systematic way, and investigating what interrelations these subjects may have. The community also engages in programs in which the students' personal, social, and religious values may take root and in which the students may grow in mature attitudes and behavior in all human relationships. The ultimate hope of the College is that its graduates will be ready for informed service and progressive leadership in their communities and will be able to fulfill the immediate and final goals of their lives.



1976

1930



the campus

For a city college, La Salle's campus is surprising. Tucked behind the brick facades on Olney Avenue is a pleasantly green and peaceful tract of about forty acres. Though buses stop at the door and the subway is only a few blocks away, the campus benefits from some of the country-like aspects of its site. Across 20th Street is historic Belfield, one of the few farms within the city limits. South of the campus lies Wister Woods, now a part of Fairmount Park. The result of these happy accidents of locale is that the campus retains a somewhat suburban atmosphere while losing none of the advantages of being an urban college.

In Philadelphia, these advantages are both educational and cultural. The city has a noteworthy group of educational institutions, with a variety of specialized libraries. Its orchestra and museums are internationally famous. Most of the city's cultural and historical resources are within convenient commuting distance from the campus.

Architecturally, the buildings on campus reflect the history of the College's growth, ranging from the traditional collegiate Gothic to the modern.

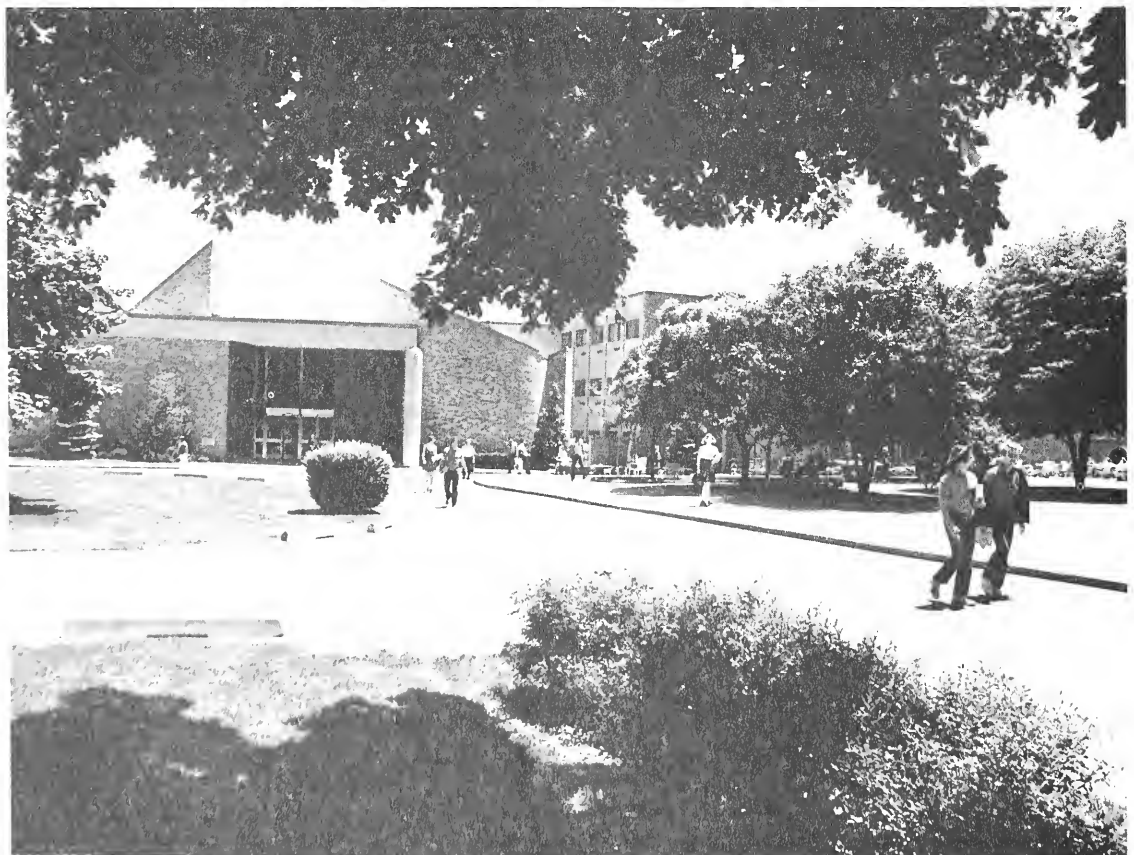
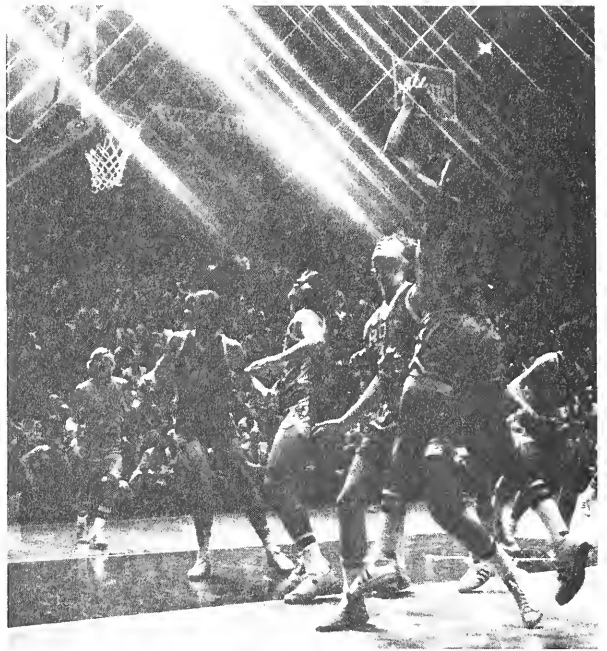
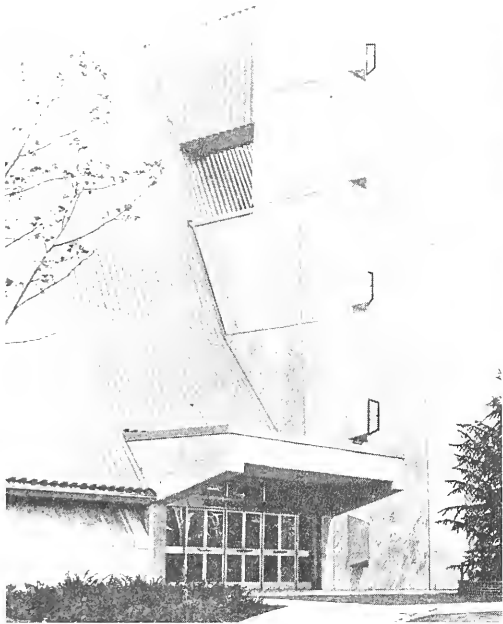
In addition to the classroom buildings (College, Wister, Holroyd, and Olney Halls) and the residence halls, the campus has the David L. Lawrence Memorial Library, the College Union, and the Hayman Hall athletic facilities.

Over 200,000 volumes are housed in the air conditioned Lawrence Library and its Wister Hall Annex, along with reading rooms and files of a thousand periodicals. The College Union is a center of student activities, containing dining rooms, lounges, a theatre, and activities offices. The newly completed Hayman Hall features a swimming pool and diving well, basketball and squash courts, an indoor track, a sauna bath, and other athletic facilities.

The most recent addition to the campus is the art gallery, which houses the College's study collection of paintings.

The Art Gallery—the 16th Century Room.





the people

More than buildings, more than books, more than lectures and examinations, education is a matter of people. It is the people who make up La Salle—the students and the teachers—who give the College its character. You may well ask, “What are they like, these people with whom I may spend my next four years?”

As you might expect, your fellow students are a diverse group of men and women, not easy to categorize. Statistics permit a few generalizations, however: geographically, a majority are from the northeastern states; academically, three-fourths of them were graduated in the first or second quintile of their high school class. More than half of them hold part-time jobs, and 60% say they plan graduate or professional studies after college.

Your teachers at La Salle are Christian Brothers, priests, and lay professors. All of them share the same goal: to be of as much help to you, the student, as they can be. St. La Salle's dedication to teaching is the informing spirit of the College, and you will be conscious of this spirit in the willingness of your professors to give that extra moment of explanation or advice which can mean so much. While many of these men and women are engaged in their own scholarship or research, their primary focus is always the classroom and their basic obligation is to you, the student.

Making the transition between high school and college is never easy, but at La Salle you will find many people who want to help and who understand some of the problems you face perhaps better than you do yourself.

During the summer months preceding the start of classes you and your parents will be invited to participate in the Pre-College Counseling Program. At this time you will come to the campus for a full day of conferences with the Counseling

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Center staff, as well as representatives from Financial Aid, Housing, Placement and other areas of the College. During the program you will have a personal interview with a counselor to discuss your educational and career plans and will meet with an academic adviser who will assist you with your fall roster. In an informal atmosphere of small group discussions, you will also have the opportunity of sharing your ideas with other freshmen, with upperclassmen who have experienced the same transition, and with faculty members and administrators anxious to be of help. The overall aim of the summer program is to make your adjustment to college life as pleasant as possible.

In addition to this initial counseling program, the Counseling Center offers continued diagnostic and counseling services throughout your college years. If you are uncertain of your major or of your vocational plans, the staff is happy to assist you in making a sound choice based on your interests and capabilities. The Center also offers personal counseling and psychiatric consultation, as well as informational services about graduate and professional schools, drugs, selective service and a variety of occupations. Besides offering individual counseling, the Center also conducts group sessions on a variety of topics of concern to students. Awareness, assertiveness, and group decision making are but a few of the topics that have been the focus of past discussions. The sessions have proven popular and effective ways of aiding personal growth.

Nor is your physical well-being neglected while you are on campus. A College physician is always on call, and a registered nurse is in daily attendance in the dispensary. Medical insurance is available and recommended to all students.

Throughout your college days, the Director of the Career Planning and Placement Bureau will be at your service to help you select a career and assist you in planning job campaigns. This office is sometimes able to assist students in finding part-time or summer jobs related to their career goals.

All in all, you will find the human side at La Salle an important part of your education. Long after you have forgotten painfully memorized facts from a textbook or lecture, you will remember the teachers and students with whom you associated in your college years.

the academic life

“The only privilege a student had that was worth his claiming,” wrote Henry Adams, “was that of talking to the professor, and the professor was bound to encourage it.” La Salle professors do encourage it, and classes are small enough to permit discussion and personal relationships with your teachers.

The result is an academic environment where learning and intellectual development are nourished. In more concrete terms, the result is the gratifyingly high number of prestige awards won by La Salle graduates.

The presence at La Salle of good teachers, a fine library, and uncrowded classes are all helpful to your academic success, but the actual achievement of your academic goals is ultimately up to you.

The most important adjustment to collegiate life you will have to make is in learning to budget your time wisely. No one will force you to learn; no one can. Instead, you will be treated as a mature, intelligent person. You will be given assigned readings, papers, and projects in research to be turned in by a certain date. You yourself must plan when these assignments will be done; you yourself must bear the responsibility for meeting standards set by your instructors.

The standards for academic achievement are treated in some detail in the reference section of this catalog and need not be discussed here. The important thing for you to realize about the academic side of your college life is that it is the central test of your maturity and sense of responsibility. Learning is sometimes hard work, but it is the most rewarding kind of effort, not only in grades but in the self-satisfaction of having met a difficult challenge successfully.

But the academic side of college is not just a bleak picture of challenges, responsibilities, and standards. The academic side really offers one of the deepest, most lasting joys a person can experience—the joy of understanding.

Suddenly some part of human experience fits into a pattern for you; suddenly you understand why. The best part of the joy of understanding is that it is endless. The deeper your understanding goes, the deeper the satisfaction you experience.

Perhaps you haven't yet discovered this kind of joy; you may even doubt that it exists. Yet when you first experience it, you will begin to understand what education is all about and why many people willingly devote their lives to study and research.

the residential community

Living in the La Salle residence halls can be an enhancing educational experience. Because you are at the College 24 hours a day you can more fully participate in campus activities and organizations. You are close to class, to Hayman Hall, to the Library and to faculty offices; and you don't have the daily hassle of traffic jams, parking spaces, or bus schedules. Practically speaking, it is convenient to live in the residence halls. Economically speaking, it is not as expensive as one might think. The cost is less than \$6.00 a day for room and board.

An average of twenty-three residents live on each floor of the residence halls, a number which is small enough to encourage a spirit of friendship and large enough to provide for a mixture of personalities and a variety of interests. As a resident you are exposed to different people and opportunities and you will have many occasions to test your ability to handle your own affairs responsibly. Your development as an individual is limited only by your imagination and your willingness to participate in the life of the residence halls.

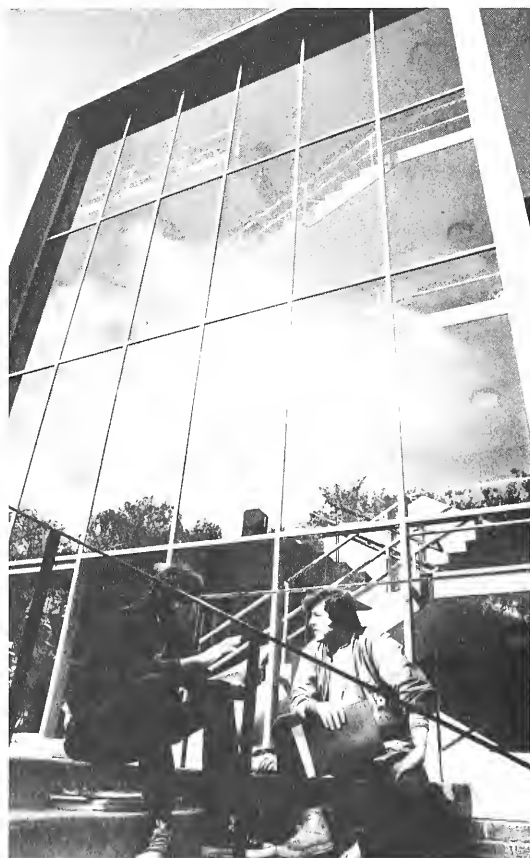
On-campus life is increasingly active. The Residence Council sponsors dances, parties, movies, coffee houses, lecture series, Sunday mass, trips, and an extensive intramural sports program. Hayman Hall offers an Olympic-sized pool, basketball courts, squash and handball courts, weight rooms, an indoor track, and a sauna bath. The College Union has programs which include a continuing film festival, concerts, lectures, plays and special events.

Proximity to center city Philadelphia offers frequent pop and rock concerts, year round pro sports, first run movies and plays, and cultural and historical resources. In warm weather the Jersey Shore is only an hour's drive away, and in cold weather, the ski slopes of the Pocono Mountains are roughly two hours away.

Life in a college residence hall is a unique experience which is not easily duplicated elsewhere. Living with peers, working, dining, and socializing together, is a singular experience which can be exciting and educational. At La Salle, many things—staff, students, facilities, organizations, location, and costs—all combine to offer residents opportunities to experience college life to its fullest.



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the social life

The social side of college life should be a vital part of your educational experience. In living with others, planning activities together, and sharing your ideas in hours of informal discussion you are learning much that is a desirable part of liberal education. You are learning to understand and respect differing points of view; you are learning to discover new relationships and to develop your own convictions.

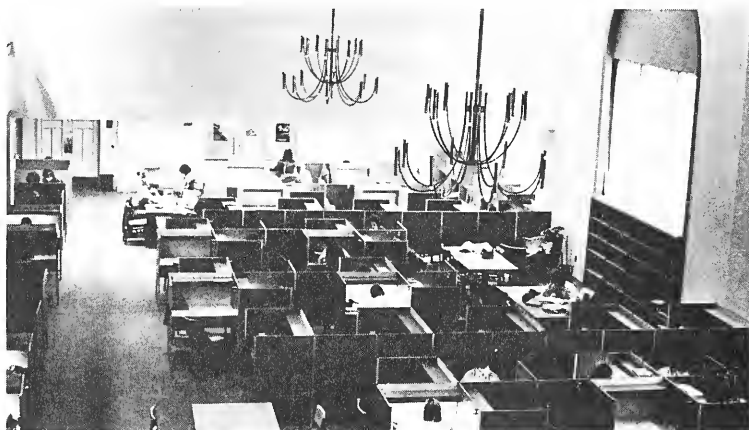
An important part of college, therefore, is the opportunity to share your concerns, to test your thinking in conversations and meetings with your peers, other men and women of your age who are trying to discover themselves just as you are.

Though this kind of informal relationship with other students has deep and permanent effects and cannot by its nature be planned or organized, it is often nurtured by common interests in organized activities. A lecture, for example, by a visiting celebrity from the world of politics or literature may kindle student discussions in the Snack Bar or the residence halls. Such concerts and lectures are weekly occurrences at La Salle.

Athletics too may develop common interests among students, whether they are participants or spectators. Organized intercollegiate and intramural sports and recreation programs give each student an opportunity to participate according to interests. Male varsity teams include basketball, baseball, swimming, track, cross country, crew, soccer, golf, rifle, and tennis. Female teams include basketball, field hockey, volleyball, tennis, swimming, softball and track. Intramural sports such as touch football, volleyball, basketball, softball, track, and swimming have male, female, and co-ed teams. The department also provides recreation opportunities in the gym, pool, squash courts, and sauna, seven days a week.

Theatre buffs will enjoy the frequent student productions and the professional Music Theatre which draws 20,000 people to the campus each summer.

general reference



admissions

La Salle does not discriminate against any applicant for admission because of race, color, creed, or national origin. Admission is based solely upon an applicant's qualification and ability to meet the established admission requirements.

If a student is well-motivated toward a college career and can show evidence of academic achievement and ability, the Admissions Committee will welcome an application. In arriving at its decision, the Committee studies the high school record, test scores, and the recommendations from high school faculty, guidance counselor, and principal. Each applicant is given personal consideration. The following are the specific requirements for admission:

HIGH SCHOOL UNITS

Your record should show successful completion of at least 16 units of high school work including the following:

English	4 units
Mathematics:	
Algebra & Plane Geometry or	
two years of Algebra	2 units
History	1 unit
Natural Science	1 unit
Foreign Language	<u>2 units</u>
	10 units

The remaining six units may be distributed as follows:

1. Applicants for the *Liberal Arts* program may present six other units in academic subjects.
2. Applicants for the *Science and Mathematics* program may present six other units in academic subjects but including an additional one and one-half units in mathematics.
3. Applicants for the *School of Business Administration* may present six academic or commercial units, excluding typing.



LANGUAGE REQUIREMENTS

All applicants should present two units in the same foreign language.

ENTRANCE EXAMINATIONS

Applicants to the freshman class are required to take either the American College Testing Program or the Scholastic Aptitude Tests given by the College Entrance Examination Board. These tests should be taken no later than January (SAT) or February (ACT) of the senior year. Arrangements may be made through your high school counselor or by writing, six weeks before the test date, to either:

CEEB—	The Educational Testing Service Box 592, Princeton, N.J. 08540 or Box 1025, Berkeley, Calif. 94701
OR ACT—	The American College Testing Program Box 451 Iowa City, Iowa 52240

La Salle College's identification number: CEEB-2363; ACT-3608

ACHIEVEMENT TESTS

The CEEB Achievement Tests are not required. These tests are helpful to departmental advisers, however, in determining placement in certain English, mathematics, and foreign language courses. They are recommended, therefore, to students who:

1. wish to apply for a waiver of the freshman composition requirement;
2. desire immediate placement in a calculus course;
3. plan to continue study of a language in college after having completed at least two years of that language in high school.

MEDICAL RECORDS

All accepted students are required to have a report of medical history and a recent physical examination on file in the Dispensary prior to their attendance at the College.

APPLYING FOR ADMISSION

The Committee on Admissions will consider a qualified applicant for acceptance any time after completion of the junior year. The following credentials are required for evaluation:

1. A completed application to La Salle College.
2. A transcript of three-year high school scholastic and personality records.
3. The results of the College Board Scholastic Aptitude Test or of the American College Testing Program.

The successful applicant must graduate from high school with creditable grades.

An interested student is encouraged to arrange for a campus visit, which

might include a personal interview and tour. (Telephone 215-848-8300, Ext. 206)

In exceptional cases, students may be admitted after completion of the junior year on the recommendation of their high school counselor and evidence of superior achievement.

Applicants may secure application materials from the Office of Admissions. These materials include a form which is to be mailed directly to the College by the high school. Completed applications and the \$15.00 application fee should be sent to the Office of Admissions. The Director of Admissions will notify applicants as soon as possible after a decision has been made. If accepted, a student is asked to forward a \$100.00 deposit, usually within three months of acceptance. This deposit will be applied to first semester expenses; the entire deposit is forfeited if an applicant chooses not to attend La Salle.

ADVANCED PLACEMENT

La Salle College participates in the Advanced Placement Program of the College Entrance Examination Board. Consequently, the College agrees to give credit and/or advanced placement to students who perform satisfactorily both in college-level courses taken in secondary school and in the advanced placement examinations administered by the Board. The equivalents for the grading scale are:

- 5 or 4 = Advanced credit and advanced placement
- 3 = Same, on recommendation of departmental head
- 2 = Advanced placement only on recommendation
- 1 = No advanced placement or advanced credit

La Salle College also participates in the College-Level Examination Program of the College Entrance Examination Board. Students who wish to be considered for advanced credit through this program should write for information to the College-Level Examination Program, Educational Testing Service, Box 977, Princeton, N.J. 08540.

TRANSFER STUDENTS

La Salle College welcomes qualified transfer students to the fall and spring terms, and to the Summer Sessions. Candidates for admission from colleges which offer courses of study similar to those of La Salle College should submit transcripts of their college records as soon after applying for admission as is possible. All except A.A. and A.S. degree holders are required to submit their high school transcripts also. Transfer students should submit the results of College Entrance Examination Board tests or of the American College Testing Program, if available. A letter of appraisal from the Dean of Students of the college or university attended is requested in most cases.

All of these records should be in the Admissions Office at least 30 days before the beginning of the semester for which the student is applying. This interval is suggested to provide ample time to process the application, to evaluate transcripts, and to arrange a pre-registration interview.

The previous college record of the applicant must indicate good academic standing. A student applying for transfer from a fully accredited college or university should have a grade point average of 2.25 or higher (on a 4.00 scale). Transfer applicants from colleges which have applied for regional accreditation will be considered if their grade point average is 2.75 or higher (on a 4.00 scale).

The decision on each applicant is based mainly on the grade point average earned at the college or university attended prior to applying to La Salle.

Credit will be allowed for courses completed with grades above the lowest passing grade given at the institution from which the applicant is transferring. Normally, 70 credits may be accepted for transfer.

A transfer student may be required to make up certain courses which belong to the sequence required in the program of studies for which he is applying.

Interested prospective transfer students should direct their inquiries to the Coordinator of Transfer Admissions. (Phone 215-848-8300, Ext. 207)

ADMISSIONS FOR VETERANS

All veterans with proof of a high school diploma or its equivalent, who have not been dismissed or placed on probation at another institution of higher learning since separation from service, are eligible to enroll as full-time students at La Salle College. Veterans should telephone the Admissions Office to arrange an interview with an admissions counselor. (Phone 215-848-8300, Ext. 208)

CONTINUING EDUCATION FOR WOMEN

The CEW program at La Salle was created to meet the particular needs of adult women who want to begin or resume their college education. Women in the program are not required to take entrance examinations and may pursue courses in either the day or evening division. The program includes supportive counseling, rostering advice, and the availability of day care facilities.

DAY CARE

Building Blocks Child Development Center serves the La Salle College community as a day care center and as a nursery school. Adjacent to the campus, the Center operates according to the college calendar, Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. Children from eighteen months to six years of age are eligible for admission at minimal fees.

ACCOMMODATIONS FOR RESIDENTS

The residence halls accommodate approximately 700 students, and consist of nine dormitories, most of which are coed, and an apartment complex, with two bedroom furnished apartments, open to married students and to seniors. Children are welcome in the apartments. The College Day Care Center, for which a nominal rate is charged, is located near the complex. To reserve a room in the residence halls, a student should indicate on the application an intention to live on campus, and when confirming acceptance to the College submit the required \$50.00 residence hall deposit. Should the student decide not to occupy the room reserved, the entire advance deposit is forfeited.

Each room in the residence hall is furnished with a bed, desk, bureau, book shelf, mirror, two lamps, an easy chair, and drapes. The apartments are similarly furnished. Students may supply their own linen; however, the College will provide a weekly linen supply service for a nominal charge. Adequate laundry facilities are available within the residence complexes. Many personal needs such as toilet articles, paper supplies, towels, magazines, and sportswear may be purchased at the Campus Store.

The residence halls provide complete study, recreation, and living learning facilities. There are five air-conditioned, carpeted lounges in the complexes.

They are large and comfortably furnished. Four of the lounges are equipped with color televisions; the fifth and several smaller lounges located throughout the complexes are reserved for quiet study.

Meals are provided in the College Union Dining Halls. Since the meals must be planned on the basis of total participation by the resident community, no adjustment in fees can be expected for meals not taken on campus. Students have the option, however, of purchasing either a five or seven day meal ticket. Special diets for medical reasons can be arranged through the Food Service.

Both the residence halls and the dining halls are closed during the Thanksgiving, Christmas, and Easter recesses.

The residence halls have facilities for the installation of telephone service in each room. Residents who want this service should make arrangements directly with the telephone company. Public telephones are also located on every floor of the residence halls. Calls for residents cannot come through the College switchboard.

Residents are permitted to have cars on campus. The lot facilities are adjacent to the halls, but during class times parking is limited.

The residence halls administration is headed by a professionally trained staff who reside there. In addition, a student staff member resides on each floor of the dormitories to provide information, and referrals, and assistance in problem solving and program planning. The staff is an outgoing and diversified group who are interested in working with students to make college life in residence an enjoyable and worthwhile experience.

COURSE SELECTION

Incoming freshmen will receive a course selection form in the mail after they have confirmed their acceptances. At this time they may indicate their choice of courses for both the fall and spring terms. Additional academic counseling is available to freshmen during the Pre-College Counseling Program in the summer.

STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE

The La Salle College Dispensary provides medical diagnosis and treatment of minor illness and injury. It is located in the North Complex of the Residence Halls on Olney Avenue, directly across from Hayman Hall, and is open Monday through Friday. The Dispensary is staffed by two nurses and the College physician who maintains office hours three days weekly. Appointments with the physician are suggested but not mandatory. *All incoming students are required to have a report of medical history and a physical examination on file in the Dispensary prior to their attendance at the College.*

Both medical and dental emergency services have been arranged with local hospitals, and a complete list of private physicians of every medical specialty is also available. Resident students and athletes assume responsibility for reporting illness or injury to a staff member or their coach.

Health insurance is advisable for all students. Students under 23 years of age generally can be covered under family Blue Cross and Blue Shield programs while enrolled as full-time college students. Information concerning special Student Blue Cross and Blue Shield plans for those not covered by family plans is available.

expenses

	Liberal Arts and Business Administration	Science*
Tuition—per academic year	\$2,400.00	\$2,500.00
Tuition—for courses taken in excess of or less than a normal schedule—per semester credit hour	75.00	75.00
Science Laboratory Fee—charged non-science majors electing to roster certain designated science courses—per course	25.00	
Fees (charged to entering students):		
Counseling and Testing	25.00	25.00
Books and Supplies—per semester (estimated)	75.00	75.00

	7-day meal book	5-day meal book
<i>Room and Board:</i>		
Residence Halls—per academic year:		
Single room	\$1,610.00	\$1,410.00
Double room	1,450.00	1,250.00
La Salle Hall Apartments—room rent only:		
Student occupied—per student—per academic year .	640.00	
Married couple or family occupied—per month	170.00	
Meal book purchased separately—per semester	462.00	348.00

*Applicable to those taking programs in biology, chemistry, physics, or earth science.

There are no additional fees for matriculation; registration; library, athletic facilities, or dispensary services; participation in student activities; the student newspaper; or the student identification card for admission to athletic events. However, in the face of rising costs, La Salle College must reserve the right to amend or add to the charges at any time and to make such changes applicable to students presently enrolled as well as to new students.

METHOD OF PAYMENT

Students are billed twice a year for one-half of the annual tuition and the room and board costs. Invoices for the fall semester are due in mid-August and for the spring semester in mid-December. Payment in full of the semester invoice within the time prescribed is a prerequisite to the completion of registration and inclusion on the official class lists.

The College does not carry open student accounts. Extended or monthly payments may be arranged, but ONLY through a BANK LOAN PROGRAM offered by a Philadelphia bank. Application for the bank loan program must be made directly with the bank well in advance of registration. Information regarding the bank loan program may be obtained at the Office of the Bursar of the College.

GRADUATION FEE

A graduation fee of \$40.00 is due and payable in the spring semester in which the individual will receive his degree. The College cannot be responsible for the inclusion in the graduation program of any candidate who pays fees after the deadline set at the billing date. The graduation fee covers the Senior-Faculty Reception, baccalaureate services, the cost of the diploma, the use of cap and gown, and all other expenses incidental to the commencement exercises. No candidate may be recommended for a degree, diploma, or certificate until the graduation fee and all other financial obligations have been paid.

REFUND OF TUITION

Under certain circumstances, the student who withdraws may receive a partial refund on his tuition. Information on terms and conditions is available on the student's matriculation card. There are no exceptions to these terms and conditions. Additional inquiries may be directed to the Bursar's Office.



scholarships and financial assistance

No student is denied admission because of financial need. The financial aid program at La Salle College provides opportunities for scholarships, grants, loans, and student employment. Applicants for financial aid will be considered for any form or combination of forms of assistance.

Since the primary responsibility for college expenses rests with the parents and student, financial assistance is normally granted on the basis of financial need together with demonstrated and potential academic achievement. La Salle College participates in the College Scholarship Service. Candidates seeking financial assistance are required to submit a Parents' Confidential Statement to the Service. Forms are available at the guidance office of the secondary school or from the College Scholarship Service, P.O. Box 176, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

COMPETITIVE SCHOLARSHIPS

Up to thirty tuition scholarships are offered annually to high school seniors who have demonstrated exceptional academic aptitude and achievement. These awards are renewed annually for the remaining three years provided the recipient maintains a 3.0 (B) average. Application forms for these competitive scholarships may be obtained from the Director of the Honors Program. The completed forms must be received by La Salle College no later than February 15. The applicant must arrange to take the tests of the College Entrance Examination Board in Scholastic Aptitude or the American College Testing Program no later than the January testing date. Arrangements for the tests must be made directly with the College Entrance Examination Board, Princeton, New Jersey. Applicants must request the Board to send results to the Admissions Office, La Salle College, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19141.

CHRISTIAN BROTHERS' SCHOLARSHIPS

La Salle College offers fifteen scholarships to students graduating from all Catholic high schools in the Camden and Philadelphia dioceses and from high schools conducted by Christian Brothers of the Baltimore province. Competition is based on academic excellence and extracurricular activities and is restricted to students nominated by their high school principal. Scholarship application forms will be sent directly to nominees designated by the principals.

NATIONAL MERIT SCHOLARSHIPS

La Salle College sponsors four National Merit Scholarships annually. To be eligible for one of these scholarships, a student must take the regular National Merit Scholarship Test and indicate his intention of attending La Salle College. These scholarships are administered by the National Merit Scholarship Corporation; it uses the regular procedures of its national competition and assigns the amount of the award based on need with a maximum of \$1,500.00 each year for four years.

ARMY ROTC SCHOLARSHIPS

The Department of the Army sponsors one- two- three- and four-year scholarships to incoming freshmen and to upperclassmen in the ROTC program. Each scholarship provides free tuition, textbooks and laboratory fees, and carries a \$100.00 monthly stipend.

Application for four-year scholarships must be submitted by high school seniors before December 31. Requests for applications should be addressed to Army ROTC, P.O. Box 12703, Philadelphia, Pa. 19134. It is advisable to write for and obtain an application as early as October 1, but no later than December 1, of the senior year.

Recipients of one- two- and three-year ROTC scholarships are chosen on a competitive basis from among students in the ROTC program who must apply directly to the Professor of Military Science at La Salle.

LAW ENFORCEMENT EDUCATION PROGRAM

This federal assistance program is designed to help improve the nation's criminal justice system—police, courts, and corrections—by enhancing the quality of criminal justice personnel through opportunities for higher education.

Loans as well as grants are available to students at La Salle College who are actively employed by a law enforcement agency.

For further information and applications, contact the Director of Financial Aid, La Salle College.

SCHOLARSHIPS FROM OTHER SOURCES

Some scholarships and grants are made available annually by agencies in the Philadelphia and neighboring communities to students entering the College or to upperclassmen already in attendance.

Information about off-campus grants frequently held by La Salle students which involve competition or appointment can be obtained from the following:

1. Pennsylvania State Grants, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, Towne House, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17102.
2. New Jersey State Scholarship, Department of Education, Box 1293, Trenton, New Jersey 08625.
3. Food Fair Stores Scholarships, The Food Fair Foundation, Food Fair Building, 3175 John F. Kennedy Blvd., Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104.
4. Philadelphia City Scholarship Program, 516 City Hall Annex, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107.
5. The Hero's Scholarship, City of Philadelphia, Room 490, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19107.
6. Bulletin Scholarship Foundation, Bulletin Building, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19101.
7. J. Wood Platt Caddie Scholarship, c/o Cecil J. Barnett, Esq., 29 Bala Avenue, Bala-Cynwyd, Pennsylvania 19004.

LOANS AND EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES

La Salle College participates in the loan program as established by the National Direct Education Act. Students who demonstrate financial need are eligible for consideration for long-term loans under the provisions of the act. All loans are

offered to meet educational expenses only and are granted on the same basis as all other financial aid.

In addition, the Guaranteed Loan Program, which is similar to the National Direct Student Loan Program, was authorized by the Higher Education Act of 1965. Under this program, the student borrows directly from a bank or other financial institution, instead of through the College. Students desiring further information on this program should direct their inquiry to the Director of Financial Aid.

La Salle College also participates in the Federal College Work-Study Program. A number of on-campus jobs are available on a part-time basis. Applications may be obtained from the Financial Aid Office. Care is taken to insure that this activity does not interfere with the student's academic and extracurricular life.

BASIC EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS

The Basic Grants program provides funds to eligible students to attend college. These grants can range from \$200.00 to \$1400.00 a year. Students attending La Salle College are strongly urged to apply. Applications are available in the Financial Aid Office.

SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANTS

The Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant program was established by the Higher Education Act of 1965. Its purpose is to provide grants to students of exceptional financial need who, for the lack of financial means of their own or of their families, would be unable to enter or remain in college without such assistance.

Applications are available from the Financial Aid Office, La Salle College.

PROCEDURES FOR APPLYING FOR FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

A candidate who desires financial assistance must submit the Parents' Confidential Statement to the College Scholarship Service or the Family Financial Statement to the American College Testing Program.

Either statement should be filed no later than January 15. Applications received after that date will be considered only if there are funds available.

Financial aid awards will be announced at the time of the offer of admission or as soon thereafter as possible.

Most types of financial aid require annual re-application. All applications for renewal must be filed with the Financial Aid Office prior to February 15 of each succeeding year.

La Salle College's financial aid program is organized to help the able student who needs financial assistance. As long as the student continues to demonstrate academic progress as well as financial need, the College will make every effort to assist him.

academic programs and procedures

REGISTRATION

During an announced pre-registration period in the spring term, a student meets with his chairman or adviser to plan his roster of courses for the upcoming year. On the basis of this pre-registration, the Registrar's Office publishes a Master Roster listing courses, times scheduled, and teachers assigned. The student then chooses his course section, time, and teacher. The Business Office will bill the student in August and December for the courses chosen, completing the registration process.

Students who have not completed mail registration will register on campus during the week before classes begin.

If a student cannot register during this period because of circumstances beyond his control, he may complete registration during the first two days of classes.

Late registration is permitted only in the most unusual circumstances and requires the permission of the dean of the school and the payment of a fee of \$10.00.

PROGRAM OF STUDIES

The program of studies prescribed by the student's adviser and approved by the dean of the school in which the student is enrolled is his official roster of courses.

It is the student's responsibility to see that all the requirements of his program are fulfilled. He should have in writing from the dean any exceptions to the prescribed program which may be granted him.

A student may be permitted to change from one program to another, or from one area of instruction to another, only when his previous record indicates that he may profit by such a change. In any change of this type the student must have the written permission of his chairman and the dean of his school. This change may entail taking approved summer courses or an additional semester in college. In no case may a student who transfers receive promotion or a degree sooner than he would have received it had he not transferred. No degree may be received less than one year after change of curriculum.

CLASSIFICATION OF STUDENTS

A full-time student carries a minimum of twelve semester hours, although normal progress toward a degree requires an average of fifteen hours a week. A student's program may require more hours per week in some areas of instruction.

Class level is determined by the number of credit hours earned by the student. Students having 0 to 23 credit hours are considered freshmen; those who have earned 24 to 53 credits are sophomores; those having 54 to 83 hours juniors; and those with more than 84 credit hours are classified as seniors.

Part-time students carry a roster of less than twelve hours per week. Students in this category will require more than the normal four years in which to earn a degree.

Students who do not fulfill certain admission requirements may be admitted to follow particular courses and are considered as special students. They do not

register for a degree granting program. Credits earned by a special student may be counted towards a degree as soon as he has met all the requirements for admission and candidacy for a degree provided that the credits thus earned be applicable to his program of studies for the degree. A special student cannot hold a scholarship nor take part in extracurricular activities.

INTERDISCIPLINARY PROGRAMS

The interdisciplinary program offers the freshman an approach to education marked by a focus upon a common topic jointly taught by several faculty members. Examples of topics studied are: "Man and His Environment," "Repression and Expression," and "Work and the Quality of Life." Particular concerns also include the growth of a student-teacher community of learning and the opportunity for students to develop responsibility as participants in the directing of the program.

In the freshman year the student takes from six to twelve hours (two to four courses) in interdisciplinary work. These courses satisfy certain General Education and Distribution Requirements. The student has the option to take the courses on a pass/fail basis. All students are eligible.

DUAL MAJORS

In some circumstances, a student with special needs and abilities may be permitted to major in two departments or to follow a special interdepartmental program. After developing the program in consultation with both departments, the student must obtain approvals of both chairmen and of the dean. Arrangements should normally be completed during the spring semester of the sophomore year.

HONORS PROGRAM

The honors program is designed to provide the most academically talented students with an enriched program of general studies that will be both challenging and stimulating. The freshman honors student, as an apprentice in the program, studies in honors sections of two or three required courses. If he proves himself able and interested, he continues with honors courses in such areas as religion, philosophy, and English, which offer more depth and more advanced reading. In the upper division, such courses will frequently be given by distinguished visiting professors.

In his last two years, the honors student may, with the approval of his chairman, substitute an independent study course in each semester for any regularly scheduled course except religion or seminar. Class meetings in these courses are less frequent, and emphasis is on individual reading and research. During the course of the regular academic year, visiting lecturers and authorities in various fields are invited to the Honors Center for small and informal discussions with interested honors students. Further information on the program is available from the Director of the Honors Program.

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION PROGRAM

The Cooperative Education Program permits students to integrate classroom theory with practical experience by alternating specific periods of attendance at the College with specific periods of employment.

A student may begin a coop program as early as the sophomore year and still

complete requirements for graduation within four and a half years. Cooperative education can add relevance to a student's academic program, furnish practical experience, afford an understanding of human relationships outside of one's peer group, and provide realistic vocational information as well as financial assistance.

Students interested in learning more about this new program should see the Director of Cooperative Education.

LA SALLE IN EUROPE—FRIBOURG, SWITZERLAND

Recognizing the advantages of travel in other countries and first-hand contact with other cultures, La Salle College offers a sophomore and junior year program which provides its students a first-hand opportunity to study at the University of Fribourg in Switzerland. Nestled in the valley of the Sarine, Fribourg is one of the most beautiful cities in one of the most beautiful countries in the world.

A unique feature of the University of Fribourg is its official bi-lingual character; courses are offered in both French and German, often the same course in either language. In conjunction with two other colleges (Providence and Rosary), La Salle College forms part of the American College Program of the University of Fribourg. This organization offers many courses in English.

In most instances, students will be housed in private homes or apartments located near the university. These rooms are chosen by the resident director of the program. Students accepted into the program attend an orientation course during the semester prior to departure. Those students deficient in French or German will be permitted to enroll in special courses during the summer prior to departure. Interested students should see Dr. Leonard Brownstein, Director of Foreign Studies.

UNDERGRADUATE LANGUAGE PROGRAM—UNIVERSITY OF SEVILLE

La Salle College is a member of the Council on International Educational Exchange and a consortium of 40 colleges and universities which forms a Cooperative Study Center in Seville, Spain.

The University of Seville is one of the oldest universities in Spain. Students may apply for a semester or an entire academic year. Each five-month session consists of two cycles. The first provides intensive language training, and the second offers a variety of special courses including Spanish language, literature, art, contemporary civilization and teaching English as a foreign language. Students are housed in private homes. Meals are taken at the place of residence.

The principal aims of the program are:

1. To help the student achieve fluency in the spoken and written language.
2. To give the student the opportunity to experience and understand the nature of Spanish society and institutions through constant and direct exposure to the nation's history, art, and contemporary life.
3. To prepare the future teacher of Spanish for the role which he will play in the classroom situation.

Interested students should see Dr. Leonard A. Brownstein, Director of Foreign Studies.

NURSES' COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

La Salle participates in a cooperative program with a number of area hospitals in teaching the basic sciences to the students from these hospital schools. The

essential program remains under the control of the parent schools. These students receive college credit for those courses attended at La Salle.

URBAN STUDIES AND COMMUNITY SERVICES CENTER

The Urban Studies Center seeks to involve the human, academic, and material resources of the College in the larger urban community in which it is located. Such involvement in the community's growth and development enables the College to draw upon the practical experience with urban problems possessed by many in the local community, thereby broadening the base of the education offered its students. The relationship further aids the College in developing an urban studies curriculum relevant to the community perspective and initiative. The Center is located on the corner of Wister and Clarkson streets.

COMMUNITY ACADEMIC OPPORTUNITY PROGRAM (CAOP)

The CAOP Program provides an opportunity for a college education to selected disadvantaged students who are residents of Northwest Philadelphia. Students are chosen for this five-year program on the basis of geographic, economic, academic, and motivational criteria. Interested applicants should follow the normal procedure in applying for admission, indicating their interest in the CAOP Program on their application.

COURSES AT CHESTNUT HILL COLLEGE

The cooperation of La Salle with Chestnut Hill College, a Catholic college for women situated about five miles from La Salle, results in a valuable coordination of programs. Students from either of the associated colleges can register for courses at the other college, with full credits, and without the payment of extra tuition. The calendar for the academic year in both colleges is identical. Students wishing to register for courses offered at Chestnut Hill will follow the same procedure as when they register for courses at La Salle. Classes at Chestnut Hill begin on the hour, at La Salle on the half-hour.

Students interested in preparing for elementary education may take part in a special cooperative program with Chestnut Hill College, which may be arranged in consultation with the Dean of the School of Arts and Sciences.

SUMMER SESSIONS

A variety of courses are offered in both day and evening sessions during the summer. A student may use these courses to enrich his academic program, to lighten his regular schedule, to make up failures, or, in some instances, to accelerate his progress toward a degree. The Summer Sessions are administered by the Dean of the Evening Division.

Properly qualified applicants from other accredited institutions are also admitted to the Summer Sessions.

RESERVE OFFICERS' TRAINING CORPS PROGRAM

Freshmen (male and female) may elect to participate in the Reserve Officers' Training Corps at La Salle by so specifying on their Course Selection Form. No service obligation is incurred during the first two years.

Students who successfully complete the basic course for freshmen and sophomores may be chosen for the advanced course. Advanced course students

and ROTC scholarship recipients also earn a monthly stipend of \$100.00 (See page 23 for additional information on the ROTC Scholarship Program.) Cadets earn approximately \$317.00 per month while attending the Advanced Summer Camp.

Students transferring to La Salle as juniors, or current students who have not previously participated in ROTC, may take advantage of the special two-year program. They should make arrangements through the Professor of Military Science during the spring term of their sophomore year. They begin the program by attending a six-week Basic Summer Camp the summer before their junior year. During their last two years, they attend ROTC classes and take part in the Advanced Summer Camp.

Additional information is available from the Professor of Military Science, La Salle College, Philadelphia, Pa. 19141.

ATTENDANCE POLICY

Students are expected to attend classes regularly. Absences are permitted to provide for conditions beyond the control of the student. Ordinarily, these would be equal to twice the semester hours scheduled for the course; for example, six absences in a three-hour course. Attendance is noted from the first regular class meeting regardless of the time of registration.

EXAMINATIONS

The last week of each semester is set apart for final examinations. Examinations to measure student progress are given at mid-term. Students who, for satisfactory reasons, fail to take a semester examination at the scheduled time may take a delayed examination.

GRADES

The following system of grades is used in measuring the quality of student achievement in courses:

A Superior	C Average	F Failure	W Withdrawal	U Unsatisfactory
B Very Good	D Passable	I Incomplete	S Satisfactory	X Audit

In the determination of final grades for courses, recitations, written assignments, and the results of the final examination are considered.

Incomplete: The I grade is a provisional grade given by an instructor to a student who has otherwise maintained throughout the semester a passing grade in the course, but who has failed to take the semester examination for reasons beyond his control. Make-up examinations for the fall semester must be completed before the opening day of the spring semester. All I grades that have not been removed within three weeks after the last regular examination of the semester become F's. When it is physically impossible for the student to remove this grade within the time limit, he must obtain a written extension of time from the dean of his school.

Withdrawal: The W grade is assigned when a student withdraws from a course with the dean's permission before its completion. Ordinarily permission for withdrawal is not granted after mid-term examinations.

Satisfactory or Unsatisfactory: Students may take free electives under a pass/fail option. If they indicate this option to the Registrar within two weeks

after the course begins, the grade for the course will be recorded as S or U. Such a grade will not affect the cumulative index, but semester hours graded S will be counted toward the total required for graduation. The purpose of this option is to encourage choice of challenging electives, including those outside the student's major field.

Audit: The X grade is assigned for courses audited. A student wishing to audit a course must so indicate at registration and must have permission from his instructor and dean.

Courses repeated: If a student repeats a course, only the higher grade is counted in the academic index. A student may not repeat a course more than once without permission from his dean.

STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES

A student's matriculation at La Salle College is a voluntary decision which involves acceptance of the responsibility to perform academically and to behave socially in ways consistent with the goals and objectives of the College. When registering at La Salle, the student accepts College rules and regulations and the authority of the College to exercise disciplinary powers including suspension and dismissal. As a member of student organizations and as an individual, the student assumes responsibility for knowing and complying with all existing regulations in the *College Bulletin*, the *Student Handbook* and any rules and regulations subsequently promulgated through appropriate publication to the College community. Copies of the *Student Handbook* may be obtained from the Dean of Students' Office.

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STUDENT REPORTS

A progress report is submitted to the Dean's Office by each instructor at the middle of each term. Final grades are submitted to the Registrar's Office at the end of a semester and these are made part of a student's permanent record. A report of semester grades is mailed to the student within two weeks after final examinations.

SCHOLARSHIP INDEX

A scholarship index system is used at La Salle to determine a student's average grade. In determining the index, each letter grade is ascribed a numerical value, called grade points. A is valued at 4 grade points; B is valued at 3 grade points; C is valued at 2 grade points; D is valued at 1 grade point; F is valued at zero grade points.

A grade point score is calculated for each course by multiplying the numerical equivalent of the letter grade by the number of semester hours. The index, or the average grade of all courses, is found by dividing the sum of the grade point scores for all courses by the total number of semester hours of course work attempted.

ACADEMIC STANDING

First year students are required to earn a minimum average of 1.50 to be in good academic standing; second year students, 1.75; third year students, 1.90. Averages are computed at the completion of each semester.

DEANS' HONOR LIST

The Deans' Honor List is published at the termination of each semester.

Those students who have a cumulative average of 3.4 are placed on the Deans' List. To be eligible for this list, a student must have complied with all the regulations of the College and must have earned 24 credits with letter grades A, B, C, or D at La Salle College.

While students on the Deans' List are excused from class attendance regulations, they are expected to fulfill the requirements of every course rostered. They are also eligible for courses in the College's honors program.

ACADEMIC CENSURE

Academic censure may assume any one of three forms, depending on the student's academic standing. An evaluation of student records is made at the end of each semester.

(a) *Probation*. A student is placed on probation when he has attained a cumulative grade point average of (a) less than 1.50 after the first or second term of his freshman year, (b) less than 1.75 after the first or second term of his sophomore year, (c) less than 1.90 after the first or second term of his junior year. Such a student will be continued on probation until he has satisfied the conditions for good academic standing.

(b) *Suspension*. This is involuntary separation of the student from the College for a definite period of time, usually for two semesters. No academic work during a period of suspension will be accepted for a student's academic record at the College.

(c) *Dismissal*. This is involuntary separation of the student from the College for an indefinite period of time. No academic work during a period of dismissal will be accepted for a student's academic record at the College.

A student is liable to suspension or dismissal: (1) when he has attained a cumulative scholarship index of (a) less than 1.00 during his freshman year, (b) less than 1.50 during his sophomore year, (c) less than 1.75 during his junior year, (d) less than 1.90 after his junior year; (2) when he is on probation for two successive semesters.

CREDIT FOR OFF-CAMPUS COURSES

Course work taken at other institutions by regularly-enrolled students at La Salle College may not be offered for credit unless the student has had written permission in advance from the dean of his school to take such courses. Credit is transferred only for marks of C or better. The student's index may be affected only if the credit is for a course previously taken at La Salle.

REQUIREMENTS FOR A DEGREE

Students are responsible for filing an application for degree with the Registrar one year before the expected date of graduation.

The candidate for a degree must have completed course work equivalent to a minimum of 120 semester hours. Certain curricula may require a number of hours exceeding this minimum. In addition to completing the required hours, the student must:

(a) have obtained a C average or cumulative index of 2.00 in his prescribed program of studies.

(b) have fulfilled all course requirements prescribed for him by the chairman of the department in which he majored and approved by the dean of the school in which he is enrolled.

(c) have fulfilled the General Education and Distribution Requirements.

(d) have completed eight semesters as a full-time student, including the two semesters of senior year.

HONORS

The bachelor's degree with honors is conferred on a student who has completed his course at the College with an average of all marks not lower than 3.4 and who has not incurred the penalty of loss of good standing for disciplinary reasons.

The candidate for the bachelor's degree who has earned an average of 3.8 in all courses is graduated with the distinction *Maxima Cum Laude*.

The candidate who has earned an average of 3.6 is graduated with the distinction *Magna Cum Laude*.

The candidate who has earned an average of 3.4 is graduated with the distinction *Cum Laude*.

Honors are computed on the basis of the work done for eight semesters.

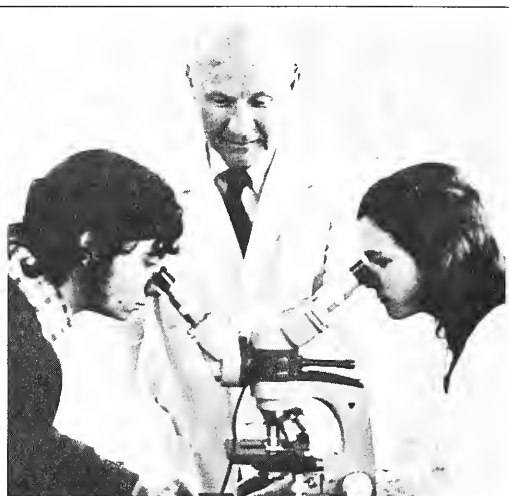
WITHDRAWALS

A student who withdraws from the College must submit a withdrawal notice to the dean of his school. The date of filing the withdrawal notice is considered as the date of withdrawal in all cases.

TRANSCRIPTS

Students may apply at the Registrar's Office for a transcript of their collegiate work. Official transcripts bearing the signature of the Registrar and the seal of the College are sent, at the request of the student, to other institutions and organizations. Students requesting transcripts for their own use are given copies marked "student copy." Each student is sent a copy of his transcript at the time of graduation. A fee of \$1.00 is charged for an official transcript. When several copies are requested at the same time, the fee is \$.50 for each additional copy. The College requires at least one week's notice for the issuance of transcripts. No transcripts can be issued until all financial obligations to the College have been satisfactorily settled.

arts & sciences



DEGREE PROGRAMS

The School of Arts and Sciences offers general or liberal arts programs and programs in science and mathematics. Within these two areas you may further specialize in a major field of study. In the liberal arts, the Bachelor of Arts degree is offered in art history, economics, English, foreign languages, history, music, philosophy, political science, religion, and sociology. Concentration in the science area may lead to a B.A. degree in biology, chemistry, earth science, mathematics, physics, or psychology.

The School also offers programs designed as preparation for law, medicine, dentistry, teaching, social work, and work in criminal justice.

Preparation for Medicine

Most students preparing for medical school major in either biology or chemistry. However, a student may major in any program whose free-electives allow completion of the following basic courses in science and mathematics:

Chemistry	12-16 sem. hrs.
Physics	8
Biology	8
Mathematics	0- 6

Member institutions of the Association of American Medical Colleges specify these courses as minimum preparation for admission. Most, however, recommend additional courses. The premedical student is therefore advised to become familiar with the exact requirements of the school(s) to which applications will be made.

Medical schools review the applicant's full undergraduate record. Evidence of broad interest, rounded development, and leadership can lend strong additional support to applications.

Because of intensified competition for admission, many medical schools are suggesting that applicants with grade point averages below 3.0 have little chance of acceptance. Students are encouraged to consult with their Health Professions Adviser concerning admission criteria.

Preparation for Dentistry

The basic requirements for admission to most dental schools are the same as those for admission for medical schools. The special courses, however, vary with each school. It is recommended, therefore, that the prospective dental student acquaint himself with the requirements of the school which he plans to enter.

Preparation for Teaching

The teacher preparation program leads to eligibility for an Instructional I certificate to teach in the secondary schools of Pennsylvania and provides a foundation for those desiring to go on to further studies in the field. The Pennsylvania Department of Education has granted program approval in the preparation of teachers of biology, chemistry, English, French, German, Italian, Latin, mathematics, physics-mathematics, Spanish, and comprehensive social studies. Students who satisfactorily complete the College's requirements in these areas and are recommended by the Teacher Certification Committee are issued teachers' certificates. Those planning to teach outside of Pennsylvania should familiarize themselves with certification requirements elsewhere.

The Education Departmental Board, consisting of faculty members from the education department, one faculty representative for each of the subject areas of teacher preparation, and eight student representatives in the teacher preparation program makes final intradepartmental decisions on planning, conducting, and evaluating the teacher preparation program. A Teacher Placement Office on campus aids graduates in obtaining teaching positions.

For additional information on the teacher preparation program, see pages 55 and 58.

TEACHER CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS AND ADVISERS:

(Teacher certification is obtainable only in these areas.)

English—Brother Anthony Wallace
Biology, Chemistry, Mathematics, Physics—
Brother Richard Hawley
Comprehensive Social Studies—Mr. William Binkowski
French, German, Italian, Latin, Spanish—Dr. Leonard Brownstein
Special Education of the Exceptional Child—Emotionally
Disturbed, Mentally Retarded, and Physically Handicapped
(The program offers simultaneous Instructional I certificates
in each of the above-cited areas.)—Mr. Preston Feden

(Further details on the specific requirements in each of these areas are available in the education department office or from the appropriate adviser.)

Preparation for Law

Law schools do not prescribe particular curricula for admission. La Salle College, therefore, approaches the preparation for law on an individual basis, tailoring the program of each student to individual needs and desires. Thus, students may major in English, political science, history, etc., as preparation for law.

Any student considering law as a career, regardless of his major curriculum interest, is encouraged to seek early counseling with the pre-law adviser, Dr. Edward Domineske.

CURRICULUM

The curriculum for Arts and Sciences students is structured in four parts:

1. General Education—7 courses (21 credits)
2. Distribution Requirement—8 courses (24 credits)
3. Departmental Requirements for Majors—ordinarily not more than 15 courses (45 credits)

4. Free Electives—minimum of 10 courses (30 credits)

The General Education courses, which will normally be completed by the end of sophomore year, concern themselves with the basic skill of written communication and with such value-oriented subjects as literature, religion, and philosophy. Each of these departments offers several courses which can be chosen to fulfill the General Education Requirement.

The range of choice is further widened by the Distribution Requirement, which is to be fulfilled by the end of junior year. Courses offered under this requirement help provide some depth outside your major field and also offer a measure of flexibility so that you can shape your program in accord with your interests.

The number of courses each department requires of its majors will normally not exceed 15, leaving at least 10 courses to be used as free electives. Some departments require their majors to take courses outside their primary field. Students may present such courses in fulfillment of Distribution Requirements.

The College recommends that students planning graduate studies acquire a good background in languages, since most graduate schools require a knowledge of one or two foreign languages before granting higher degrees.

GENERAL EDUCATION REQUIREMENTS (To be completed by end of sophomore year)

English Composition	1 semester	(May be waived if writing competence is established.)
Literature	2 semesters	(English or foreign literature in translation.)
Philosophy	2 semesters	
Religion	2 semesters	

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DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS (To be completed by end of junior year)

Two courses in four of the areas below, exclusive of courses in your major

Area I	Area II	Area III	Area IV	Area V
English	Foreign Languages ¹	Fine Arts	Economics	Biology
History	Mathematics	(Music or Art)	Pol. Science	Chemistry
		Philosophy	Sociology	Earth Science
		Religion	Psychology	Physics

General Education courses may not be taken to fulfill Distribution Requirements.

¹To satisfy Distribution Requirements with Foreign Languages, the student must take two courses in the same foreign language.

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS

Requirements for majors in each department are listed along with that department's course descriptions, beginning on page 45 of this catalog.

FREE ELECTIVES

A student may choose to concentrate his free electives in a particular discipline to build a strong minor or may use these electives to diversify his background or broaden his interests. Free electives may be taken on a pass/fail basis. (See GRADES, page 34.)

MODEL ROSTER FOR MAJORS IN ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

FRESHMAN YEAR

Fall	Spring
Gen. Ed. Phil.	Gen. Ed. Rel.
Eng. Comp.	Dist. Req.
Gen. Ed. Lit.	Gen. Ed. Lit.
Major Course	Major Course
Dist. Req.	Dist. Req.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Gen. Ed. Rel.	Gen. Ed. Phil.
Dist. Req.	Dist. Req.
Dist. Req.	Dist. Req.
Major Course	Major Course
Elective	Elective

JUNIOR YEAR

Fall	Spring
Dist. Req.	Major Course
Major Course	Major Course
Major Course	Major Course
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective

SENIOR YEAR

Major Course	Major Course
Major Course	Major Course
Major Course	Major Course
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective

MODEL ROSTER FOR SCIENCE MAJORS

FRESHMAN YEAR

Comp.	Dist. Req.
Gen. Ed. Rel.	Gen. Ed. Phil.
Gen. Ed. Lit.	Gen. Ed. Lit.
Major Course	Major Course
Mathematics	Mathematics

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Gen. Ed. Phil.	Gen. Ed. Rel.
Dist. Req.	Dist. Req.
Dist. Req.	Dist. Req.
Major Course	Major Course
Elective	Elective

JUNIOR YEAR

Dist. Req.	Dist. Req.
Dist. Req.	Major Course
Major Course	Major Course
Major Course	Major Course
Elective	Elective

SENIOR YEAR

Major Course	Major Course
Major Course	Major Course
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective

The above rosters illustrate ways in which the General Education Requirements, Distribution Requirements, Major Courses, and Electives might be scheduled over the four years.

PROGRESS RECORD

This chart offers a convenient way of keeping track of your academic progress toward a degree. If you fill it out at the end of each semester and take it with you when you meet with your adviser for pre-registration, you will be assured of meeting the courses and hours required for graduation.

GENERAL EDUCATION (7 courses)

	Semester Taken	Grade	Hours
1. English Composition	_____	_____	_____
2. Literature	_____	_____	_____
3. Literature	_____	_____	_____
4. Religion	_____	_____	_____
5. Religion	_____	_____	_____
6. Philosophy	_____	_____	_____
7. Philosophy	_____	_____	_____

MAJOR REQUIREMENTS (Fill in after consulting Course Descriptions for your particular major program)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____

DISTRIBUTION REQUIREMENTS

(8 courses—2 each from 4 of the 5 areas on p.38)

Area 1: (Eng., Hist.)

Area 2: (Lang., Math.)

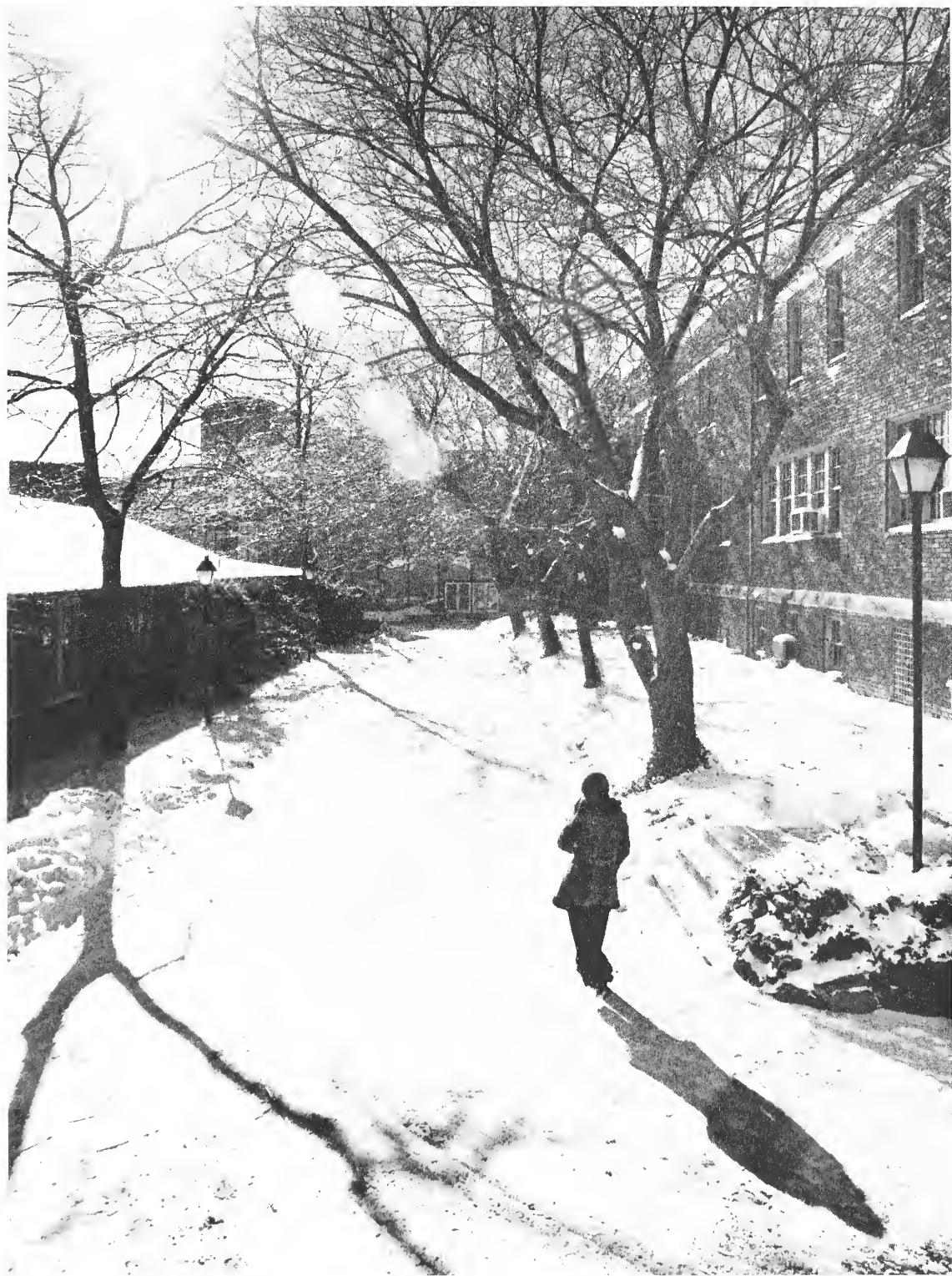
Area 3: (Fine Arts, Phil., Rel.)

Area 4: (Econ., Pol. Sci., Soc., Psy.)

Area 5: (Bio., Chem., Earth Sci., Phys.)

ELECTIVES (10 courses)

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____



course descriptions

Key: **(F)**—Offered in fall term; **(S)**—Offered in spring term; **(F,S)**—Course may be rostered in either fall or spring term. The year is indicated if the course is offered in alternate years.

D—Indicates that course is recommended by department to non-majors as suitable to fulfill a Distribution Requirement.

ART HISTORY

(See Fine Arts, page 65)

BIOLOGY *

BROTHER JAMES MULDOON, F.S.C., Ph.D., *Chairman*

Professors: Holroyd, Penny, Sullivan

Associate Professors: Belzer, Bogacz, Lowery, Muldoon

Assistant Professors: Hawley, Ksiazek

Instructor: Mandelbaum

Lecturer: Brown

Required for Major in Biology: 17 courses

- Biology 201, 407-408, and additional biology courses to total 33 hours. (The sequence of Biology 201, 202, 203, and 301 is strongly recommended by the department.)
- Chemistry 111-112, 201-202
- Mathematics 113-120 (Biology 314 may be substituted if Mathematics 120 is taken as first course.)
- Physics 105-106

Biology 151-152.

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

D

4-8 credits

A basic course in the structure and functioning of the human body with emphasis placed on the interrelationships of the major organ systems. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory; two terms.

Biology 153. (F)

THE ANIMAL KINGDOM: FANTASY AND FACT

D

3 credits

For election in the distribution area by non-biology majors. A brief survey of the animal kingdom and its relationship to man. Consideration given to evolution, physiology, ecology, parasites, and genetics. Course incorporates lecture, visuals, and student investigations. One hour lecture, two hours lecture-laboratory.

Biology 154. (S)

PLANTS: FLOWERING AND NON-FLOWERING

D

3 credits

For election in the distribution area by non-biology majors. A survey of the structure and metabolism of seed and non-seed plants. Consideration given to evolution, ecology, hormones, and basic systematics. Course incorporates lecture, visuals, and student investigations. One hour lecture, two hours lecture-laboratory.

Biology 155. (F)

LIFE BEFORE BIRTH

D

3 credits

For election in the distribution area for non-biology majors. Lecture, visuals, demonstra-

*Non-majors planning to elect biology courses above the 100 level must secure the permission of the chairman.

tions, and student investigation will illustrate the sequential formation of the human body from production of the reproductive cells, through fertilization and organ formation, to birth. In addition, common developmental problems and their causes will be discussed. Three hours lecture, no laboratory.

Biology 156. (S)

VARIATION IN MAN

D

3 credits

For election in the distribution area for non-biology majors. General principles of genetic transmission and their application to man. Discussion of currently developing procedures for genetic control which might have an impact on man, and of existing problems stemming from genetic transmission and chromosomal abnormality. Lecture, visuals, demonstrations, and student investigation. Three hours lecture, no laboratory.

Biology 201. (F, S)

THE LIVING ORGANISM

4 credits

Integrated principles of modern biology; the attributes of life and hypotheses of its genesis; the continuity of life and its diversification; energy sources and the biological energy cycles; cells, organisms, and their structure and communities. *Required of all biology majors; normally taken as first major course; may be waived for advanced standing.* Prerequisite: General Chemistry. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 202. (F, S)

THE INVERTEBRATES

4 credits

Life processes, phylogenetic advances, and basic classification of the major pre-Chordate phyla with emphasis on their evolution and ecology. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 203. (F, S)

THE PLANT KINGDOM

4 credits

Functional anatomy, phylogeny, and basic systematics of non-vascular and vascular plants. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 251. (F, S)

CLINICAL MICROBIOLOGY

3 credits

The physical and chemical techniques available for the destruction of microbes; the prevention of microbial contamination; role of specific pathogens in the etiology of human disease processes; chemotherapeutic and antibiotic preparations available to assist the body mechanisms. Recommended for nurses. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 301. (F, S)

THE VERTEBRATES

4 credits

Comparative systemic anatomy of the vertebrate classes; hypotheses of origin and radiation of the phylum Chordata. Laboratory dissections of representative Chordates from amphioxus to mammal. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory.

Biology 303. (F, S)

MICROBIOLOGY

3 credits

A lecture-laboratory course concerned with the role of micro-organisms in nature and especially in human affairs. Two hours lecture, two hours of laboratory; one term.

Biology 305. (F)

GENERAL PHYSIOLOGY

3 credits

Metabolic processes and associated physico-chemical phenomena of living organisms. Current hypotheses of muscle, endocrine, neural, respiratory, cardiovascular, and nutritional physiology. Prerequisite: Organic Chemistry. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 306. (S)

NEUROMUSCULAR PHYSIOLOGY

3 credits

A physiological study of cardiac, skeletal, and smooth muscle and their relationship to the central and autonomic nervous systems. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 308. (S)

MICROTECHNIQUE

3 credits

Histochemical and cytological techniques associated with the preparation of animal and plant materials for microscopic study. One hour lecture, four hours laboratory.

Biology 310. (S)

GENETICS

3 credits

Mendel's laws of heredity as observed in plants and animals, the scope and method of modern genetics. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 312. (S)

RADIOBIOLOGY

3 credits

Nuclear technology as applied to life sciences; theory, instrumentation, and use of radioactive isotopes in animals and plants. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.



Biology 314. (S)

BIOMETRICS

3 credits

Analysis of experiments and research data in quantitative biology. Probability distributions, analysis of variance, rectilinear and curvilinear regression, and correlation. Three hours lecture, one hour laboratory.

Biology 401. (F)

TAXONOMY OF THE ANGIOSPERMS

3 credits

Angiosperm systematics, field collecting and identifications; herbarium and greenhouse practice. Phylogeny, characteristics and importance of the leading families of flowering plants. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 402. (F)

THE CELL

3 credits

Physical properties, chemical structure, and metabolism of simple and specialized cells; recent advances in the techniques of cell culture and investigation. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 403. (F)

PRINCIPLES OF ECOLOGY

3 credits

Basic concepts of ecological theory; physical and biotic factors affecting the evolution, behavior, and community organization of organisms. Three hours lecture with field observations.

Biology 404. (S)

FIELD ECOLOGY

3 credits

Project laboratory at La Salle Penllyn Biostation; supervised student research projects in terrestrial and aquatic ecology. Recommended prerequisite: Biology 403. Six hours laboratory and field work.

Biology 405. (F, S)

HISTOLOGY

4 credits

The minute and ultra structure of mammalian primary tissues together with their functional relationships in the formation of major organ systems; histological basis of function is stressed. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory.

Biology 406. (F, S)

EMBRYOLOGY

3 credits

Fundamental processes underlying vertebrate development and differentiation; the frog, chick, and pig form the basis of instruction. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Biology 407-408.

BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY

4-8 credits

The principles of physical chemistry as they apply to biochemical reactions and the principal biochemical species and reaction sequences, the role of these reactions in specific biological functions. Laboratory application of techniques of analytical chemistry to analysis of biochemical reactivity. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory, two terms.

Biology 470. (F, S)

SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOLOGY

3 credits

Presentation of review papers and discussions of assigned topics from main currents of biological research; participants to be recommended by department staff.

Biology 480-481. (F, S)

BIOLOGICAL RESEARCH

2-4 credits

Laboratory or theoretical research under staff supervision; permission of chairman required. Hours to be arranged.

CHEMISTRY

GREGORY CLAUDE DEMITRAS, F.S.C., Ph.D., *Chairman*
Professors: Barth, Demitras, Wilson
Associate Professor: Tekel
Assistant Professor: Straub
Lecturers: Boyko, Polek

Required for Major in Chemistry: 15 courses

- Chemistry 111-112, 201-202, 301-302, 305, 401, 402, 403.
- Mathematics 120, 221, 222. (It is strongly suggested that chemistry majors begin with Mathematics 120 as freshmen.)
- Physics 105-106. (Physics 211 is excellent preparation for Chemistry 301 and 302, but is not absolutely required.)
- The department suggests that all chemistry majors have at least 400 hours of lecture and 500 hours of laboratory work, a reading knowledge of a foreign language, some advanced work in chemistry, physics or mathematics, and some research experience. This additional work may qualify a chemistry major for accreditation by the American Chemical Society. The chemistry program is accredited by the American Chemical Society.

Chemistry 111-112.

GENERAL CHEMISTRY

4-8 credits

A general course based on physical principles; emphasis on elementary thermodynamics with applications to gases, solutions, heats of reaction, electrochemistry, ionic and non-ionic equilibria. Concepts of elementary quantum mechanics applied to spectral concepts and the theory of the chemical bond. Reaction kinetics applied to reaction mechanisms. Descriptive chemistry of the representative elements and transition metal complexes. Laboratory stresses the quantitative aspects of chemistry. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

Chemistry 151. (F, S)

CHEMISTRY OF THE LIFE SCIENCES

D
4 credits

A terminal course for students who wish to obtain a general knowledge of chemistry with emphasis on the processes in the body and in nature. Descriptive and some quantitative principles discussed. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

Chemistry 201-202.

ORGANIC CHEMISTRY

4-8 credits

Chemistry of carbon compounds with emphasis on structure, stereochemistry, synthesis and reaction mechanisms. Application in allied fields. Laboratory introduces techniques involved in organic synthesis, analysis, and study of reaction mechanisms. Intended for majors in chemistry, biology, and all students pursuing careers in the health professions. Prerequisite: Chemistry 111-112. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory; two terms.

Chemistry 301-302.

PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY

4-8 credits

Elementary principles of physical chemistry discussed and illustrated by suitable laboratory experiments. The ideal gas, real gases, liquids, solids, elementary thermodynamics, thermochemistry, solutions, equilibria, kinetics, electromotive force, electrical conductivity, and chemical thermodynamics. Prerequisites: Chemistry 201-202, Mathematics 221-222. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory; two terms.

Chemistry 305. (F)**QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS**

4 credits

Neutralization, oxidation-reduction, chemical equilibria, colorimetry and the methods of quantitative chemical analysis. Thorough training in volumetric, gravimetric, and colorimetric techniques. Two hours lecture, six hours laboratory.

Chemistry 306. (S)**QUANTUM CHEMISTRY**

2 credits

Quantum mechanics applied to the solution of some elementary systems. Discussion of chemical bonding. Introduction to elementary statistical mechanics using results derived from quantum mechanics.

Chemistry 308. (S)**BIOCHEMISTRY**

4 credits

The chemistry of carbohydrates, fats, proteins, vitamins, enzymes, and hormones; emphasis on their roles in biochemical processes. Laboratory work illustrates common techniques used to prepare, identify, and assay biochemical materials. Prerequisite: Chemistry 201-202. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

Chemistry 361. (F, S, Summer)**COOPERATIVE CHEMICAL EDUCATION**

3 credits

A cooperative experience between the Chemistry Department and chemical industry to provide on-the-job training in fields relating to chemistry and industry. On approval of the chairman only.

Chemistry 401. (F)**QUALITATIVE ORGANIC ANALYSIS**

4 credits

A study of the classifying reactions of organic compounds as exemplified by the analysis of compounds and mixtures in the laboratory. *Restricted to chemistry majors.* Prerequisites: Chemistry 201-202. Eight hours of laboratory per week and individual conferences.

Chemistry 402. (S)**ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS**

4 credits

Theory and practice of physical measuring instruments with particular attention to the use of the instruments. Modern trends in analytical chemistry. Two hours lecture, six hours laboratory.

Chemistry 403. (F)**ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY**

3 credits

The vector model of the atom, theoretical aspects of chemical bonding, descriptive chemistry trends relative to the periodic table, molecular structure and symmetry of molecules, and general discussion of the transition metals and their complexions. Prerequisites: Chemistry 201-202, 301-302.

Chemistry 404. (S)**ADVANCED ORGANIC TOPICS**

3 credits

Designed to extend the knowledge of organic chemistry; emphasis on those topics not fully developed in the elementary course. An introduction to the literature of chemistry is also included. Prerequisite: Chemistry 201-202. Three hours of lecture.

Chemistry 470. (F, S)**SPECIAL TOPICS**

3 credits

Courses in "Polymers and Polymer Coatings" and in "Chemical Marketing" are offered as Special Topics in the Evening Division and are open to day students.

Chemistry 480 and/or 481. (F, S)**CHEMICAL RESEARCH**

4-8 credits

Individual laboratory or theoretical work under supervision of a staff member. *Restricted to chemistry majors.* Hours to be arranged.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

(See Mathematical Sciences, page 87)

EARTH SCIENCE

H. A. BART, Ph.D., *Chairman*
Assistant Professors: Bart, Kurz
Lecturer: Geldzahler

Required for Major in Earth Science: 14 courses

- Earth Science 101, 102, 202, 203, 204, 205, 303, plus five elective Earth Science courses.
- Chemistry 111-112.
- Suggested courses: Students anticipating graduate work in geology or closely related areas are advised to elect courses in basic sciences, mathematics, Russian or German.

Earth Science 101. (F)

THE PLANET EARTH

D

3 credits

An introduction to the various physical processes that constantly change the interior and the surface of the earth, including weathering, earthquakes, volcanoes, glaciation, marine erosion, and mountain building. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory and field trips.

Earth Science 102. (S)

EARTH HISTORY

D

3 credits

An introduction to the various evolutionary physical and biological processes that have modified the earth through geologic time. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory and field trips.

Earth Science 103-104. (F, S)

DESCRIPTIVE ASTRONOMY

D

3-6 credits

The celestial sphere and its coordinates; the telescope and other astronomical instruments, time and the calendar; the solar system; the stars—their distances, motion, spectra, luminosity, and development; binary and multiple star systems, nebula; and the external galaxies.

Earth Science 105. (S)

PHYSICAL OCEANOGRAPHY

D

3 credits

A study of physical oceanography with emphasis on tides, currents, waves, chemistry of sea water, and geology of ocean basins. Three hours lecture.

Earth Science 201. (S)

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

3 credits

A study of the genesis, formation, and characteristics of land forms. Laboratory exercises include an interpretation of land forms for topographic maps and aerial photographs. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Earth Science 202. (F)

MINERALOGY AND CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

4 credits

The identification of minerals using physical characteristics. An introduction to crystal chemistry, symmetry, and theory of X-ray diffraction. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. Prerequisites: Earth Science 101, 102.

Earth Science 203. (S)

OPTICAL MINERALOGY

4 credits

An introduction to the theory of light transport in crystalline solids. Use is made of the polarizing microscope to study light phenomena in minerals. Lab is concerned with identification of minerals using thin section and oil immersion techniques. Two hours lecture, four hours laboratory. Prerequisite: Earth Science 202.

Earth Science 204. (S)

PETROLOGY

4 credits

The descriptive classification of igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary rocks with emphasis on hand specimen identification. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory. Prerequisite: Earth Science 202.

Earth Science 205. (F)

PALEONTOLOGY

3 credits

A review of the invertebrate and vertebrate fossil record. Correlation of biological development with the stratigraphic record. Includes recent advances in paleoecology. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Earth Science 301. (S)

STRATIGRAPHY

3 credits

An introduction to physical stratigraphy, methods of correlation of rock and time rock units; the interpretation of paleogeography. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Earth Science 302. (F)

SEDIMENTOLOGY

4 credits

Analysis and interpretation of sedimentary processes; classification and analysis of the common sedimentary rocks. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory.

Earth Science 303. (F)

STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY

3 credits

A study of classic thoughts in the observation of structural features such as: folds, faults, and other deformation features. Laboratory is concerned with problem solving using geometric and stereographic techniques, cross-sections, and the examination of tectonic forces involved with creating deformation. Three hours lecture, one hour laboratory.

Earth Science 304. (S)

GLOBAL TECTONICS

3 credits

A review of the literature on the theory of plate movement and study of the dynamic earth system with implications as to the origins of magma formation, earthquakes, and sea-floor spreading. Three hours lecture, one hour laboratory.

Earth Science 305. (S)

GEOCHEMISTRY

4 credits

Discussions of the geochemical behavior of the elements comprising the earth. A look at the chemical processes involved with weathering, oxidation, and the crystal chemical feature of solids with application to the formation of stable compounds. Three hours lecture. Prerequisites: Chemistry 111, 112; Earth Science 101, 102, 202.

Earth Science 401. (F)

IGNEOUS PETROLOGY

4 credits

Classification, examination, and analysis of igneous rocks. Petrographic analysis of rock suites in thin section will be used to describe the rocks. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory, field trips. Prerequisites: Earth Science 202, 203, 204.

Earth Science 402. (S)

METAMORPHIC PETROLOGY

4 credits

A review of the metamorphic facies concept with a look at the physical, thermodynamic, and geochemical process concerned with mineral recrystallization. Detailed thin-section examination of the various metamorphic zones. Three hours lecture, three hours laboratory, field trips. Prerequisites: Earth Science 202, 203, 204.

Earth Science 403. (S)

ECONOMIC GEOLOGY

3 credits

The study of ore deposits associated with igneous, metamorphic, and sedimentary rocks.

Emphasis on classical ore deposits. A survey of the various origins for metallic and non-metallic deposits. Three hours lecture. Prerequisites: Earth Science 202, 204.

Earth Science 470. (F)

TOPICS IN ADVANCED GEOLOGY

3 credits

Selected topics dealing with contemporary developments in earth science.

Earth Science 480. (F, S)

RESEARCH

1-3 credits

Supervised research in geology. Can be elected in fall, spring, or summer. Permission of chairman required.

ECONOMICS

JOSEPH P. MOONEY, Ph.D., *Chairman*

Professors: Ciesla, Flubacher, Mooney

Associate Professors: Duffy, Geruson, Grady, Kane

Assistant Professor: Cairo

Required for Major in Economics: 14 courses

- Economics 101-102, 201, 203, 213, 214, 303, 304, 411, 412.
- Mathematics 111-112.
- 2 courses in the social sciences (psychology, political sciences, or sociology).

Economics 101. (F)

INTRODUCTORY ECONOMICS I

D

3 credits

A study of the operation of the economic system, including a comparison of capitalistic and socialistic economies and consideration of the influence of government policies on economic activity. Emphasis on the U.S. economy and factors which determine employment, inflation, gross national product, and the money supply. A prerequisite for other economics courses except Economics 320, 411, 412.

Economics 102. (S)

INTRODUCTORY ECONOMICS II

D

3 credits

A continuation of Economics 101. Topics include: economic problems of the business firm; economic growth of society; urban problems associated with economic growth; economic approaches to ecological issues; international trade issues; economic problems of poor countries.

Economics 201. (F)

MONETARY ECONOMICS

3 credits

A study of the monetary and financial system of the U.S. economy. Emphasis on the importance of the money supply, the demand for money, and interest rates, along with more recent developments in the study of monetary variables. Instruments of monetary policy discussed and evaluated in the context of contemporary economic theory; the position of the American financial system in the international financial network. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics 202. (S)

INTRODUCTION TO MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS

4 credits

Designed to acquaint the student with certain topics in algebra, analytic geometry, and calculus which are most useful in their application in micro- and macroeconomic analysis. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics 203. (S)**AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY**

3 credits

History of the growth and development of the economic institutions of the United States from the Age of Discovery to the New Deal and their influences on political and social organizations. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics 213. (F, S)**ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS STATISTICS I**

3 credits

General introduction to the basic ideas and procedures of statistical analysis with special emphasis on their application to economics and business. Methods of statistical description, index numbers, and time series analyses. Introduction to statistical inference using the normal probability distribution. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics 214. (S)**ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS STATISTICS II**

3 credits

Foundations of statistical inference as applied to decision making on the basis of limited information. Basic concepts of probability, probability distributions, estimation and test of hypotheses, regression and correlation techniques. Prerequisite: Economics 213.

Economics 301. (F, S)**LABOR PROBLEMS IN AMERICA**

3 credits

Study of the sources of the union movement, its history, structure, and functions. Attention to the development of economics, political, and social power, as well as to the problems involved in the use of this power; management rights and management reaction to unions are also treated. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics 302. (F, S)**MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS**

3 credits

Forms of competitive behavior, uses of marginal cost analysis, pricing techniques, and profit and demand measurement and forecasting. The process of evaluating alternative business solutions and tentatively formulating policies. Prerequisites: Mathematics 111-112 and junior standing. Both terms.

Economics 303. (F)**INTERMEDIATE MICRO THEORY I: PRICE THEORY**

4 credits

Theory of consumer behavior, production, and cost. Price determination of products in various market models and of factors of production. Welfare economics. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics 304. (S)**INTERMEDIATE MACRO THEORY II: THEORY OF EMPLOYMENT, GROWTH, AND FLUCTUATIONS**

4 credits

Theory of the level of income and employment. Theories of economic growth, traditional and modern. Theories of economic fluctuations, stabilization policies, and forecasting. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics/Sociology 320. (F)**INTRODUCTION TO URBAN STUDIES**

3 credits

An introduction to the varied disciplinary approaches used by social scientists in their investigation of the urban scene. Study and discussions of the literature on urban affairs. Independent research projects on surrounding neighborhood area. Co-taught by sociology and economics departments. Identical with Sociology 320. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of social science.

Economics/Sociology 321. (S)**SEMINAR IN URBAN STUDIES**

3 credits

Intensive analysis of the city as a system of interrelated variables and institutional subsystems. Stresses current policies and practices in the social and economic options available to various urban interest groups. Independent research projects on the

Philadelphia region. Co-taught by economics and sociology departments. Prerequisite: 6 semester hours of social science. Identical with Sociology 321.

Economics 404. (S)

PUBLIC FINANCE

3 credits

An analysis of the revenue and expenditure activities of government with particular emphasis on the rationale of this government activity, the method of financing, and the effects of fiscal policy on allocation, distribution, efficiency, equity and stability in the economy. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics 411. (F)

HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT

D

3 credits

A detailed study of the leading economic concepts and schools of economic thought from the mercantilists up to and including Alfred Marshall.

Economics 412. (S)

CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

D

3 credits

A continuation of Economics 411 until Keynesian economics has been treated; a history and analysis of socialist and Marxist thought culminating in a comparative study of the structure and function of the economies of the United States and the Soviet Union.

Economics 431. (F)

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS

3 credits

An introduction to the theory of international exchange, to natural and policy barriers to trade, to relations between developed and developing countries, and to international disequilibrium. Stress on the evolution of the international monetary system and selected current problems such as balance of payments, exchange standards, liquidity, and the role of international institutions. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Economics 470. (S)

SPECIAL TOPICS

3 credits

Concentration on a particular aspect of economic theory or economic issues. Topics will vary according to student interest and availability of faculty.

Economics 480-481. (F, S)

SEMINAR

3-6 credits

A study of methodology in economics and of the techniques of preparing research reports. Second semester includes readings, discussions, and presentation of individual research reports. *Recommended for majors who plan to attend graduate school.*

EDUCATION

ANTHONY WALLACE, F.S.C., Ed.D., *Chairman*

Associate Professors: Bangs, Binkowski, Clabaugh, Wallace

Assistant Professors: Feden, Roehm

Instructor: Ryan

Lecturer: Vogel

Required for Major in Secondary Education:

- Education 201, 203, 301, 470-471-472.
- Psychology 101.
- Courses designated for associated majors (See advisers listed on page 40.)

During his freshman year, the student follows the program prescribed for the subject which he plans to teach. Application for admission into the teacher preparation program is normally made during the second semester of freshman year. Admission requires approval of the Teacher Preparation Admissions Committee. (Forms are available in the education department office.) The candidate must have and maintain an index of at least

2.00 for admission and retention in the program. All candidates must take the Minnesota Teacher Attitude Inventory upon entering the program and again upon its completion. The National Teacher Examinations are also required upon completion of the program. The Pennsylvania Instructional I Certificate is issued on the recommendation of La Salle College to an applicant who has obtained the baccalaureate degree and the approval of the department. In his last three years, the student follows the program designated by his area adviser and the chairman of the education department.

Before being accepted for Education 470 or the Professional Year (Education 475-476), the student must have an index of 2.50 or better in his associated major (for example, Education-English) and receive approval of both the chairman of the associated major and of the education department chairman.

Students not preparing for teaching may elect courses in education with the approval of the education department.

Education 201. (F, S)

THE SCHOOL: EDUCATION IN PHILOSOPHICAL AND
CULTURAL PERSPECTIVE

3 credits

Analysis of relationship between organizational structure and educational policies of American schooling and the socio-economic system of modern society.

Education 203. (F, S)

THE CHILD: EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

3 credits

Study of psychological principles as they apply to the pupil and the learning process. Requires participation in reading tutorials or some similar field experience in education. Prerequisite: Psychology 101.

Education 301. (F, S)

THE TEACHER: STUDY OF TEACHING

3 credits

The study of teaching skills. Includes simulations, micro-teaching, interaction analysis. Prerequisites: field experience in education, Education 201, 203.

Education 302. (F, S)

AUDIO-VISUAL AIDS

3 credits

Utilization of audio-visual materials in an instructional setting. Training in use of overhead transparencies, 35 mm color slides, audio tapes, drymounting techniques, multimedia presentations, etc. Student production of video tape programs utilizing the College's television studio.

Education 330. (F, S)

THE EDUCATION OF URBAN POPULATIONS

3 credits

A multidisciplinary examination of the social, economic, political and demographic aspects of urban populations as they affect formal education. Team taught. Identical with Political Science 330 and Sociology 330.

Education 470-471-472. (F, S)

THE PROFESSIONAL SEMESTER

15 credits

Affords education majors specific and general preparation for student-teaching experiences. Comprises one full semester and embodies instruction in Special Methods of Teaching in various disciplines, direct application of Educational Media, methods and materials to teaching and ten to twelve weeks full-time assignment to classroom observation and teaching in selected secondary schools.

The Professional Semester requires the student to participate on a five day a week, full day schedule. Prerequisites: field experience in education, Education 201, 203, 301 and approval of the chairman of the associated major and the chairman of the education department.

Education 482. (S)**AN INTRODUCTION TO GEOGRAPHY**

3 credits

The basic concepts of geography applied to human cultures, including population dynamics, culture realms and the spatial organization of human activity on our planet. (Required of social-studies education majors)

SPECIAL EDUCATION

La Salle College, in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education, has developed a program in special education leading to Instructional I certification in teaching the mentally retarded, emotionally disturbed, and physically handicapped.

Students are expected to roster Education 201, Education 141, and Psychology 101 during the freshman year. All special education students must meet with a department faculty member during each preregistration period throughout the entire four-year program. This insures that all students are following the prescribed sequence of courses leading to a degree and to certification.

Required for Major in Special Education:

- Education 141, 201, 203, 241, 301, 304, 343, 344, 475-476.
- Psychology 101 and 2 of the following: Psychology 203, 206, 315, 406, 408.
- Biology 155.

Education 141. (F, S)**INTRODUCTION TO EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN**

3 credits

The student will be introduced to the psychology and education of exceptional children and will become knowledgeable in terminology related to the following exceptionalities: physically handicapped, mentally retarded, emotionally disturbed, learning disabled, speech handicapped, visually handicapped, auditorally handicapped and gifted. Observations of special education programs and facilities will be required.

Education 241. (F, S)**EARLY EXPERIENCE WITH EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN**

3 credits

Provides the prospective special education major with early exposure to exceptional children and professionals practicing in the field. Students spend the semester in actual teaching situations, working 4-6 hours a week with a variety of exceptional children. A two-hour seminar will be conducted each week on campus. Prerequisites: Education 141 and 203. Education 203 and 241 may be taken concurrently.

Education 304. (F, S)**DEVELOPMENTAL READING**

3 credits

A competency based experience to help students planning teaching careers recognize and deal with the various problems encountered in teaching reading. Emphasis is on reading skills and attitudes which pupils need, and the teaching techniques that can be used to develop them.

Education 343. (F)**CURRICULUM ADJUSTMENT**

3 credits

This course is broad in scope and content, and focus is on the students developing their own ideas about special education by understanding current issues, approaches to teaching exceptional children and the relationship of theory to practice. Helps the students adjust the school curricula to the needs of exceptional children. Tutorial work with a child or children who exhibit learning problems is required. (Two hours a week.) Prerequisites: Education 141, 203, 241.

Education 344. (S)**DIAGNOSIS AND CORRECTION OF LEARNING PROBLEMS**

3 credits

The student will learn about current theories of perceptual-motor, language, cognitive, academic and social development. Based on this knowledge, students will assess a child's needs, plan and evaluate remedial programs based on the needs of children with learning problems. Tutorial work with a child or with children who exhibit learning problems is required. (Two hours a week.) Prerequisites: Education 141, 203, 241, 343.

Education 475-476. (F, S)**THE PROFESSIONAL YEAR**

30 credits

The student will be involved in three ten-week student teaching experiences, one experience in each area of certification. The student will receive 30 credits pass/fail and must have completed 90 credits before senior year. Weekly seminars on campus will be conducted to facilitate modular instruction in teaching methods, supervision, feedback and special workshops based on observed student needs. Prerequisites: Education 141, 241, 304, 343, 344.

Requirements for Major in Elementary Education:

La Salle College, in cooperation with Chestnut Hill College, offers a major in elementary education. An elementary education major requires forty-eight credits in professional education and curriculum courses. This includes two semesters of junior practicum, two semesters of senior seminar, and one semester of student teaching. Students interested in this program should consult the Dean of the School of Arts and Sciences and the faculty of the Elementary Education Program at Chestnut Hill College. The student is urged to request an interview with the Elementary Education faculty at CHC in the second semester of freshman year to arrange for the program to begin in sophomore year. Telephone number at CHC is CH 7-4210.

The Pennsylvania Instructional I certificate is issued by the Commonwealth on the recommendation of Chestnut Hill College to an applicant who has been granted a baccalaureate degree and who has completed the approved teacher education curriculum.

ENGLISH

CHARLES V. KELLY, M.A., *Chairman*

Professors: Burke, Ellis, Kelly, Koch, Rodden

Associate Professors: Butler, Cunningham, Doran, Fallon, Hannum, Keenan, Kleis, Lautz, Mollenhauer, Newton, Seydow, Sheekey, Thornton

Assistant Professors: Foote, MacLeod,

Millard, Molyneaux, Musil, Rao

Lecturers: Lyons, Westhead

Required for Major in English: 15 courses

The English program is adaptable to the needs and career objectives of students. Before rostering courses, therefore, the English major should consult with a departmental adviser to make sure that his program is likely both to achieve his objectives and meet departmental requirements. Generally, students with the indicated career objectives should roster the following courses:

- **Concentration in English as Liberal Arts Background:**

Introductions to literary genre (103, 201, and 202). Surveys of English literature (221 and 222). Shakespeare (324 or 325). Three pre-20th century English or Ameri-

can literature courses. One contemporary course. Two courses in: structure of language, advanced exposition, creative writing, novel, or literary criticism. Three English electives.

- **Concentration in English-Education:**
(10 courses) One writing course (101, 205, 206, or 207). Surveys of English literature (221 and 222). Three courses in genres (103, 201, 202, 311, 312 or 328). One course in American literature (341, 342, or 343). One course in the structure of English (301, 302, 303, or 304). Shakespeare (324 or 325). One English elective.
- **Concentration in Speech and Drama:**
English 151-152; 251; 252; 253; 312. Two elementary (351, 352, 353 or 354) and two advanced courses (451, 452, 453, 454). One fine arts elective. English 324 or 325. Three English electives.
- **Concentration in Writing:**
English 103; 201 or 202; 205; 311; 324 or 325; 401 or 402; 403; 3 courses from the following: 206, 207, 305, 306, or 353; Music 101; Art 101; Philosophy 301; 2 English electives.
- **Concentration in English as Preparation for Graduate Study:**
English 103; 201; 202; 324 or 325; one course from each of the following groups: (321, 322 or 323) (326, 327 or 328) (329 or 330) (341 or 342) (311, 312, 313, 343); 301, 302, 303, or 304; 401 or 402; 470 or Independent Research; 3 English electives.

GENERAL EDUCATION

Fall

English 161. (F)

THE EXPERIENCE OF LITERATURE

3 credits

An examination of selected fiction, poetry, and drama, and the way in which the form of a work interacts with its content. Imaginative literature will encourage the student to read with increased taste, perception, and pleasure. Short critical papers.

English 162. (F)

CONCEPTS OF HEROISM

3 credits

An exploration of the changing concepts of heroism in western society. Fiction, drama, and poetry to illustrate the heroic stance in confrontation with the supernatural realm, the collective social order, and the private will. Short critical papers.

English 163. (F)

DISCOVERY AND RESPONSE

3 credits

The embodiment in fiction, drama, and poetry of the individual's discovery, in various periods of life, of new experiences, situations, and ideas, and the attempt to come to grips with them. Short critical papers.

Spring

English 164. (S)

WORKS OF MAJOR AUTHORS

3 credits

An introduction to the works of several major figures who, because of their timeless appeal, have continued to attract and excite readers through the centuries. Readings will include such figures as: Chaucer, Shakespeare, Milton, Swift, Keats, Austen, Whitman, Melville, Eliot, Frost, Woolf, and Faulkner. Short critical papers.

English 165. (S)

THE HUMAN CONDITION

3 credits

The reflection in literature of the human struggle to cope with the changing views of the individual's position in the universe. Poetry, drama, and fiction. Short critical papers.

English 166. (S)

AMERICAN DREAMS, AMERICAN

NIGHTMARES

3 credits

A study of the literary expression of the pioneer "dreams" of progress and freedom, and the "nightmares" they became in the face of war, poverty, discrimination, and industrial and technological revolutions. Critical papers.

English 101. (F, S)

COMPOSITION

3 credits

Training in exposition and argumentation. Weekly themes.

English 103. (F, S)

INTRODUCTION TO FICTION

D

3 credits

Structural analysis of the narrative form.

English 151-152.

**HISTORY OF THE THEATRE AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE
DRAMATIC STRUCTURE**

3-6 credits

A study of the development of the composite arts of theatre, and an analysis of the dramatic structure in representative plays. Fall term: origins to 1700. Spring term: 1700 to present. *Required of students concentrating in speech and drama.*

English 201. (F, S)

INTRODUCTION TO POETRY

D

3 credits

A study of the uses of language in English poetry—meter, metaphor, symbol, and other linguistic features—and of the major conventional forms of English poetry.

English 202. (F, S)

INTRODUCTION TO DRAMA

D

3 credits

Introduction to drama as an art form. Survey of the important dramas of England from the Middle Ages to 1900.

English 203. (F, S)

RELIGIOUS ATTITUDES IN MODERN LITERATURE

3 credits

Identical with Religion 243.

English 205. (F, S)

ADVANCED EXPOSITION

3 credits

Practice in confronting special writing problems of business, education, and other professions. Recommended for prospective teachers.

English 206. (F, S)

FUNDAMENTALS OF JOURNALISM

3 credits

Survey of the mass media with emphasis on newspapers, radio, and television. Topics include: communication theory, reporting and interviewing techniques, newswriting, copy editing and headline writing, the editorial, the feature story, newspaper makeup and design, libel, and the responsibility of the press. Two hours lecture, one hour of field assignment weekly.

English 207-305-306. (F, S)

CREATIVE WRITING I, II, & III

3 credits per term

Workshops in the writing of fiction and verse. Prerequisite for English 207: English 205 or permission of the instructor. Prerequisite for English 305 or 306: permission of instructor.

English 221-222.

THE LITERATURE OF ENGLAND

D

3-6 credits

Survey course in English literature showing development in types and forms. Fall: *Beowulf* to Blake. Spring: since 1800.

English 251. (F)

FUNDAMENTALS OF THEATRE PRACTICE

3 credits

A lecture-laboratory course in stagecraft, lighting, and other skills associated with play production. *Required of students concentrating in speech and drama.*

English 252. (S)

ORAL INTERPRETATION OF PROSE AND POETRY

3 credits

Training of the speaking voice as it is involved in building a performance. Special emphasis on "reading out the meaning" of verse and prose selections. *Required of students concentrating in speech and drama.*

English 253. (S)**ACTING I: VOICE AND BODY**

3 credits

A laboratory course in the use of the player's instruments, vocal and physical; practical training in vocal production, singing; in body movement, dance. *Required of students concentrating in speech and drama.*

English 254. (F, S)**ORAL COMMUNICATION**

3 credits

Speech composition, audience psychology, and technique of delivery; emphasis on practical speaking experience.

English 255. (S)**ADVANCED ORAL COMMUNICATION**

3 credits

Oral reading, argumentation, and debate. Further practical experience. Prerequisite: English 254.

English 257. (S)**INTRODUCTION TO MASS MEDIA**

3 credits

Investigation of newspapers, magazines, radio, television, and film as mass media. Influence of the medium on content. Internal and external efforts at regulation.

English 301. (F)**HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

3 credits

Origins and the development of modern English from Old and Middle English; dialects and dialect geography.

English 302. (F)**INTRODUCTION TO LINGUISTICS**

3 credits

Nature of language; modern methods of linguistic analysis. Social and cultural background of language.

English 303. (S)**REGIONAL AND URBAN DIALECTS IN AMERICA**

3 credits

An investigation of the diversity of contemporary American English. Brief survey of the major American dialects, especially varieties of Southern, Midwestern, and New England speech. Urban dialects and the problems encountered by the prospective teacher of standard English; origins and varieties of minority dialects.

English 304. (S)**THE GRAMMARS OF ENGLISH**

3 credits

A comparison of traditional, structural, and transformational-generative approaches to English grammar, both in theory and as these approaches are applied in selected elementary and secondary school grammar texts.

English 311. (F, S)**CONTEMPORARY BRITISH AND AMERICAN NOVEL****D**
3 credits

A study of the major novelists of the present century in England and America. Structure and trends.

English 312. (F, S)**READINGS IN MODERN DRAMA****D**
3 credits

A study of selected plays of the modern theatre from Ibsen to Ionesco, with an emphasis on the forces which have shaped the drama of England, Ireland, and America.

English 313. (F, S)**CONTEMPORARY POETRY****D**
3 credits

An examination of representative 20th century poetic practice in English.

English 321. (S 1977)**MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE**

3 credits

A survey of English literature of the 12th through 15th centuries, exclusive of Chaucer.

English 322. (F 1976)

CHAUCEUR

3 credits

Readings in Chaucer, especially *Troilus and Criseyde* and *The Canterbury Tales*.

English 323. (S 1977)

RENAISSANCE LITERATURE

3 credits

The intellectual, political, religious, and scientific ferment that accompanied the birth of Humanism and the death of Medieval order as expressed in the works of More, Machiavelli, Shakespeare, Donne, Bacon, and Milton.

English 324. (F)

SHAKESPEARE

D

3 credits

Reading of a wide selection of plays and sonnets with a concern for Shakespeare's artistic development.

English 325. (S)

SHAKESPEARE

D

3 credits

Intensive study of selected poems and plays, including tragedies, comedies, and chronicles.

English 326. (F 1976)

MILTON

3 credits

A study of Milton's poetry and related prose as they both mirror and transcend the values of his age. Emphasis on *Paradise Lost* both as the pinnacle of English epic poetry and as an effort to answer life's timeless questions.

English 327. (F 1976)

ENGLISH LITERATURE OF THE RESTORATION AND 18th CENTURY

3 credits

The historical approach will include the chief figures: Dryden, Pope, Swift, Addison and Steele, Johnson, and their more outstanding contemporaries.

English 328. (F, S)

READINGS IN THE NOVEL TO 1900

D

3 credits

Historical development of the novel in English.

English 329. (F 1977)

ENGLISH LITERATURE OF THE ROMANTIC PERIOD

3 credits

An historical survey of the lyric and narrative poets Coleridge, Wordsworth, Byron, Shelley, Keats, their practice and theory. Pertinent references to their contemporaries.

English 330. (S 1978)

ENGLISH LITERATURE OF THE VICTORIAN PERIOD

3 credits

The chief literary figures of the period—Tennyson, Arnold, Browning, Hopkins, Carlyle, Newman, Ruskin—and their contemporaries placed against their milieu. Lyric and essay stressed.

English 341. (F)

AMERICAN LITERATURE (to 1860)

3 credits

Literary historical movements of the period; major figures include Irving, Poe, Hawthorne, Melville, Emerson, Thoreau, and Whitman.

English 342. (F, S)

AMERICAN LITERATURE (1860-1900)

3 credits

Rise of realism; naturalism. Figures include Twain, Dickinson, Howells, James, Wharton, Crane, and Dreiser.

English 343. (F, S)

AMERICAN LITERATURE: 20th CENTURY

D

3 credits

Survey of developments in poetry, fiction, and criticism; figures include Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, Frost, Eliot, Steinbeck, Porter, O'Connor and other selected writers of the 1950's and 1960's.

English 351. (F) ELEMENTARY ACTING	3 credits
An introduction to the various methods by which an actor prepares. Prerequisite: English 253.	
English 352. (F) ELEMENTARY DIRECTION	3 credits
Consideration of the evolution of the director's function in the theatre; study of the means by which a director prepares and executes his function. Direction of one-act plays, both traditional and experimental.	
English 353. (S) ELEMENTARY PLAYWRITING	3 credits
Investigation of the special role of the theatrical narrator with attention to problems of exposition, dialogue, and narration in the theatre. Completion of a one-act play required.	
English 354. (S) ELEMENTARY DESIGN	3 credits
Principles and skills in both scenic and costume design. Historical study of the role of the designer in theatre. Completion of a design project.	
English 356. (F, S) TELEVISION PRODUCTION	3 credits
Introduction to the planning, production, and editing methods of electronic communication. Includes pre-production scripting and participation in production of videotaped television shows.	
English 401. (F) LITERARY THEORY AND CRITICISM	3 credits
An introduction to the theory of literary structure and literary value; exercises in the description and evaluation of literary works; reports on assigned readings.	
English 402. (S) HISTORY OF LITERARY CRITICISM	3 credits
Readings and discussion of major critical texts in historical setting. Short critical papers.	
English 403. (F, S) THE FILM AS ART	D 3 credits
Study of selected films and discussion of cinematographic techniques involved.	
English 451. (F) ADVANCED ACTING	3 credits
English 452. (F) ADVANCED DIRECTION	3 credits
English 453. (S) ADVANCED PLAYWRITING	3 credits
English 454. (S) ADVANCED DESIGN	3 credits
English 455-456. THEATRE NOW: A CONTEMPORARY VIEW	3-6 credits
English 470. SPECIAL LITERARY TOPICS	3 credits
Concentration on one particular aspect of literature. Subject matter will vary from term to term.	

FINE ARTS

GEORGE K. DIEHL, Ph.D., *Chairman*
Associate Professors: Diehl, White
Assistant Professors: Hanes, Ridington
Lecturers: Adams, Gundersheimer, Lang, Langford

Required for Major in Art History: 12 courses

- Art 211-212, 311, 312, 313, 315, 411, 412
- Any 2 studio courses. (Additional studio courses available at Chestnut Hill College.)
- 2 art history electives

Students are advised to elect related courses in other disciplines that will be meaningful in enriching their concentration in Art History. Those anticipating graduate work are also advised to select courses in German, French, Italian, Latin and Greek as preparation for advanced studies.

ART

Art 101. (F, S)

ELEMENTS OF ART

D

3 credits

Analysis of the elements of painting, sculpture, and architecture, application of principles to several major artists and to the major stylistic periods. Ideally suited to the general student as an introductory course.

ART HISTORY

Art 204.

HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE

D

3 credits

Chronological study of the growth and development of the major architectural styles in Western Europe, their interrelation and the manner in which they reflect the social needs of the times.

Art 206.

PAINTING FROM DAVID TO VAN GOGH

D

3 credits

Study of the stylistic changes and examination of the methods and subject-matter of pictorial representation from the end of the 18th century to the end of the 19th century.

Art 207.

ART OF THE FAR EAST

3 credits

Development and growth of the visual arts in the countries of the Far East from prehistoric times to the present. Consideration of derivations and movements of art styles among the Asian countries, as well as the artistic influences between the East and the West.

Art 208.

ART OF THE ASIAN SUB-CONTINENT

3 credits

Development and growth of the visual arts in the Asian sub-continent from prehistoric times to the present. Consideration of derivations and movements of art styles among the Asian countries, as well as of the artistic influences between the East and the West.

Art 209.

AMERICAN ART

D

3 credits

Chronological survey of the painting, sculpture, architecture, and the minor arts in America from Colonial times to the present. Particular emphasis on monuments in the Philadelphia area with field trips to include the du Pont Winterthur Museum.

- Art 211-212. (F, S)** **D**
HISTORY OF ART 3-6 credits
 Chronological survey of the painting, sculpture, architecture, and minor arts of Western Civilization. Determination and recognition of styles and stylistic development through concentrated study of the outstanding monuments of each epoch. Fall term: beginnings to 1500. Spring term: 1500 to present.
- Art 311.** **D**
ANCIENT ART 3 credits
 Study of selected early civilizations which contributed to the growth of western tradition in the arts. Concentrated study of the artistic development of the major Mediterranean cultures, terminating with the early Christian era of the fourth century.
- Art 312.** **D**
MEDIEVAL ART 3 credits
 Chronological study of the eastern and western aspects of Christian art from the late Imperial Roman period to the decline of the Gothic tradition in the 15th century.
- Art 313.** **D**
THE RENAISSANCE IN ITALY 3 credits
 A study of the civilization of the Renaissance with concentration on the architecture, painting and sculpture of Italy between 1200 and 1550. Stress will be on the works of Giotto, Bramante, Michelangelo, Raphael, Leonardo da Vinci and Titian.
- Art 314.** **D**
THE RENAISSANCE IN THE NORTH FROM VAN EYCK TO HOLBEIN 3 credits
 A study of 15th and 16th century art and architecture in the countries of Europe other than Italy. Starting with Northern manuscript illuminators working in Paris and ending with Northern mannerists, the course concentrates upon such artists as Jan van Eyck, Bosch, Dürer and Holbein.
- Art 315. (F)** **D**
BAROQUE AND ROCOCO ART 3 credits
 A study of styles, trends and major forces in the arts of Western Europe in the 17th and 18th centuries.
- Art 377. (S)** **D**
HISTORY OF GRAPHIC ART 3 credits
 Chronological examination of graphic art from its inception in the 15th century to the present. Examination of original prints from the resources of the National Gallery of Art, Lessing J. Rosenwald collection. Prerequisites: permission of the instructor. Written research project.
- Art 411.** **D**
NINETEENTH CENTURY ART 3 credits
 A study of the major artistic forces in selected European countries and their reaction to the Social and Industrial Revolutions. The course will include an investigation of the effect of these developments upon artistic forms in the United States.
- Art 412.** **D**
TWENTIETH CENTURY ART 3 credits
 A tracing of the divergent influences upon contemporary art in Europe and America from the late 19th century beginnings to the immediate present.
- Art 489.** **D**
INDEPENDENT STUDY 3 credits
 Intensive study in a specific area under individual guidance. Open only to art history majors. Prerequisites: 3.00 average or better, recommendations of instructor, approval of department chairman.

STUDIO COURSES

Art 350. (F, S)

OIL PAINTING

3 credits

Introduction to basic techniques of painting, drawing, and perspective. Preparation of canvas and media. Exercises in indoor and outdoor painting. May be repeated for credit.

Art 352. (F, S)

PRINT MAKING

3 credits

Introduction to basic print processes. Relief and intaglio printing and lithography. May be repeated for credit.

MUSIC

Required for Major in Music: 13 courses

- Music 111-112, 211-212, 311, 312, 313, 314-315, 411, 412, 413, 414

Students are advised to elect related courses in other disciplines that will be meaningful in enriching their concentration in music. Those anticipating graduate work in musicology are also advised to elect courses in German, French, Italian, Latin and Greek as preparation for advanced studies.

The music major is expected to demonstrate a basic keyboard facility. It is desirable that such facility be achieved before entering the program or acquired through private study in the early stages of the program.

Music 101. (F, S)

THE ART OF LISTENING

D

3 credits

Designed to develop and refine musical perception and systematically to explore the fundamentals of music and their interrelationships. Includes historical overview. Ideally suited to the general student as an introductory course.

MUSIC HISTORY

Courses in music history do not carry prerequisites; however, the nature of their content will vary in degree of sophistication.

Music 102.

AMERICAN MUSIC

D

3 credits

Music in America from the colonial period to the present. New England psalmody, the Yankee tunesmiths, the rise of musical culture in the 19th century, the popular and classical music of the 20th century.

Music 111-112. (F, S)

INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF MUSIC

D

3-6 credits

After a brief introduction to the fundamentals of music, the course proceeds to a comprehensive survey of the principal styles of music in Western civilization. Fall term: from classical antiquity to 1750. Spring term: from 1750 to the present.

Music 201.

MUSIC AND THE THEATRE

D

3 credits

Music for the operatic stage from its inception to the contemporary period. Concentrated study of selected works representing the stylistic and historical development of opera.

Music 301. (F) **D**
BACH AND HANDEL 3 credits

The historical importance of two towering geniuses in the musical developments in Germany and England in the baroque era. A study of representative vocal, instrumental, and chamber works.

Music 311. (F) **D**
MUSIC OF THE CLASSIC PERIOD 3 credits

The development of the classical style in Western European music from the age of the rococo to the time of Beethoven, with special emphasis upon the contributions of Haydn and Mozart.

Music 312. (S) **D**
MUSIC OF THE ROMANTIC PERIOD 3 credits

A study of 19th-century developments in music. The symphonic poem, art-song, and music-drama. Expansion of instrumental technique; development of orchestral and chamber music forms; growth of nationalism.

Music 313. (S) **D**
MUSIC OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY 3 credits

The emergence of new developments in musical composition in the 20th century. Examination of techniques and styles from impressionism to electronic music.

Music 411. (F) **D**
MIDIEVAL AND EARLY RENAISSANCE MUSIC 3 credits

The evolution of sacred and secular music from the early Christian church to about 1500. The development of polyphony from its beginning to the work of Josquin Desprez.

Music 412. (S) **D**
LATE RENAISSANCE AND BAROQUE MUSIC 3 credits

An examination of musical developments from about 1500 to the time of Bach. The great periods of vocal music, the creation of new forms and the development of dramatic and instrumental music.

THEORY and COMPOSITION

Courses in theory and composition do not carry prerequisites; however, the general student who has not had Music 211-212 is advised to use discretion in the selection of other theory and composition courses.

Music 211-212. (F, S) **D**
FUNDAMENTALS OF MUSIC THEORY 3-6 credits

Introduction to the basic theoretical concepts of music: staff notation, calligraphy, scales, key signatures, intervals, chords, rhythm. Elementary ear training stressing the ability to take melodic and rhythmic dictation and to sing a simple melody at sight. No prior knowledge of music necessary.

Music 314-315. (F, S) **D**
HARMONY 3-6 credits

Fall: Basic elements of harmony as found in tonal music: chord succession, voice leading, non-harmonic tones, figured bass. Spring: Stylistic analysis of representative works from the baroque through the romantic period, concentrating on the evolution of harmonic language. Creative work in imitation of each style studied. Open to the general student with permission of instructor.

Music 401. **D**
ADVANCED THEORY AND COMPOSITION 3 credits

An examination of the theoretical foundations and principles of more complex musical structures. Analysis and practice. Open to qualified students with permission of instructor.

Music 402.**FREE COMPOSITION**

3 credits

Creative projects for students prepared for work in original composition. Open to qualified students with permission of instructor.

Music 413. (F)**COUNTERPOINT**

3 credits

Principles and techniques of linear writing. Introduction to canon and fugue. Exercises in construction on progressive levels. Open to the general student with permission of instructor.

Music 414. (S)**ORCHESTRATION**

3 credits

A study of the properties, capacities, and functions of orchestral instruments and voices. Analysis of scores and practices of orchestration.

APPLIED MUSIC**Music 151.**

1 credit

Available to the general student as well as the music major in accordance with the conditions stated below.

Students applying for academic credit for study of an instrument (limited to keyboard, classical guitar, and all instruments of the standard symphony orchestra) or voice must demonstrate the ability to undertake such study at least at an intermediate level. Arrangements to work with a teacher of the applicant's choice and the financial obligations for such study are the responsibility of the student. At the close of the semester in which the student is applying for credit, the teacher will submit a written report on the student's progress. The student will demonstrate his or her accomplishment in a proficiency performance arranged by the department and will be graded on a credit/no credit basis. Upon successful demonstration of achievement the student will receive one academic credit, which will count as elective credit and will not be counted toward the major. A permissible total of six credits will be allowed.

Students wishing to apply for applied music credit may register for Music 151 upon approval of the department.

FOREIGN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES

BERNHARDT G. BLUMENTHAL, Ph.D., *Chairman*

Professors: Bernian, B. Blumenthal, Boudreau, Rudnytzky

Associate Professors: Brownstein, DiMarco, Mall, McCann,
Moran, Perfecky, Sapone

Assistant Professors: D. Blumenthal, Morocco

Director of Language Laboratory: Ronald Fisher

Description of major programs follows; for dual majors, greater flexibility in individual programs can be arranged in consultation with departmental adviser.

CLASSICAL LANGUAGES

Required for Major in Classical Languages: 14 courses

- 10 courses in Latin
- 4 courses in Greek

GREEK

Greek 101-102. **D**
ELEMENTARY GREEK 3-6 credits

An introductory study of forms and syntax; includes reading the translation exercises and frequent practice in prose composition.

Greek 201-202. **D**
INTERMEDIATE GREEK 3-6 credits

Review of elementary grammar; readings of selected prose and poetry.

Greek 301. (F, S) **D**
HOMER 3 credits

Selections from the *Iliad* or *Odyssey*. Study of the epic meter and style.

Greek 302. (F, S) **D**
LYRIC POETRY 3 credits

The lyric poets from Archilocus to Theocritus; analysis of the meters; special emphasis on Pindar's odes.

Greek 303. (F, S) **D**
THE NEW TESTAMENT 3 credits

Selected passages; special attention to the forms peculiar to New Testament Greek. May be repeated for credit.

Greek 402. (F, S) **D**
PLATO 3 credits

Selections from the writings of Plato with special attention to the syntax; Platonic philosophy and contemporary life in Athens.

Greek 403. (F, S) **D**
DRAMA 3 credits

Selections from the repertory of Greek comedy or tragedy; attention to the subsequent influence of this genre on world literature. May be repeated for credit.

LATIN

Latin 101-102. **D**
ELEMENTARY LATIN 3-6 credits

Thorough grounding in forms and vocabulary.

Latin 201-202. **D**
INTERMEDIATE LATIN 3-6 credits

Review of elementary grammar; readings of selected prose and poetry.

Latin 205. (F, S) **D**
PROSE COMPOSITION 3 credits

A study of Latin syntax, with practice in writing Latin of graded difficulty.

Latin 301. (F, S) **D**
CICERO 3 credits

The works to be read will depend on the interests of the class.

Latin 302. (F, S) **D**
LIVY AND ROMAN HISTORIOGRAPHY 3 credits

Selected passages of Livy's *History of Rome*; study of Roman historical theory.

Latin 303. (F, S) **D**
HORACE AND LATIN LYRIC POETRY 3 credits

Study of the Horatian Ode; comparison with other Latin lyric poets.

Latin 304. (F, S)**LATIN POETRY****D**
3 credits

Selections from one or several of the Roman poets. Readings may be chosen from works of: Vergil, Catullus, Lucretius, Tibullus, Propertius, Martial, Ovid, Horace, Juvenal, and Persius. May be repeated for credit.

Latin 402. (F, S)**PATRISTIC LATIN****D**
3 credits

Selections from the principal Latin fathers. A brief survey of the field of patrology and its influence on the Christian way of life.

Latin 403. (F, S)**MEDIEVAL LATIN****D**
3 credits

Selections from the various writers from the fifth to the thirteenth centuries of the Christian era. A study of changes in Latin forms and syntax and in the meaning of words; relations of medieval Latin to the vernaculars.

Latin 404. (F, S)**ROMAN COMEDY****D**
3 credits

Selected plays of Plautus and Terence will be read.

Latin 405. (F, S)**LATIN INSCRIPTIONS****D**
3 credits

A study of Roman private life as illustrated by a wide variety of inscriptions. A survey will be made of the field of epigraphy and of modern techniques used.

RELATED STUDIES:**Classics 211. (F, S)****CLASSICAL MYTHOLOGY**

3 credits

A study of the legends of Greece and Rome: what they are, how they have survived, their value to us. The legend of Troy emphasized. Audio-visual presentations, discussions, and research. All readings in English translation.

Classics 311. (F, S)**GREEK CLASSICS IN ENGLISH**

3 credits

A detailed study of the literary history of Greece; significant Greek classics read and discussed. Knowledge of Greek not required. Open to upperclassmen who desire a cultural course of this nature.

Classics 312. (F, S)**LATIN CLASSICS IN ENGLISH**

3 credits

A detailed study of the literary history of Rome and the influence of Latin literature on western thought. Its indebtedness to the literature of Greece will be clearly noted. Some significant Latin classics read and discussed; knowledge of Latin not required. Open to upperclassmen who desire a cultural course of this type.

Classics 401. (F, S)**HISTORY OF GREEK AND LATIN LANGUAGES**

3 credits

Latin and Greek traced from earliest stages to their transformation into the various daughter languages of the modern world (the Romance languages and modern Greek). Reading knowledge of Latin and Greek not required.

MODERN LANGUAGES**FRENCH**

Required for Major in French: 14 courses

- French 301-302, 8 other French courses (4 from 400 list)
- 4 courses in second language

GENERAL EDUCATION

French 161. (F)

IDEALS AND IRONIES: MODERN FRENCH
LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION 3 credits

The rise of modernism as seen through some of the major works of 19th-century French literature: Stendhal, Flaubert, Nerval, Baudelaire, Rimbaud, Mallarmé, Huysmans and Jarry. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers.

French 162. (S)

REVOLT AND REVOLUTION: CONTEMPORARY FRENCH LITERATURE IN
ENGLISH TRANSLATION 3 credits

A study of man's attempt to deal with despair and inauthenticity in France during the 20th century as seen in some of the major works of the period. Apollinaire, Gide, Breton, Sartre, Beckett, Ionesco, Robbe-Grillet and Michaux. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers.

French 101-102.

ELEMENTARY FRENCH

D
3-6 credits

A study of the phonetics and grammar of French with graded work in reading, oral practice, and composition. One required hour per week in the language laboratory.

French 201. (F)

REVIEW GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION

D
3 credits

A review of French grammar with exercises in composition and selected readings.

French 202. (S)

INTERMEDIATE READINGS

D
3 credits

Readings of medium difficulty selected as an introduction to the literature and civilization of France.

French 301. (F)

ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION

D
3 credits

Training in the use of idiomatic French and in the practical application of grammatical principles; intensive exercises in written expression and in the translation of standard English prose into French.

French 302. (S)

ADVANCED LANGUAGE AND STYLE

D
3 credits

Continuation of French 301 with mounting stress on refinement of phrase and oral delivery.

French 303. (F, S)

ADVANCED CONVERSATION

D
3 credits

Intensive oral training aimed at providing students with varied experiences in communicating in French while improving their pronunciation, intonation and fluency.

French 311. (F)

SURVEY OF LITERATURE I

D
3 credits

Readings and discussions of selected literary works from the beginnings to 1800.

French 312. (S)

SURVEY OF LITERATURE II

D
3 credits

Readings and discussions of selected literary works from 1800 to the present.

French 321. (F)

CIVILIZATION I

D
3 credits

A survey of the political, social, intellectual, scientific and artistic development of France from earliest times to 1900. Lectures and readings serve as a basis for class discussions in French.

French 322. (S)

CIVILIZATION II

D
3 credits

A survey of the political, economic, social, religious, and cultural structures of contemporary France. Lectures and readings serve as a basis for class discussions in French.

- French 401. (S)** **D**
 OLD FRENCH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE 3 credits
 The history of the formation of the French language, with special attention to the phonological and morphological development from Latin. Literary study, using texts in the original, of Alexis, Roland, Guigemar, Aucassin, Vergi and the poetry of Villon.
- French 411. (F, S)** **D**
 SIXTEENTH-CENTURY LITERATURE 3 credits
 Readings and reports on works of representative authors of the 16th century.
- French 425. (F, S)** **D**
 CLASSICAL THEATRE 3 credits
 A study of the plays of Corneille, Moliere and Racine.
- French 431. (F, S)** **D**
 EIGHTEENTH-CENTURY LITERATURE 3 credits
 Readings and reports on works of representative authors of the 18th century.
- French 447. (F, S)** **D**
 NINETEENTH-CENTURY NOVEL 3 credits
 A study of some of the major novels of the 19th century, including works by Constant, Stendhal, Balzac, Flaubert, Zola and Huysmans.
- French 453. (F, S)** **D**
 MODERN POETRY 3 credits
 A study of French poetry from Nerval and Baudelaire through the symbolists and surrealists to the present.
- French 455. (F, S)** **D**
 MODERN THEATRE 3 credits
 A study of the plays of Claudel, Cocteau, Giraudoux, Anouilh, Montherlant, Sarte, Camus, Beckett, Ionesco and Genet.
- French 457. (F, S)** **D**
 MODERN NOVEL 3 credits
 A study of the novels of Proust, Gide, Bernanos, Malraux, Sarte, Camus, and Robbe-Grillet.

GERMAN

Required for Major in German: 14 courses

- German 401, 431, 451, 480 or 481
- 6 electives in German
- 4 courses in second language

GENERAL EDUCATION

German 161. (F)
 THE GERMAN MIND: MODERN GERMAN
 LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION 3 credits

An introduction to selected works of prominent writers of modern Germany. A study of their attempt to restore values to life in a declining society between two world wars. Readings from: Brecht, Hesse, Kafka, Mann, and Rilke. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers.

German 162. (S)
 THE GERMAN DILEMMA: CONTEMPORARY
 GERMAN LITERATURE IN ENGLISH
 TRANSLATION 3 credits

A study of the works of contemporary writers in postwar Germany. Emphasis on the author's search for authenticity in an affluent society. Readings from: Duerrenmatt, Frisch, Grass, and Weiss. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers.

German 101-102. ELEMENTARY GERMAN	D 3-6 credits
An introductory study of the phonetics and grammar of the language including graded work in reading and composition. Weekly audio-oral laboratory assignments.	
German 201. (F) REVIEW GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION	D 3 credits
Grammatical review, exercise in composition, and selected readings. Weekly audio-oral laboratory assignments.	
German 202. (S) INTERMEDIATE READINGS	D 3 credits
Selected readings of moderate difficulty from writers of the 18th, 19th, and 20th centuries with a view to introducing the student to the literature and civilization of the country.	
German 209. (S) TRANSLATION OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL GERMAN	D 3 credits
Translation of selected scientific and technical articles from contemporary journals in bio-medicine, chemistry, earth science, and physics. Emphasis on the practical aspects of translating; training in use of specialized dictionaries and reference sources. Texts selected by student in conjunction with adviser in major field.	
German 301-302. ADVANCED ORAL PRACTICE	D 3-6 credits
Oral practice for the development of skill in conversation. Special attention to remedial work in pronunciation and diction.	
German 311-312. THEMES IN GERMAN LITERATURE	D 3-6 credits
Major themes from medieval to modern times (love, death, suffering, political and social involvement). Practice in conversation and composition. May be repeated for credit.	
German 401. (F) HISTORY OF THE GERMAN LANGUAGE	D 3 credits
The German language from its beginning to the present; particularly, the development of sounds, vocabulary and the formation of standard High German.	
German 402. (F, S) TOPICS IN GERMANIC PHILOLOGY	D 3 credits
An introduction to older stages of German and selected Germanic languages through the examination of original texts. Texts vary from semester to semester (Old High German, Middle High German, Gothic). May be repeated for credit.	
German 403. (F, S) TOPICS IN GERMANIC MYTHOLOGY AND GERMAN FOLKLORE	D 3 credits
Topics vary from semester to semester: Germanic Mythology—including religious cults and Eddic literature; German Folklore—including fairy tales and folk customs. May be repeated for credit.	
German 405. (S) MEDIEVAL LITERATURE	D 3 credits
Study and discussion of German literature from its beginnings to the end of the medieval period.	
German 411. (F, S) LITERATURE OF THE 15th AND 16th CENTURIES	D 3 credits
Study and discussion of the literature of the 15th and 16th centuries from the end of the medieval period to the beginnings of the baroque.	

- German 421. (F, S)** **D**
 LITERATURE OF THE 17th AND 18th CENTURIES 3 credits
 Study and discussion of the literature of the 17th and 18th centuries excluding the works of Goethe and Schiller.
- German 431. (S)** **D**
 THE CLASSICAL AGE 3 credits
 Study and discussion of the literature of the classical age with special attention to the works of Goethe and Schiller.
- German 441. (F)** **D**
 LITERATURE OF THE 19th CENTURY 3 credits
 Study and discussion of the literature of romanticism, realism, and naturalism.
- German 451. (S)** **D**
 LITERATURE OF THE 20th CENTURY 3 credits
 Study and discussion of modern German literature from 1880 to the present.
- German 480-481.** **D**
 SEMINAR 3-6 credits
 Topics of investigation vary from semester to semester. Readings, reports, and discussion in a selected genre (novel, drama, lyric, short story). Seminar paper.

ITALIAN

Required for Major in Italian: 14 courses

- Italian 312, 451, 480 or 481 or 482
- 6 electives in Italian
- 4 courses in second language

- Italian 101-102.** **D**
 ELEMENTARY ITALIAN 3-6 credits
 An introductory study of the phonetics and grammar of the language including graded work in reading and composition. Intended for those who are beginning the study of Italian. One required hour per week in language laboratory.
- Italian 201. (F)** **D**
 REVIEW GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION 3 credits
 Grammatical review, exercises in composition and selected readings.
- Italian 202. (S)** **D**
 INTERMEDIATE READINGS 3 credits
 Selected readings of intermediate difficulty from writers of the 19th and 20th centuries with a view to introducing the student to the literature and civilization of the country.
- Italian 301. (F)** **D**
 ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION 3 credits
 Training in the use of correct idiomatic Italian and in the practical application of grammatical principles; exercises in written expression and in translating standard English prose into Italian.
- Italian 302. (S)** **D**
 STYLISTICS 3 credits
 Includes intensive oral exercises with a view towards improving the student's pronunciation and increasing his active vocabulary. Students make frequent use of audio aids.

- Italian 311. (F)** **D**
 SURVEY OF ITALIAN LITERATURE I 3 credits
 Designed to provide a fundamental knowledge of Italian literature from its origins to the 16th century, with particular stress on Dante, Petrarca and Boccaccio, and their contribution to Italian humanism and the Renaissance.
- Italian 312. (S)** **D**
 SURVEY OF ITALIAN LITERATURE II 3 credits
 A comprehensive study of Italian literary currents from the "Marinismo" to D'Annunzio and Pirandello through neoclassicism, romanticism, and futurism, with comparative references to European literature.
- Italian 331. (F)** **D**
 READING LIST I 3 credits
 Gives an acquaintance with excerpts of Italian writers including the poets of the 12th and 13th centuries, such as Cino da Pistoia, Guido Guinizelli, Cielo D'Alcamo, Jacopo da Lentini, Guido Cavalcanti, Dante Alighieri, Francesco Petrarca, Angelo Polizano, Lorenzo de Medici, and others.
- Italian 332. (S)** **D**
 READING LIST II 3 credits
 Italian poems of knighthood, with particular emphasis on *L'Orlando Furioso* by Ludovico Ariosto and *La Gerusalemme Liberata* by Torquato Tasso; reference to the antecedents of this literary genre.
- Italian 401. (F, S)** **D**
 HISTORY OF THE ITALIAN LANGUAGE 3 credits
 Deals with the Italian language in its origins in the 7th century up to modern times. By means of a very few philologic and glottologic rules, the student will acquire a knowledge of the origins and transformation of Italian from Vulgar Latin, in chronological progression.
- Italian 425. (F, S)** **D**
 HISTORY OF THE ITALIAN THEATRE 3 credits
 A chronological survey on Italian theatre, from the religious medieval representations in the open to modern realistic drama. Special attention to Alfieri's tragedies and their influence on Italian "Risorgimento."
- Italian 451. (F, S)** **D**
 MODERN AUTHORS 3 credits
 Includes a survey of Italian narrative and poetic production in the late 19th century and in the first half of the 20th century.
- Italian 480. (F, S)** **D**
 SEMINAR: DANTE 3 credits
 A comprehensive study of Dante's *Divine Comedy*, viewed in its different aspects: an exciting adventure story, an exposition of the poet's political action and feelings, a love story, a compendium of history, science and theology, and, finally, a program of political organization.
- Italian 481. (F, S)** **D**
 SEMINAR: LEOPARDI 3 credits
 A study of the works of Leopardi including "Le Operette Morali," "I Canti," and "I Pensieri."
- Italian 482. (F, S)** **D**
 SEMINAR: MANZONI 3 credits
 A comprehensive study of the author's major work and Italy's greatest novel, *I Promessi Sposi*; consideration of the author's two historic poems, "L'Adelchi" and "Il Conte di Carmagnola."

RUSSIAN

Required for Major in Russian: 14 courses

- Russian 301-302 or 303-304, 401-402; Slavic 403-404
- 4 Russian electives
- 4 courses in second language

Russian 101-102.

ELEMENTARY RUSSIAN

D
3-6 credits

A modified audio-lingual approach; regular exercises in language laboratory stress fundamental structural features of the contemporary spoken language.

Russian 201-202.

INTERMEDIATE RUSSIAN

D
3-6 credits

Second part of two year program based on modified audio-lingual principles. Continued emphasis on language laboratory work. Introduction to literature and civilization. Translation of business correspondence.

Russian 301. (F)

ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND CONVERSATION

D
3 credits

Advanced grammar exercises and conversation. Reading of a Russian newspaper.

Russian 302. (S)

SCIENTIFIC RUSSIAN

D
3 credits

Theory and practice in translating scientific texts. Selected readings in chemistry, physics, mathematics, geology, anatomy, and astronomy.

Russian 303. (F)

ADVANCED READINGS AND COMPOSITION

D
3 credits

Selected readings of 19th and 20th century Russian prose and verse. Intensive exercises in translating standard English prose into Russian.

Russian 304. (S)

TRANSLATION OF SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL RUSSIAN

D
3 credits

Translation of selected scientific and technical articles from contemporary journals in mathematics, bio-medicine, chemistry, earth science, and physics. Texts selected by student in conjunction with adviser in major field.

Russian 401. (F)

HISTORY OF THE RUSSIAN LANGUAGE

D
3 credits

Historical background for an understanding of the phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary of modern Russian.

Russian 402. (S)

OLD RUS' LITERATURE

D
3 credits

Selected readings from the epic, annalistic, and hagiographic literature from the 11th to the 17th centuries with special emphasis on *Igor Tale* and the *Primary*, *Kievan*, and *Galician-Volynian* chronicles. The beginnings of fiction.

Russian 441-442.

RUSSIAN LITERATURE OF THE 19th CENTURY

D
3-6 credits

Romanticism and realism in Russian literature. Readings from Pushkin, Griboedov, Lermontov, Gogol, Turgenev, Ostrovsky, Dostoevsky, L. Tolstoy, Saltykov-Shchedrin, Leskov, Chekhov, Kuprin, Bunin, and Andreev.

Russian 445-446.

SOVIET LITERATURE

3-6 credits

Socialist realism as a doctrine of art and literature in the Soviet Union. Readings from Gorky, Mayakovsky, Babel, Olesha, Leonov, Zamyatin, Zoshchenko, Sholokhov, Ilf and Petrov, Simonov, Pasternak, Yevtushenko, Solzhenitsyn and others.

RELATED STUDIES:

Slavic 403. (F) **D**
UKRAINIAN 3 credits

The study of the phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary of a second Eastern Slavic language, Ukrainian, by noting the differences that exist between it and Russian.

Slavic 404. (S) **D**
POLISH 3 credits

The study of the phonology, morphology, syntax, and vocabulary of a Western Slavic language, Polish, by noting the differences that exist between Polish, Russian, and Ukrainian.

SPANISH

Required for Major in Spanish: 14 courses

- Spanish 311-312
- 8 Spanish electives
- 4 courses in second language

GENERAL EDUCATION

Spanish 161. (F)
REALITY VS. ILLUSION: HISPANIC
LITERATURE IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION 3 credits

Varying facets of a persistent theme of human existence evolve in readings from *Lazarillo*, and *Don Quixote*, and selections by Calderon, Cortazar, Borges, and Yañez. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers.

Spanish 162. (S)
LIFE AND DEATH, HISPANIC LITERATURE
IN ENGLISH TRANSLATION 3 credits

A persistent theme of existentialism is revealed in *Celestina* and selections by Unamuno, Lorca, Ortega, Fuentes, Paz and Neruda. Texts in English translation. Short critical papers.

Spanish 101-102. **D**
ELEMENTARY SPANISH 3-6 credits

Designed to provide a fundamental capacity in conversation; audio-oral method employed. Grammar is presented strictly on a functional basis to facilitate speech and comprehension. One required hour per week in the language laboratory.

Spanish 201. (F) **D**
REVIEW GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION 3 credits

Grammatical review, exercises in composition and selected readings. One required hour per week in the language laboratory.

Spanish 202. (S) **D**
INTERMEDIATE READINGS 3 credits

Selected readings of intermediate difficulty from writers of the 19th and 20th centuries with a view to introducing the student to the literature and civilization of the country. One required hour per week in the language laboratory.

Spanish 301. (F) **D**
ADVANCED CONVERSATION 3 credits

Includes intensive oral exercises with a view towards improving the student's pronunciation and increasing his active vocabulary. Students make frequent use of audio aids.

Spanish 302. (S) **D**
ADVANCED GRAMMAR AND COMPOSITION 3 credits

Training in the use of correct idiomatic Spanish and in the practical application of grammatical principles; intensive exercises in written expression.

- Spanish 307. (F, S)** **D**
 COMMERCIAL SPANISH 3 credits
 Intended to acquaint the student with commercial Spanish terminology combined with lectures, readings and translations of business letters. Introduction of new vocabulary used in the business world with emphasis on Spanish American idiomatic expressions.
- Spanish 311. (F)** **D**
 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE I 3 credits
 An introduction to the study of Spanish literature which combines reading and discussion of the earliest works from the Middle Ages to the masters of drama of the Golden Age.
- Spanish 312. (S)** **D**
 SURVEY OF SPANISH LITERATURE II 3 credits
 A course in readings and discussions of the authors from the 18th century to the contemporary period, including the neoclassic and romantic eras, and the modern novelists and poets.
- Spanish 313. (F, S)** **D**
 SURVEY OF SPANISH AMERICAN LITERATURE 3 credits
 Reading and discussion of works from the colonial period to the 20th century.
- Spanish 321. (F)** **D**
 SURVEY OF SPANISH CIVILIZATION 3 credits
 A cultural and historic study of Spain's past, examining the effects of Rome and Islam, the period of Spanish domination and later decline, and the status of present-day Spain.
- Spanish 322. (S)** **D**
 SURVEY OF SPANISH AMERICAN CIVILIZATION 3 credits
 A cultural and historic presentation of the diversity of Latin America from the Aztecs and Incas to the Conquest, the viceroyalties, and the establishment of independent nations; course concludes with a thorough study of today's Latin America.
- Spanish 401. (F)** **D**
 HISTORY OF THE SPANISH LANGUAGE 3 credits
 Study of the formation of the language, its evolution and phonetic changes from Latin to the present modern pronunciations. Reading and discussion of the early Spanish texts and the development of the language in the early period.
- Spanish 405. (F, S)** **D**
 LITERATURE OF THE MIDDLE AGES 3 credits
 Emphasis is placed on such works as *Cantar de Mio Cid*, *Poema de Fernan Gonzalez*, and *Amadis de Gaula*; authors include Berceo, Alfonso X, Juan Manuel, Juan Ruiz, Marques de Santillana, and los Manrique.
- Spanish 411. (F, S)** **D**
 RENAISSANCE LITERATURE 3 credits
 The works of Boscan, Garcilaso, Encina, Nebrija, Torres Naharro, and Lope de Rueda, and such works as *Tirant lo Blanc*, *Celestina*, and *Lazarillo de Tormes* form the basis of this period of literary activity.
- Spanish 415. (F, S)** **D**
 DRAMA OF THE GOLDEN AGE 3 credits
 Readings, reports and discussions of the principal dramatists of the Golden Age: Lope de Vega, Tirso de Molina, Calderon, Alarcon and others.
- Spanish 417. (F, S)** **D**
 THE NOVEL IN THE GOLDEN AGE 3 credits
 An extensive study based on readings, reports and discussions on the evolution of the Spanish picaresque novel: *Lazarillo de Tormes*, *Guzman de Alfarache* and others.

- Spanish 419. (F, S) D**
 READING LIST: CERVANTES 3 credits
 Readings and discussions of the *Galatea*, *Persiles*, theatre, and *novelas ejemplares*, as well as *Don Quijote*.
- Spanish 442. (F, S) D**
 ROMANTICISM 3 credits
 A study of the early 19th century analyzes the works of such authors and poets as Larra, Duque de Rivas, Zorilla, Espronceda, Garcia Gutierrez, Hartzenbusch, and Becquer.
- Spanish 443. (F, S) D**
 POETRY OF THE 19th AND 20th CENTURIES 3 credits
 Works by Gabriel y Galan, de Castro, Dario, los Machado, Jimenez, Lorca, Guillen, Otero, and Salinas are considered.
- Spanish 447. (F, S) D**
 READING LIST: THE SPANISH NOVEL OF THE 19th CENTURY 3 credits
 The development and tendencies in the modern Spanish novel as indicated in the works of Valera, Pereda, Palacio Valdes, Alarcon, Galdos, Pardo Bazan and others.
- Spanish 448. (F, S) D**
 READING LIST: THE SPANISH AMERICAN NOVEL 3 credits
 Readings and discussions on the sociological and the literary aspects of the leading Spanish American authors and the development of their earliest works.
- Spanish 457. (F, S) D**
 READING LIST: THE SPANISH NOVEL OF THE 20th CENTURY 3 credits
 Reading and discussion of the contemporary Spanish authors, their ideology and philosophies: Blasco Ibanez, Pio Baroja, Valle Inclan, Cela, Gironella, Laforet and others.
- Spanish 480. (F, S) D**
 SEMINAR 3 credits
 Tutorial conferences, papers, discussions.

COMPARATIVE LITERATURE

- Comparative Literature 101. (F) 3 credits**
 SURVEY OF WESTERN LITERATURE I
 Lectures on masterpieces of western literature from its beginnings to the end of the classical period. Course investigates the western author's attempt to establish a consistent world view and the emergence of specific literary forms: the epic, the narrative, the drama. Discussion of comparative aspects of English, French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish literatures. Team-taught.
- Comparative Literature 103. (S) 3 credits**
 SURVEY OF WESTERN LITERATURE II
 Lectures on masterpieces of western literature from the end of the classical period to the present day. Course investigates relationship of the modern author to reality and the transformations in his world-view and in specific literary forms. Discussion of comparative aspects of English, French, German, Italian, Russian, and Spanish literatures. Team-taught.
- Comparative Literature 105. (F) 3 credits**
 CLASSICISM IN WESTERN LITERATURE
 Study and discussion of the literature of the classical age in western tradition. Designed to enable the student to discover the essential components of classicism in all the literatures studied and the significance of national variations. Team-taught.

Comparative Literature 107. (S)**ROMANTICISM IN WESTERN LITERATURE**

3 credits

Study and discussion of the literature of the romantic period in western tradition. Designed to enable the student to discover the essential components of romanticism in all the literatures studied and the significance of national variations. Team-taught.

HISTORYJOHN P. ROSSI, Ph.D., *Chairman**Professors: Donaghy, O'Grady, Rossi**Associate Professors: Cziraky, Hennessy, McCarthy, Weinstein**Assistant Professors: Fair, Labunka, Stow**Lecturer: Lukacs***Required for Major in History: 12 courses**

- 2 courses from Section A, 4 courses from Section B, 4 courses from Section C, and 2 from Section D. Exceptions must be approved by the chairman.

SECTION A:**INTRODUCTORY SURVEYS**

Broad studies of certain parts of the world; meant primarily for beginning students. The department recommends these foundation courses for freshmen.

History 111. (F)**HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION TO 1500****D**
3 credits

A survey of cultural achievements of ancient civilizations of the Mediterranean basin, as well as of the medieval Europe which became part of the heritage of Western or European civilization.

History 112. (S)**HISTORY OF WESTERN CIVILIZATION SINCE 1500****D**
3 credits

A survey of European history from Renaissance to modern times. Development of national states and other modern institutions in Europe discussed. Socio-economic changes within the European society considered as a background.

History 113-114. (F, S)**AN INTRODUCTION TO THE AFRO-ASIAN WORLDS, I & II****D**
3-6 credits

An examination of the social, economic, political, and cultural institution of Asia, the Moslem world, tropical Africa and South Africa.

History 115. (F)**HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES TO 1865****D**
3 credits

A survey of the American people from colonial days to the Civil War.

History 116. (S)**HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES SINCE 1865****D**
3 credits

A survey of the American people with particular emphasis upon industrialization, social change, and the growth of the nation as a world power.

History 117. (F)**LATIN-AMERICA: THE COLONIAL PERIOD****D**
3 credits

A survey that treats the Inca, Aztec, and Maya cultures, African influences as well as Spanish and Portuguese contributions to the development of Latin-America.

History 118. (S)**REVOLUTION AND SOCIAL CHANGE IN LATIN AMERICA****D**
3 credits

Revolutionary movements in Latin America from Independence to the present with special emphasis on Castro, Allende, Peron, Zapata, Vargas, and the military dictators.

History 130. **D**
HISTORY OF WESTERN SCIENCE 3 credits
 A survey of the development of western scientific thought from the Greeks and Romans, through the Middle Ages and the Renaissance, until 1900.

SECTION B:
INTERMEDIATE STUDIES

Courses designed to provide knowledge in depth of various periods and topics, but meant primarily for students above the freshman level to fulfill distribution and free elective requirements. Freshmen may elect from these courses to fulfill distribution requirements if they have special interests.

History 203. (F 1976) **D**
THE ANCIENT NEAR EAST 3 credits
 A survey that stresses the development of Greek civilization until the death of Alexander the Great.

History 204. (S 1975) **D**
THE HELLENISTIC AND ROMAN WORLDS 3 credits
 A survey that places a special emphasis upon the Roman Republic and the Empire until 476 A.D.

History 205. (F 1975) **D**
THE EARLY MIDDLE AGES 3 credits
 A study of the period from 284 A.D. until c. 1000 A.D., emphasizing the synthesis of Roman, Christian, and barbarian cultures.

History 206. (S 1976) **D**
THE LATER MIDDLE AGES 3 credits
 A study of the period from c. 1000 A.D. until the Renaissance, focusing on the social, economic, intellectual, and political revival of Europe.

History 214. (F) **D**
MODERN EUROPE TO 1870: THE AGE OF REVOLUTIONS 3 credits
 A survey of Europe centered on the political and social development in Germany and France and the impact of Russia's rise to world power.

History 215. (S) **D**
MODERN EUROPE SINCE 1870: THE AGE OF VIOLENCE 3 credits
 A detailed survey of Europe in the last hundred years.

History 221. (F 1975) **D**
TOPICS IN AFRICAN HISTORY 3 credits
 An account of the empires, tribes and development of Africa from earliest times to the present.

History 225. (F 1975) **D**
IMPERIALISM IN THE MODERN WORLD 3 credits
 A study of the expansion of western nations into the world of Asia and Africa in the 19th century, and the contraction of western influence in these areas in the 20th century.

History 226. (S 1976) **D**
MODERN NATIONALISM 3 credits
 An examination and evaluation, from the historical standpoint, of the phenomenon of nationalism and its influence upon various societies since the French Revolution.

History 228. (F, S) **D**
WOMEN AND HISTORY 3 credits

From myth to Ms. An introduction to the study of the idea and the ideal of woman and her role in history. The course approach will be interdisciplinary.

History 231. (F 1975) **D**
AMERICA'S MILITARY PAST 3 credits

The impact of the American military establishment upon American society, and the formation of defense strategy and foreign policy.

History 233. (S 1976) **D**
THE AMERICAN IMMIGRANT 3 credits

The history of immigration to America and the ethnic impact upon American institutions.

History 237. (S 1976) **D**
BLACK AMERICA 3 credits

The main themes in black history from the African experience to the present with special attention given to slavery, protest movements, civil rights and black achievement.

History 243. (F 1976) **D**
ENGLISH CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY 3 credits

Study of the origins and development of the English way of government; influences upon the laws, decisions and customs which make up the traditional constitution of England.

History 244. (S 1977) **D**
UNITED STATES CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY 3 credits

A study of the development of constitutional principles and their application from their English origin through evolutionary modification in colonial America, the new state constitutions, the Articles of Confederation, and the federal Constitution. Traces the evolution of the "working constitution" through the influences of a growing and changing country, court decisions, and amendments.

SECTION C:

SPECIALIZED STUDIES

Courses designed to give detailed knowledge about specific periods and countries. These are designed for history majors and juniors and seniors from other majors who wish to use them to fulfill free elective requirements. These should not ordinarily be taken to fulfill Distribution Requirements except by students with advanced standing.

History 301. (F 1976) **D**
THE BRITISH COLONIES IN AMERICA 3 credits

An intensive study of European expansion into the New World, with particular emphasis on British settlements and their early development.

History 302. (S 1977) **D**
THE AMERICAN REVOLUTION 3 credits

An intensive analysis of concepts and movements generated in the American colonies which resulted in revolution and separation of the British settlements.

History 311. (F 1975) **D**
THE BIRTH OF THE AMERICAN NATION 1789-1815 3 credits

A detailed study of the making of the Constitution and the development of republican institutions.

History 312. (S 1976) **D**
JACKSONIAN AMERICA 1815-1840 3 credits

A detailed analysis of the development of the American political system in an increasingly democratic society.

History 315. (F 1975)

THE CIVIL WAR IN AMERICA (1850-1865)

3 credits

A detailed study of the disruption of the Union, stressing the causes, personalities and human drama of the military events leading to Appomattox.

History 316. (S 1976)

THE RECONSTRUCTION ERA (1865-1877)

3 credits

A study of the road to reunion, including the completion of the abolitionist movement, along with a focus on Civil War literature.

History 319. (F 1975)

EARLY 19th CENTURY AMERICAN LIFE AND THOUGHT

3 credits

American studies approach with topics in the shaping of the American character, humanitarian reforms, far west frontier, and the ante-bellum South.

History 320. (S 1976)

LATE 19th CENTURY AMERICAN LIFE AND THOUGHT

3 credits

American studies approach with topics in the age of big business, popular culture and literature, including social critics and world power.

History 323. (F 1976)

T. R. TO F. D. R.: AMERICA IN PEACE AND WAR

3 credits

A study of the growth of government involvement at home and abroad from 1900 to 1939, based upon the reading and analysis of original documents.

History 324. (S 1977)

TRUMAN TO FORD: AMERICA IN THE COLD WAR ERA

3 credits

A study of the growth of government involvement at home and abroad since 1939 based upon the reading and analysis of original documents.



History 337. (F 1975)

EARLY MODERN EUROPE: THE RENAISSANCE TO THE AGE OF REASON 3 credits

Topics illustrating the cultural, intellectual, and political life of Europe from Dante to Erasmus, from the accession of Elizabeth I to the reign of Louis XIV.

History 338. (S 1976)

EARLY MODERN EUROPE: THE AGE OF THE ENLIGHTENMENT 3 credits

Topics illustrating European culture in the 17th and 18th centuries with special attention to the relationship of social criticism to political action.

History 341. (F 1976)

THE RISE OF BYZANTIUM 3 credits

Byzantine society as the treasurer of classical antiquity and the mentor of barbarians. From the foundation of Constantinople (324 A.D.) to the Photian Schism (1054).

History 342. (S 1977)

DECLINE AND FALL OF THE BYZANTINE EMPIRE 3 credits

A study of the Greek society's struggle for survival and the cultural influence of Byzantium in East and West.

History 345. (F 1975)

A HISTORY OF EAST ASIA FROM THE OPIUM WAR TO 1920 3 credits

A detailed examination of the changes occurring in modern East Asia due to the rise of industrialism, urbanism, western influence, and nationalism.

History 346. (S 1976)

A HISTORY OF EAST ASIA SINCE 1920 3 credits

A detailed analysis of the impact upon East Asia of nationalism, industrialism, western influence, and militarism with special attention to China and Japan.

History 351. (F 1975)

THE ORIGINS OF MODERN RUSSIA TO 1917 3 credits

The emergence of the modern Russian state from Peter the Great to the Russian revolution.

History 352. (S 1976)

REVOLUTIONARY RUSSIA FROM 1917 TO THE PRESENT 3 credits

A survey of internal conflicts leading to the Revolution and its aftermath.

History 357. (F 1976)

EARLY MODERN BRITAIN: OLIGARCHY TO DEMOCRACY 3 credits

A study of the social, political, and economic trends in England from 1760 to 1870.

History 358. (S 1977)

RECENT BRITAIN: EMPIRE TO WELFARE STATE 3 credits

A detailed analysis of the decay of the Empire, the rise of the welfare state, and the impact of both on English life.

History 359. (F 1975)

TOPICS IN 19th-CENTURY HISTORY 3 credits

An examination of three to four selected topics illustrating the political, social, and cultural history of the 19th century.

History 360. (S 1976)

TOPICS IN 20th-CENTURY HISTORY 3 credits

An examination of three to four selected topics illustrating the political, social, and cultural history of the 20th century.

SECTION D: SEMINARS

Required of all history majors. These courses are designed to provide the student with an exposure to the methodology of historical research. Methodology of historical research. Methodology is offered in the fall semester, research seminars in the spring.

History 480-485.
SEMINARS

3-6 credits

Methodological and research courses.

MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES

JOHN C. O'NEILL, Ph.D., *Chairman*

Professors: Albright, Connelly

Associate Professors: Hofmann, McCarty, O'Neill, Wiley

Assistant Professors: Brady, Bursky, Callahan, Mooney, Tseng

Instructor: Fadya

Required for Major in Mathematics: 15 courses

There are three programs for mathematics majors. The choice of program should depend on career objectives and personal interests. If there are any questions the student should consult with the department chairman or departmental adviser.

Mathematics:

Mathematics 120, 221, 222, 240, 321, 341, Computer Science 151, Physics 105-106 or 111-112, and 6 mathematics courses from Section B.

Mathematics-Computer Science:

Mathematics 120, 221, 222, 240, 321, 341, Computer Science 151, 153, 253, 254, 350, 357, 456, 458, and one course from Section B or, with approval, Computer Science 470.

Mathematics-Education (11 courses):

Mathematics 120, 221, 222, 240, 321, 330, 341, Computer Science 151, Physics 105-106 or 111-112, and 1 mathematics course from Section B.

SECTION A:

Mathematics 107-108.

D

MATHEMATICS FOR THE LIBERAL ARTS

3-6 credits

A terminal course aimed at liberal arts students. Fall term topics include number theory, groups, logic and set theory, and geometry. Spring term: logic, analysis, probability. Mathematics 107 is a prerequisite for 108.

Mathematics 111. (F, S)

D

INTRODUCTION TO CALCULUS

3 credits

Fundamentals of differential and integral calculus, concentrating on the calculus of algebraic functions and applications of calculus to the management and social sciences.

Mathematics 112. (F, S)

D

CALCULUS AND FINITE MATHEMATICS

3 credits

Continuation of Mathematics 111 to include exponential and logarithmic functions; permutations, combinations, elementary probability, and matrix algebra. Prerequisite: Mathematics 111.

Mathematics 113. (F) **D**
 ALGEBRA AND TRIGONOMETRY 4 credits
 Sets; the real number system linear systems; matrices; logarithmic, exponential and trigonometric functions; theory of equations.

Mathematics 120. (F, S) **D**
 CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY I 4 credits
 Functions; limits and continuity; differentiation of algebraic functions; maxima and minima; curve tracing, velocity and acceleration; integration with applications to areas, volumes, surfaces and work; the fundamental theorem of the calculus.

Mathematics 221. (F, S) **D**
 CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY II 4 credits
 Differentiation and integration of transcendental functions; techniques of integration; improper integrals; conic sections; polar coordinates. Prerequisite: Mathematics 120.

Mathematics 222. (F, S)
 CALCULUS AND ANALYTIC GEOMETRY III 4 credits
 Linear algebra; vector functions; partial differentiation, multiple integration; infinite series; Taylor expansions. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221.

Mathematics 240. (F, S)
 LINEAR ALGEBRA 3 credits
 Linear equations and matrices; real vector spaces; linear transformations and matrices; determinants; eigenvalues and eigenvectors. Prerequisite: Mathematics 112 or 120.

Mathematics 321. (F)
 ADVANCED CALCULUS 3 credits
 Calculus of vector valued functions; Green, Gauss and Stokes theorems; infinite series. Prerequisite: Mathematics 222.

Mathematics 341. (F, S)
 ABSTRACT ALGEBRA 3 credits
 Sets and mappings; groups, rings and homomorphisms; Sylow theorems; quotient structures; polynomial rings; ideals. Prerequisite: Mathematics 240 or permission of instructor.

SECTION B:

Mathematics 322. (S)
 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS 3 credits
 Differential equations of the first order; linear differential equations of higher order; Laplace transforms; series solutions; applications to the physical sciences. Prerequisite: Mathematics 222.

Mathematics 330. (S)
 PROJECTIVE GEOMETRY 3 credits
 Axioms systems; duality; theorems of Desargues and Pappus; relationship between projective spaces and vector spaces; collineations; conic sections; theorem of Pascal; pole-polar duality. Prerequisite: Mathematics 341.

Mathematics 410. (F)
 PROBABILITY 3 credits
 Sample spaces and probability measures; combinatorics; conditional probability and independence; random variables; densities and distributions; functions of a random variable; expected value; variance; Chebyshev's inequality; correlation coefficient; laws of large numbers; central limit theorem; applications to random walk. Prerequisite: Mathematics 222.

- Mathematics 421. (F)**
 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS 4 credits
 Solution of algebraic, transcendental and differential equations; difference equations; matrix inversion; Gauss and Chebyshev functions. Prerequisite: Mathematics 321.
- Mathematics 422. (F)**
 SPECIAL FUNCTIONS 3 credits
 Generating functions; orthogonal systems of functions; Legendre, Hermite, Bessel, Fourier, Gamma and Beta functions; partial differential equations. Prerequisites: Mathematics 321 and 322.
- Mathematics 423. (S)**
 REAL VARIABLES 3 credits
 Real number system; Lebesgue measure; Lebesgue integration; differentiation; general measure and integration theory. Prerequisite: Mathematics 321.
- Mathematics 424. (S)**
 COMPLEX VARIABLES 3 credits
 Analytic functions; Cauchy-Riemann equations; Cauchy's integral theorem; power series; infinite series; calculus of residues; contour integration; conformal mapping. Prerequisite: Mathematics 321.
- Mathematics 430. (S)**
 TOPOLOGY 3 credits
 Topological spaces; subspaces, product spaces, quotient spaces; connectedness; compactness; metric spaces; applications to analysis. Prerequisite: Mathematics 341.
- Mathematics 442.**
 MODERN ALGEBRA II 3 credits
 Vector spaces, modules, linear transformations, canonical forms of matrices, fields, Galois Theory, solvability by radicals. Prerequisite: Mathematics 341.
- Mathematics 470, 471, 472, 473. (S)**
 SELECTED TOPICS IN MATHEMATICS 3 credits
 An introductory course to specialized research, concentrating on one particular aspect of mathematics. The subject matter will vary from term to term.

COMPUTER SCIENCE

- Computer Science 151. (F, S)** **D**
 INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTING 3 credits
 Basic programming and program structure; data representation; survey of computers, languages, systems, and applications; computer solution of several numerical and non-numerical problems. Prerequisite: one year of college mathematics (or taken concurrently).
- Computer Science 153. (F, S)** **D**
 ALGORITHMS AND DATA STRUCTURES 3 credits
 Emphasis on development of algorithms for problem solution with programming of several non-trivial numeric and non-numeric algorithms in FORTRAN. Introduction to elementary data structures: stacks, queues, deques, linked lists, circular lists, trees, binary trees. Prerequisite: Computer Science 151.
- Computer Science 253. (F)**
 COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND PROGRAMMING 3 credits
 Hardware organization: CPU, memory, control, addressing schemes, operations. Assembly language, linkages, input-output devices, interrupts, error handling, multiprogramming and multiprocessing. Microprogramming, emulation, interpretation. Prerequisite: Computer Science 153.

Computer Science 254. (S)

FILE AND DATA MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

3 credits

Introduction to COBOL language. File types and file management. Introduction to data base management systems and random-access data structures in their implementation. Sorting and searching algorithms. Prerequisite: Computer Science 153.

Computer Science 350. (F 1976)

DISCRETE STRUCTURES

3 credits

Review of set algebra including mappings and relations; algebraic structures including semigroups and groups; elements of the theory of directed and undirected graphs; boolean algebra and propositional logic; applications of these structures to various areas of computer science. Prerequisite: Computer Science 151.

Computer Science 357. (F 1977)

INTRODUCTION TO SYSTEMS PROGRAMMING

3 credits

Macros and their use. Structure and function of assemblers, loaders, and compilers. Students will design and program several simple examples. Structure and function of operating systems, monitors, virtual systems. Prerequisite: Computer Science 253.

Computer Science 456. (S 1977)

PROGRAMMING LANGUAGES

3 credits

Formal definition of programming languages including specification of syntax and semantics; simple statements including precedence, infix, prefix, and postfix notation; global properties of algorithmic languages including scope of declarations, storage allocation, grouping of statements, binding time of constituents, subroutines, coroutines, and tasks; list processing, string manipulation, data description, and simulation languages; run-time representation of programs and data structures. Prerequisites: Computer Science 253, 254.

Computer Science 458. (S 1978)

COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

3 credits

General computer structure from mini and micro computers to large-scale systems. Memory technologies for internal and external storage. Stack and parallel computers; overlap and pipeline processing. Data communications: synchronous and asynchronous lines, protocols, networks. packet switching, multiplexing. Prerequisite: Computer Science 253.

Computer Science 470.

SELECTED TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

3 credits

An introductory course to specialized research in computers and computing, concentrating on one particular aspect of computer science. The subject matter will vary from term to term.

MILITARY SCIENCE

LIEUT. COLONEL PETER F. DRURY, JR., M.A.

*Professor of Military Science**Assistant Professors: Blackmon, Kellenbenz, Vandrey***Military Science 101-102.**

BASIC FRESHMAN MILITARY SCIENCE I

3 credits

Map reading and geology. The role of power in international affairs. Study of the principles of war in selected battles in world history. Team taught by political science and military science departments. Leadership: psychology of leadership. Principles of leadership and management. First semester: one hour of lecture, one hour of laboratory. Second semester: two hours of lecture, one hour of laboratory.

Military Science 201-202.**BASIC SOPHOMORE MILITARY SCIENCE II**

3 credits

A continuation of M.S. I: American military history team-taught by members of the history and military science departments; the national security structure of the United States, introduction to field artillery and other branches of the Army. Leadership: continuation of principles of leadership and management. Field trips. First semester: two hours of lecture, one hour of laboratory. Second semester: one hour of lecture, one hour of laboratory.

Military Science 301-302.**ADVANCED COURSE MILITARY SCIENCE III**

3-6 credits

Provides basic military education and, with other college disciplines, develops individual character and attributes essential to an officer: leadership; military teaching principles; infantry operations; communications and pre-camp orientation. Instruction and experience in exercising command. Three hours of lecture, one hour of laboratory; two terms.

Military Science 401-402.**ADVANCED COURSE MILITARY SCIENCE IV**

3-6 credits

A continuation of M.S. III. Develops an appreciation of command and staff responsibilities: army administration; military law; operations; logistics; field artillery operations; and service orientation. Leadership: continuation of instruction and experience in exercising command. Flight training (light aviation) is available to a limited number of cadets on an extracurricular basis. Three hours of lecture, one hour of laboratory; two terms.

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MUSIC

(See Fine Arts, page 66)

PHILOSOPHYMICHAEL KERLIN, Ph.D., *Chairman**Professors:* Mihalich, Naughton*Associate Professors:* Fitzgerald, Kerlin, Lashchuk,

Pierzchalski, Strosser

Assistant Professors: Allen, Fallon, Macoretta, Phillips**Required for Major in Philosophy: 12 courses**

- Any 100 course; any 200 course; 311, 312, 411, 412, 413, 416, 480.
- Any three courses over the 200 level.

GENERAL EDUCATION

The student must take one course in Series A and one course in Series B. The course in Series A must precede the one in Series B. An effort is made to introduce the student to the thought of Plato and Aristotle in each of the "A" courses and to that of Descartes and Kant in the "B" courses.

SERIES A

Philosophy 161. (F, S)

HUMAN NATURE AND HUMAN DESTINY

3 credits

A study of man in himself and his relationship to others and to the world. Themes discussed include human freedom and human love; alienation; and human destiny.

Philosophy 162. (F, S)

FOUNDATIONS OF MORAL LIFE

3 credits

A study of philosophical interpretations of moral life and their application to specific problems. Themes discussed include the nature of commitment and responsibility; the problem of conscience and moral law; the character of moral judgment; and the notion of the good for mankind.

Philosophy 163. (F, S)

ORIGINS OF PHILOSOPHICAL THOUGHT

3 credits

A study of the historical origins of Western philosophical thought, and of their importance for the subsequent development of philosophy and science.

Philosophy 301. (F, S)

ART AND CREATIVITY (AESTHETICS)

D

3 credits

A consideration of the philosophical basis for making judgments about the art experience. Designed to acquaint the student with the major features and thinkers of the classical, romantic, and modern periods.

Philosophy 302. (F)

EASTERN PHILOSOPHY

D

3 credits

A study of the primary streams of Hindu and Chinese thought as they originated and as they attract western thinkers of today. Jainism, Samkhya-Yoga, Vedanta, Early Buddhism, Transcendental Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, forms of Chinese Buddhism, and Zen will be given most attention.

Philosophy 303. (S)

AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY

D

3 credits

A presentation and evaluation of the major thinkers and themes in American thought from the Enlightenment through Transcendentalism to Pragmatism. Figures studied include: Emerson, Peirce, James, Dewey, and Royce.

Philosophy 304. (S)

RUSSIAN AND EAST EUROPEAN PHILOSOPHY

D

3 credits

A critical and historical study of philosophy in Eastern Europe beginning with the dominant schools of Russian thought including the Slavophiles, Westernizers, Nihilists, Populists, critics of religion and culture, Marxists and Communists. A study of central figures in Hungarian, Polish, Ukrainian philosophic thought included.

SERIES B

Philosophy 261. (F, S)

REASON AND REALITY

3 credits

A study of the basic relationships between thought and reality. Themes discussed include skepticism and truth; rationality and selfhood; and knowledge and the various manifestations of existence.

Philosophy 262. (F, S)

PHILOSOPHICAL APPROACHES TO GOD

3 credits

A study of philosophical positions relating to questions about the existence of God. Themes discussed include various concepts of God; the possibility of proof for the existence of God; and the philosophical dimensions of the religious experience.

Philosophy 263. (F, S)

MIND AND EXPERIENCE IN MODERN PHILOSOPHY

3 credits

A study of the main trends in the classical period of modern philosophy (Descartes to Kant), and the impact of such themes as rationalism, empiricism, and romanticism in the formation of the contemporary philosophical mind.

- Philosophy 305. (F)** **D**
 MARX AND MARXISM 3 credits
 An historical and systematic study of the writings of Karl Marx emphasizing the Hegelian origins of his critique of capitalism, the problem of ideology, the Marxian view of social science, and the development of Marxism as theory and practice at the hands of Engels, Lenin, and Stalin.
- Philosophy 306. (F)** **D**
 SOCIAL PHILOSOPHY 3 credits
 A critical examination of the nature and origins of society through the reading and discussion of some of the primary philosophical texts. Themes include: person and society, human rights and law, justice and society, culture and society, the natural and the social sciences. Particular problems considered will include the black experience in American society.
- Philosophy 307. (F)** **D**
 CLASSICAL LOGIC 3 credits
 A study of the major forms of logical inference with particular stress on Aristotelian logic. Includes a consideration of the more informal aspects of logic such as the ways of avoiding ambiguities and fallacies and the problems of definition; the role of argument in rational discourse.
- Philosophy 308. (S)** **D**
 THE PHILOSOPHY OF HISTORY 3 credits
 A study of some of the principal viewpoints about historical knowledge and historical development. Problems discussed include: subjectivity and objectivity, causality and explanation, perspective and relativity in history. The great schemes of historical interpretation also considered.
- Philosophy 309. (S)** **D**
 THE PHILOSOPHY OF THOMAS AQUINAS 3 credits
 A study of the philosophical problems which arose in the Middle Ages and of the solutions proposed by Thomas Aquinas. Texts principally from *Essence and Existence* and the *Summa Theologiae*. Topics include: man's natural knowledge of God, the source of evil, the union of body and soul, the light of the mind, and the object of human desire. Special attention to the importance of distinctions between act and potency, substance and accident for handling problems associated with these topics.
- Philosophy 311. (F)** **D**
 PROBLEMS OF KNOWLEDGE 3 credits
 A systematic investigation into the sources, limits, and nature of knowledge. Topics include: meaning and its relation to truth of statements; nature and criteria of truth, role of observation, perspective and conceptualization in the justification of knowledge claims. *Required of all philosophy majors.*
- Philosophy 312. (S)** **D**
 ADVANCED MORAL PHILOSOPHY 3 credits
 Intended to stimulate and help the student to do clear, precise, philosophical thinking about ethical questions through the reading and discussion of some of the primary philosophical texts that influenced the development of western moral thought; a more specialized course than Philosophy 102. *Required of all philosophy majors.*
- Philosophy 321. (S)** **D**
 BUSINESS ETHICS 3 credits
 Business practices evaluated in the light of ethical principles. Special concern given to moral dimensions of management decision making and to the ethical problems of consumerism and government control.

Philosophy 401. (F, S)**EXISTENTIALISM****D**
3 credits

An approach to contemporary phenomenology and existentialism through philosophers such as Husserl, Heidegger, Sartre, and Merleau-Ponty. Topics include: the phenomenological method, human existence as process, meaning vs. absurdity, and the overcoming of alienation.

Philosophy 402. (S)**THE PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE****D**
3 credits

An investigation into the nature and concepts of science. Philosophical problems common to the natural and social sciences. The impact of revolutions in the history of science discussed with reference to changes in the factual base, meaning of terms and values or criteria of rationality.

Philosophy 403. (S)**THE PHILOSOPHY OF LANGUAGE****D**
3 credits

Course attempts to develop a theory capable of explaining communication. Discussion of basic problems such as the relationships between word and concept, meaning and reference, signs and symbols. Discussion will encompass poetic as well as conceptual uses of language.

Philosophy 404. (S)**SYMBOLIC LOGIC****D**
3 credits

A study of the following aspects of symbolic logic: truth functional logic, quantificational logic, logic of relations, proofs of adequacy for the system used, undecidability and incompleteness, the relationship between modern logic and Aristotelian logic.

Philosophy 411. (F 1975)**HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: ANCIENT PERIOD****D**
3 credits

Philosophy in ancient Greece and Rome, with concentration on Plato and Aristotle. *Required of all philosophy majors.*

Philosophy 412. (S 1976)**HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: MEDIEVAL AND
RENAISSANCE PERIODS****D**
3 credits

From St. Augustine through the age of scholasticism to the Renaissance. *Required of all philosophy majors.*

Philosophy 413. (F 1976)**HISTORY OF WESTERN PHILOSOPHY: MODERN PERIOD****D**
3 credits

From Hobbes and Descartes to the Enlightenment, with concentration on the rationalists, empiricists, and Kant. *Required of all philosophy majors.*

Philosophy 416. (F)**TUTORIAL IN PHILOSOPHY****D**
3 credits

Introduces the student to the critical reading of a major philosophical text. Text will be studied in common, and critical papers will be written on the text studied. *Required of philosophy majors; open to others with approval of chairman.*

Philosophy 470.**SPECIAL TOPICS****D**
3 credits**Philosophy 480. (S)****SEMINAR****D**
3 credits

An investigation of a philosophical theme chosen each year by the department. Students will write a paper on the theme and present their work to the seminar. The seminar has for its purpose the integration of previous philosophical study. *Required of philosophy majors; open to others with approval of chairman.*

PHYSICS

STEPHEN LONGO, Ph.D., *Chairman*
Associate Professors: Guttman, Longo, Simmons
Assistant Professor: Strieb

Required for Major in Physics: 15 courses

- Physics 111, 112, 113, 211, 212, 213, 311, 313, 411, 412
- Physics 214 and 224 or 351 and 352
- Mathematics 120, 221, 222

Physics 101. **D**
FROM THE ATOM UP 3 credits

For science and non-science majors. The concepts and models of classical dynamics and astronomy culminating in the Newtonian world view. Faraday-Maxwell electrodynamics and the special theory of relativity. Concepts rather than mathematics stressed. No prerequisites.

Physics 102. **D**
FROM THE ATOM DOWN 3 credits

For science and non-science majors. General relativity and cosmology. The conservation laws and their relation to elementary particle physics. The role of chance in physics from thermodynamics to the quantum revolution. Matter theory. Physics and life. Concepts rather than mathematics stressed.

Physics 105-106. **D**
GENERAL PHYSICS 4-8 credits

Mechanics, heat, light, sound, electricity and magnetism, and modern physics. Prerequisite: Mathematics 120. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory; two terms.

Physics 111-112. 4 credits
GENERAL PHYSICS I AND II

For freshman physics majors. An introduction to the ideas and techniques of classical physics. First semester: classical mechanics of particles and rigid bodies. Second semester: electricity and magnetism, waves, thermal physics. Prerequisites: Mathematics 120 and 221 concurrently (or equivalent). Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory; two terms.

Physics 113. (F) 3 credits
GENERAL PHYSICS III

Includes topics relative to wave phenomena and modern physics. Prerequisites: Physics 112 or 106; Mathematics 221 concurrently. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Physics 151. 3 credits
SCIENTIFIC PROGRAMMING

The elements of computer programming with emphasis on the Fortran language and its scientific applications. Open to all science majors and designed to enable the student to utilize computer techniques in his own field of study. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Physics 211. (S) 3 credits
MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS I

Vector analysis, differential equations, introduction to partial differential equations, Fourier series and boundary value problems. Emphasis on the physical origins and applications of mathematical techniques.

Physics 212. (F) 3 credits
MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS II

Complex variables and complex integration, Fourier and Laplace transforms, special function of mathematical physics and boundary value problems. Physical applications stressed.

Physics 213. (S)
THERMAL PHYSICS

3 credits

Topics treated include the first, second, and third law of thermodynamics; kinetic theory of gases; transport phenomena; Maxwell-Boltzmann statistics; Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac statistics. Three hours lecture.

Physics 214. (F)
ELECTRONICS I

3 credits

Familiarization with basic electronic instruments, such as the oscilloscope and function generator, two terminal devices, capacitors, inductors, resistors and diodes, transistors as on-off devices, operational amplifiers, pulse and digital circuits. Prerequisites: Mathematics 222, Physics 106 or 112.

Physics 224. (S)
ELECTRONICS II

3 credits

Three terminal devices, transistors and tubes, small signal analysis, DC biasing, multi-stage operation, feedback, special purpose semiconductor devices, operational amplifiers. Prerequisite: Physics 214.



- Physics 311. (F)**
ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM I 3 credits
Special relativity, electrostatics, potential theory, solution of Laplace's equation, magnetostatics, Faraday's law, dielectrics, Maxwell's equations, wave equation in free space, Poynting vector. Prerequisite: Physics 211 or equivalent.
- Physics 312. (S)**
ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM II 3 credits
Electromagnetic waves in wave guides and materials, electromagnetic radiation, static and dynamic electric and magnetic properties of materials. Prerequisite: Physics 311 or equivalent.
- Physics 313. (S)**
STATES, WAVES, AND PHOTONS 3 credits
A modern introduction to optics encompassing matrix representations of optical systems and polarization states of light; the Jones calculus, the Mueller calculus and the Stokes representation; states of light as eigenstates of operators, expectation values, the bracket product and probability amplitudes; an approach to scalar diffraction through Green's theorem and Fourier transforms; the electromagnetic field and its quantization. Prerequisite: Physics 311. Three hours lecture and one laboratory period.
- Physics 321. (S)**
INTRODUCTION TO ASTROPHYSICS 3 credits
Methods for determining the basic properties of stars, such as temperatures, masses, and radii; stellar energy and structure.
- Physics 322. (S)**
PLANETARY PHYSICS 3 credits
The solar system and its origins; interiors and atmospheres of terrestrial and giant planets, interplanetary matter and comets. Prerequisite: Mathematics 221.
- Physics 351.**
ADVANCED LABORATORY I 3 credits
Laboratory work with close faculty guidance, but emphasizing independent work and a professional approach. A selection of experiments from mechanics, acoustics, electricity and magnetism, atomic and nuclear physics, experimental methods and instrumentation, error and data analysis. Prerequisite: Physics 113.
- Physics 352.**
ADVANCED LABORATORY II 3 credits
Similar in purpose to Physics 351 but with material selected which will not duplicate the student's previous experience. Prerequisite: Physics 113.
- Physics 411-421.**
MECHANICS 3-6 credits
Topics include the single particle and systems of particles in one, two, and three dimensions; rotation of a rigid body; moving coordinate systems; and the mechanics of continuous media. Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations are developed and tensor methods are introduced in their non-relativistic applications. Prerequisites: Physics 211, 212 or equivalent. Three hours lecture; two terms.
- Physics 412.**
QUANTUM PHYSICS I 3 credits
The origins of quantum mechanics, the Schrodinger equation and its applications to one dimensional systems and the central field perturbation theory, quantum theory of measurement. Prerequisite: Physics 211 or equivalent.
- Physics 422.**
QUANTUM PHYSICS II 3 credits
Applications of quantum mechanics to problems in atomic, nuclear and solid state physics. Prerequisite: Physics 412.

Physics 470.**SPECIAL TOPICS**

3 credits

As interests indicate, special programs may be introduced into the curriculum, discussing specialized areas for group or independent study.

Physics 480-481.**RESEARCH**

1-2 credits

Individual studies and research, presentation of papers, familiarization with the literature.

POLITICAL SCIENCEROBERT J. COURTNEY, Ph.D., *Chairman**Professors: Cleary, Courtney**Associate Professors: Dillon, Nathans**Assistant Professors: Foley, Hill, McGovern*

All political science courses except 480-481 are open to all students.

Required for Major in Political Science: 15 courses

- Political Science 101, 102, 103, 480, 481
- 6 political science electives
- Economics 101-102
- 2 history courses from Section A

Political Science 101. (F, S)**SCIENCE OF GOVERNMENT****D**

3 credits

A study of the nature of political authority, the state, its organs and their functions. *Required of all political science majors.*

Political Science 102. (S)**AMERICAN FEDERAL GOVERNMENT****D**

3 credits

An examination of the organization and functions of the federal government of the United States; a study of the separation of powers and relations with states. *Required of all political science majors.*

Political Science 103. (F)**SURVEY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT****D**

3 credits

An analysis of the major political writers from Plato to the present. Emphasis on each author's concept of the state, its function and end, and his solution to the problem of the reconciliation of the common good with individual freedom. *Required of all political science majors.*

Political Science 201. (F, S)**POLITICAL GEOGRAPHY****D**

3 credits

A survey of the geographic factors influencing the real and potential economic and political development of nations.

Political Science 202. (F, 1975)**AMERICAN STATE GOVERNMENT****D**

3 credits

A study of the state as a partner in the federal system; the states' constitutional development; and principles underlying state governmental organization, reorganization, and functions.

Political Science 203. (S)**AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW****D**

3 credits

An analysis of the development of the Constitution via the interpretations of the Supreme Court. Principal topics are the federal system, judicial review, separation of powers, powers of Congress and the President, the Commerce Clause, and political and civil rights.

- Political Science 204. (F 1976)** **D**
 BEHAVIORAL POLITICAL THEORY 3 credits
 An examination of the nature of science in the study of political phenomena. A critical introduction to the major 20th century approaches to the study of politics, including systems, models of individual and collective decision making, and concepts of power. The behavioral approach to politics: substance and method. Recommended for students interested in graduate school.
- Political Science 205. (S 1977)** **D**
 BUREAUCRATIC POLITICS AND ADMINISTRATION 3 credits
 Analysis of bureaucracy within the national and urban context; internal characteristics and external political relationships with executives and legislatures, including unionization of bureaucratic personnel, budgetary relationships, innovation and the relationships of bureaucracy with clientele groups and the general public.
- Political Science 206. (F)** **D**
 U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS 3 credits
 A study of the diplomatic and military instruments of American foreign relations, the formal and informal powers and processes by which policy is made, and the basic patterns of national interest and policy prior to World War II.
- Political Science 207. (S)** **D**
 U.S. FOREIGN RELATIONS 3 credits
 An analysis of the main problems of American foreign relations from 1945 to the present.
- Political Science 208. (F 1976)** **D**
 MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT 3 credits
 A study of the organization and functions of government at the municipal level and an analysis of trends and types of municipal governments.
- Political Science 209. (F 1975)** **D**
 WESTERN EUROPEAN POLITICS 3 credits
 A political analysis of the constitutional principles and governmental organizations of England, France, and Germany.
- Political Science 210. (F 1976)** **D**
 LATIN AMERICAN POLITICS 3 credits
 A political analysis of the constitutional principles and governmental organizations of Argentina, Brazil, and Chile.
- Political Science 211. (S)** **D**
 INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS 3 credits
 An analysis of the basic patterns and major factors underlying international politics. Consideration to current international problems.
- Political Science 212. (F)** **D**
 AMERICAN POLITICAL PARTIES 3 credits
 A view of the political problems of the United States as revealed in the major and minor political parties that have arisen during the country's history.
- Political Science 214. (S 1976)** **D**
 NON-WESTERN POLITICAL SYSTEMS 3 credits
 A study of the governmental institutions and political processes of the People's Republic of China and Japan. Particular emphasis to problems of development and modernization.
- Political Science 216. (F)** **D**
 WESTERN EUROPEAN FOREIGN POLICIES 3 credits
 A comparative analysis of the recent and contemporary foreign policies of Great Britain, France, and Germany, with some incidental material on the diplomacy of selected smaller powers.

- Political Science 217. (F)** **D**
 COMPARATIVE FOREIGN POLICIES: ASIA 3 credits
 The foreign policies of the major Asian powers and their relationship with the United States and Soviet Russia. Particular emphasis on the changing power configuration and on the development of Asian international organizations.
- Political Science 218. (S 1976)** **D**
 THE LEGISLATIVE PROCESS: THE U.S. CONGRESS 3 credits
 The role of Congress in the legislative process; its internal operations and external political relations; especially with the President. Comparison of the characteristics of Congress with those of state legislatures and European legislative bodies.
- Political Science 219. (S)** **D**
 MODERN POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES 3 credits
 The interrelation of theory and practice and the development of "ideological" thinking explored through an analysis of the conceptions of man, history, state, and revolution espoused by Marxism-Leninism, Fascism-National Socialism, and Anarchism. Readings from original sources: Marx, Lenin, Mussolini, Hitler, Sorel, Camus, and Guevera.
- Political Science 330. (F, S)** **D**
 THE EDUCATION OF URBAN POPULATIONS 3 credits
 Identical with Education 330 and Sociology 330. See p. 56.
- Political Science 470. (F, S)** **D**
 SPECIAL TOPICS OR INDEPENDENT STUDY 3 credits
 As interests indicate, special programs may be introduced into the curriculum discussing highly specialized problems for group or independent study.
- Political Science 480. (F)** **D**
 SEMINAR I 3 credits
 A study of methods of research and scholarly writing. Directed research and reports on individual assignments. *Required of all political science majors.*
- Political Science 481. (S)** **D**
 SEMINAR II 3 credits
 Supervised research and writing on major topic. Weekly presentation and group discussion of individual papers. Submission of written thesis. *Required of all political science majors.*

PSYCHOLOGY

JOSEPH D. KOVATCH, Ph.D., *Chairman*
Professors: Dondero, Grimes, McCarthy, Rooney
Associate Professors: Filicetti, Kovatch, Pfeiffer, Schreiner, Smith
Assistant Professors: Bernier, Burke, Gilligan, Keller, Oden, Pritchard,
 Schrader, Small
Lecturers: Mitchell, Platt

Required for Major in Psychology: Track 1: 12 courses; Track 2: 13 courses

Track 1

- Psychology 101, 102, 210, 211, 319, 320
- 4 electives in psychology
- 2 courses in mathematics

Track 2

- Psychology 101, 206, 210, 315, 340, 408
- 5 electives in psychology
- 2 courses in mathematics

- Psychology 101. (F, S)** **D**
 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY I 3 credits
 Introduction to the scientific study of human behavior. Emphasis on methods of psychological research and principles and theories developing from this research.
- Psychology 102. (F, S)** **D**
 GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY II 3 credits
 For students who want to meet graduate school entrance requirements in psychology. Open to other students who desire a more intensive coverage of the principles and theories of psychology than is possible in the first introductory course. Prerequisite: Psychology 101.
- Psychology 203. (F, S)** **D**
 DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits
 A general study of the development of behavior and the human personality from conception through adulthood; special emphasis on childhood and adolescence. Prerequisite: Psychology 101.
- Psychology 206. (F, S)** **D**
 PERSONALITY DYNAMICS AND ADJUSTMENT 3 credits
 An analysis of the human system, the dynamics of individual behavior, and a consideration of resources necessary for effective living as they are related to a better understanding of personal adjustments in healthy persons developing toward maturity. Prerequisite: Psychology 101.
- Psychology 210. (F)** **D**
 STATISTICS I 3 credits
 An introduction to statistics, emphasizing such descriptive measures as central tendency, variability and correlation. Prerequisite: Mathematics 111-112 or equivalent.
- Psychology 211. (S)** **D**
 STATISTICS II 3 credits
 An intermediate course in inferential statistics, emphasizing such techniques as the analysis of variance and t-tests. Prerequisite: Statistics I or equivalent.
- Psychology 301. (F, S)** **D**
 EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits
 Identical with Education 203. See page 56.
- Psychology 306. (S)** **D**
 TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS 3 credits
 The selection, administration, and interpretation of psychological tests used in the measurement of aptitudes, achievement, interest, and personality. Prerequisites: Psychology 101, 210 or equivalent.
- Psychology 312. (F)** **D**
 BAYESIAN STATISTICS FOR SOCIAL SCIENTISTS 3 credits
 Clarification of the meaning of statistical calculations and analysis from the Bayesian point of view. Data descriptions and the problem of inferences are contrasted with traditional statistical treatments. Prerequisite: A two-semester course in introductory statistics.
- Psychology 315. (F, S)** **D**
 ABNORMAL PSYCHOLOGY 3 credits
 An introductory course surveying the principal forms of the major and minor mental disorders, with emphasis on the causes, symptoms, course, and treatment. An analysis of the over-all problem of mental illness and a study of certain borderline personality and behavioral patterns and other forms of psychological deviation. Prerequisite: Psychology 101, 206 or permission of chairman.

N.B. General Psychology 101 is a prerequisite for all other psychology courses (with the exception of Psychology 210). With the permission of the instructor in a particular course this prerequisite may be waived.

Psychology 319. (F)**EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY I**

4 credits

A laboratory course designed to introduce the student to the classical psychological experiments and to train him in the methods of experimental design and research. Experiments on the sensory processes, perception, learning, memory, thought processes, and emotions. Prerequisites: Psychology 102 and 211 or permission of chairman. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Psychology 320. (S)**EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY II**

4 credits

Lectures and discussions on modern experimental psychology. For laboratory work, the student plans, designs, and performs an original research experiment. Prerequisite: Psychology 319. Three hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Psychology 325. (F, S)**READINGS IN PSYCHOLOGY**

3 credits

Readings consist of basic books and periodicals having relevance for the broad field of psychology; assignments discussed in seminar fashion at one two-hour meeting weekly. Prerequisites: Psychology 102 and junior standing, or permission of chairman.

Psychology 340. (F, S)**METHODOLOGY FOR STUDIES AND RESEARCH**

3 credits

A study of the nature of scientific research methodology; emphasis on critical reading and evaluating reports of studies and research; development of skill in writing review papers; utilization of research literature in the behavioral sciences; data analysis and critiques of extant research. Prerequisite: Psychology 101, 210.

Psychology 350. (F, S)**EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION**

3 credits

A deepening understanding of, and personal growth experiences in, the art of interpersonal communication. Attention given to listening and empathy, discussion and decision making, confrontation and conflict management, attitudinal systems and Gestalt, verbal and non-verbal communication, creative goal-setting, individual and social growth. Prerequisite: permission of chairman.

Psychology 360. (S)**INDUSTRIAL AND BUSINESS PSYCHOLOGY**

3 credits

A study of those psychological principles, methods, and techniques which are especially relevant to an understanding of human relations and efficiency in business and industry.

Psychology 364. (F)**SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY**

3 credits

A study of the facts and theories dealing with the phenomena of social behavior. Focuses on individual behavior as it affects and is affected by the behavior of others.

Psychology 406. (F, S)**COUNSELING THEORIES AND PRINCIPLES**

3 credits

Theories and principles of the counseling process. The dynamics of human change. The objectives, work, and continuing problems of counseling. Prerequisite: Psychology 101 or equivalent.

Psychology 407. (F)**THEORIES OF LEARNING**

3 credits

An analysis of the principal theories of learning in the light of recent experiments in animal and human learning. Prerequisite: Psychology 102.

Psychology 408. (S)**THEORIES OF PERSONALITY**

3 credits

A systematic study of the principal theories of personality with particular emphasis on recent trends, research methodology, and personality measurement. Prerequisite: Psychology 101.

Psychology 409. (F, S)**HISTORY AND SYSTEMS OF PSYCHOLOGY**

3 credits

An examination of the beginnings and development of psychology as a science and profession and of its various approaches, systems, fields, problems and applications; the historical roots of these in philosophy, biology, and national culture. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing as psychology major.

Psychology 420. (S)**PHYSIOLOGICAL PSYCHOLOGY**

3 credits

An introduction to the neurological and endocrinological bases of behavior. Consideration of sensory and motor processes, motivation and emotion, learning and memory. Prerequisite: Psychology 102. Two hours lecture, two hours laboratory.

Psychology 470-471. (F, S)**SPECIAL TOPICS IN PSYCHOLOGY**

3-6 credits

Content will vary each year to present the psychological underpinnings of issues on the contemporary American scene. Such topics as the psychology of drug use, of prejudice, of mob action, of attitude change, and of religion will be treated in various semesters. Prerequisite varies with topic.

Psychology 480. (F)**SEMINAR I**

3 credits

Readings, discussion, and analysis of contemporary psychological theories and research; individual student research and presentation of paper. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing as psychology major.

Psychology 481. (S)**SEMINAR II**

3 credits

A continuation of Psychology 471 with primary focus on topics judged by students and faculty to be particularly relevant for present day psychology majors. Prerequisite: junior or senior standing as psychology major.

Psychology 485-486. (F, S)**PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH OR PRACTICUM**

3-6 credits

Offers the student the option of conducting a research project under the direction of a faculty member or of obtaining practical experience serving in an institutional setting under professional supervision. Program planned in advance. Prerequisite: open to senior psychology majors only. One or two terms.



RELIGION

WILLIAM J. MARTIN, F.S.C., S.T.D., *Chairman*

Associate Professors: Davis, Efroymson, Martin, Schepers, White

Assistant Professors: Biechler, Halligan, Keenan, Kelly, Van Everbroeck

Lecturers: Boni, Campos, Frank, Gore, McKenna

Required for Major in Religion: 14 courses

- 2 courses from General Education offerings; 12 additional religion electives, including at least one from each of the 4 study areas (biblical, theological, historical, and religious) and Religion 480.

GENERAL EDUCATION

Religion 161. (F, S)

THE BIBLE AS RELIGIOUS
LITERATURE

3 credits

The origins, evolution, and formation of the Jewish and Christian Scriptures; the ideas of the people who produced them, and the Near Eastern cultures and literature which contributed to them.

Religion 162. (F, S)

PROBLEMS OF FAITH IN
THE CHRISTIAN WEST

3 credits

An inquiry into the development of the concept of faith in important periods in the history of Christian thought. The course includes a critical examination of crucial issues associated with faith, such as the significance of Jesus Christ, the relationship between faith and reason, the contribution of the Reformation and of existentialism to the understanding of faith, and the atheistic challenge to faith.

Religion 163. (F, S)

HUMAN RELIGIOUS EXPERIENCE

(The Phenomenology of Religion) 3 credits

A study of the diverse patterns of thought, behavior and structures that express human religious experience. Themes are selected across the great religious traditions and from tribal and archaic cultures. The course seeks to develop an awareness of the diversity of religious expression and a critical appraisal of the methods used in interpreting this central experience.

Religion 164. (F, S)

RELIGION AND THE CONTEMPORARY
SEARCH FOR SELF

3 credits

An inquiry into the contemporary meaning of self-discovery, seen in the context of those socio-religious values which contribute to an individual's sense of personal identity. A study of religion as an expression of the deepest dimension of human life leading to an appreciation of the possible variety of such expressions in terms of personal self-understanding.

SECTION A: BIBLICAL STUDIES

Religion 210. (F)

OLD TESTAMENT THEMES

D

3 credits

A study of the origin and development of biblical traditions and theological themes: God, man, the meaning of life, the Exodus theme, prophecy, etc. Such ideas will be studied in both their Old Testament context as well as their relation to the New Testament.

Religion 211. (F)

CONTEMPORARY NEW TESTAMENT ISSUES: STUDIES IN JESUS

D

3 credits

A critical assessment of the New Testament and related sources for the meaning of Jesus. Bultmann's demythologization of the Gospels; post-Bultmann developments in the New Quest for the historical Jesus. Special consideration will be given to those Gospel passages which are the object of current controversy: Infancy Narratives, Virgin Birth, Christ's miracles, the Resurrection and post-Resurrection appearances, the messianic consciousness and divinity of Jesus.

Religion 212. (S) **D**
 THE PROPHETS OF ANCIENT ISRAEL 3 credits
 Prophecy and prophetic literature in the Bible. Prophecy as an institution in the Near East; its unique development in Israel. Theological message of the biblical prophets.

Religion 310. (S) **D**
 THE SYNOPTIC GOSPELS 3 credits
 How did the Gospels develop? How historically reliable are they? What value have they as sources for a study of the person of Jesus of Nazareth? What is Form Criticism? Source Criticism? The state of contemporary biblical scholarship. These points will be illustrated through a guided study in the synoptic Gospels: Matthew, Mark, Luke.

Religion 311. (S) **D**
 THE NEW TESTAMENT WORLD OF JOHN AND PAUL 3 credits
 A critical appraisal of the perennial significance of the major theological themes in John and Paul. Selected readings from the Fourth Gospel and Pauline Epistles will be analyzed and discussed. The Jewish, Hellenistic, and early Church influences in their composition will be examined in the context of biblical and non-biblical literature of the time.

SECTION B: THEOLOGICAL STUDIES

Religion 220. (F 1975) **D**
 THE CHURCH: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES AND PROBLEMS 3 credits
 An inquiry into the life and structure of Christian community. The psychological and theological factors which bring men together to constitute "Church." The Church as eschatological community in relation to Christ. A study of those ideas most generally attributed to Church: unity and catholicity, organization, ministry, and mission.

Religion 221. (F) **D**
 CONTEMPORARY CHRISTOLOGY 3 credits
 A survey of the post-biblical developments concerning the person and mission of Jesus, with emphasis on the contemporary attempt to reinterpret Jesus as Man and God.

Religion 222. (S) **D**
 THE SACRAMENTS 3 credits
 An inquiry into the origin and development of the Christian symbols highlighting some of the problems of modern sacramental theology.

Religion 223. (F, S) **D**
 CONTEMPORARY MORAL PROBLEMS 3 credits
 A comprehensive examination of selected moral issues of current interest: violence, war, love, freedom, situation ethics, abortion, euthanasia, human values, sin, genetic engineering, etc.

Religion 229. (S) **D**
 PROTESTANT THEOLOGY 3 credits
 A critical examination of the origin and principles of Reformation theology as they have been worked out in the religious movement called "Protestantism." Special attention will be given to the important personages of the Reformation who have shaped the religious thinking of the West. Students will be introduced to such notable theologians as Barth, Brunner, Bultmann, Bonhoeffer, Niebuhr, Tillich, and Cox.

Religion 320-321. (F 1976; S 1977)
SURVEY OF CHRISTIAN THEOLOGY

D
3-6 credits

Fall term: Human existence, Revelation, Faith, Theology, Religion. Spring term: Creation, sin; the Holy Spirit and salvation; Christian eschatology; theology of prayer and worship.

Religion 420. (S 1976)

INTRODUCTION TO THEOLOGY AND THEOLOGICAL METHOD

D
3 credits

A discussion of what theology is, and what its sources and methods are. Theology will be examined as an attempt to understand, clarify, develop, and interpret the Christian faith.

SECTION C: HISTORICAL STUDIES

Religion 230. (F)

AMERICAN RELIGIOUS THOUGHT

D
3 credits

A study of the major religious movements within the Roman Catholic Church and Protestant churches in the United States from the American Revolution to the present day. The course will investigate the theological implications for the churches of such movements as the American Revolution, the Great Awakening, the Abolitionist Movement, the Civil War, the Gospel of Wealth, the Great Depression, World War II, and the Atomic Age.

Religion 330. (S)

EARLY CHRISTIANITY: CRISIS AND PROCESS

D
3 credits

An in-depth exploration of the issues around which Christianity of the first four centuries took form: the struggle with the Roman Empire; the confrontation with Hellenistic philosophy and religion; Jewish Christianity, gnosticism, and the development of "orthodoxy." The effect of all this on the origin and shape of certain ideas and institutions such as Christology, church, papacy, interpretation of history, and sex.

Religion 331. (F)

RELIGIOUS DYNAMIC OF THE MIDDLE AGES AND RENAISSANCE

D
3 credits

A study of religion in the Middle Ages and Renaissance periods concentrating on such popular movements as the Cathars, Waldensians, Fraticelli, Lollards, and Beguines, as well as on such phenomena as millenarism, reformation, and conciliarism. Relation of these movements and phenomena to the evolution of art, the inquisition, papacy, universities, and monasteries. The religious and ethical implications of humanism and capitalism.

Religion 332. (S)

NINETEENTH-CENTURY RELIGIOUS THOUGHT

D
3 credits

A critical examination of the great religious movements of the nineteenth century that have most contributed to the present religious situation. This course will focus on the encounter between Christian thought and nineteenth-century philosophy, history, and natural science. Special attention will be given to Newman and the Oxford Movement; Feuerbach and the post-Hegelian criticism; the religious thought of Marx and Engels; Strauss and history; Darwin and the challenge of science. The advent of liberalism in Protestant and Catholic circles.

SECTION D: RELIGIOUS STUDIES

Religion 240. (S)

THE RELIGIONS OF INDIA

D
3 credits

A study of the origin, development, and structure of Hindu traditions. Vedic beginnings. Major reform movements. Sects and schools of interpretation. Yoga, bhakti, and mystical traditions. Recent developments.

Religion 241. (F) **D**
BUDDHISM AND THE RELIGIONS OF CHINA AND JAPAN 3 credits

A study and discussion of the rise of Buddhism and its subsequent division into Theravada and Mahayana Buddhism. Its Chinese and Japanese mutations (Pure Land and Zen). Confucianism, Taoism, Shinto, Modern phenomenon: Soka Gakkai and Maoism.

Religion 242. (F, S) **D**
CONTEMPORARY JUDAISM 3 credits

A study of the historical origin, roots, and developments of Judaism as a religion, as well as a cultural, civil, and ethnic group. The course will evaluate Jewish social and educational values as well as religious problems and attitudes among Jews today.

Religion 243. (S 1976) **D**
RELIGIOUS ATTITUDES IN MODERN LITERATURE 3 credits

An examination of various cross-currents between religion and literature as found in representative modern texts. Man's search for ultimate meaning will be studied in such writers as Hesse, Kafka, Eliot, Beckett, and Ginsberg. An analysis of the various forms that religious experience takes (theological vs. the literary); the relation between religious questions found in modern literature and those found in the traditional scriptures (the presence or absence of God, the moral dilemma, the freedom of man). Identical with English 203.

SECTION E: SPECIAL STUDIES

Religion 470. (F, S) **D**
SPECIAL TOPICS IN RELIGION 3 credits
Content of the course will be announced whenever it is offered. May be repeated for credit.

Religion 480. (F) **D**
SEMINAR 3 credits
An introduction to scholarly research through the selection, writing, and small-group presentation of formal papers in a specific area determined by the instructor. Required of all religion majors; open to others approved by chairman. Prerequisite: 15 hours of religion.

SOCIOLOGY

FINN HORNUM, M.A., *Chairperson*
Professor: J. F. Connors
Associate Professors: Coffee, Leonard
Assistant Professors: Bird, Brawley, J. T. Connors,
Hornum, Ross, Stevenson, Stull
Instructors: Moberg, Stavish

Required for Major in Sociology:

- Sociology 101, 301-302, 310.
- 3 courses from among the following: Sociology 208, 212, 305, 306, 308. Students may substitute three other courses for the above with the approval of the faculty committee.
- Other courses required for the General Sociology Program, the Criminal Justice Program and the Social Work Program are listed below.

General Sociology Program: Sociology 480-481 and three additional sociology electives. Also recommended: Economics 411, 412; History 225, 233, 237; Political Science 101, 102, 219; Psychology 203, 206, 315, 350.

Criminal Justice Program: Sociology 221, 222, 385-386, 485-486. Also recommended as appropriate to career objectives: Accounting 101, 102; Computer Science 151, 153; Management 201, 202, 306; Political Science 101, 102, 202, 208, 302, 305; Psychology 101, 206, 302, 306, 315, 364, 406, 408; Social Work 361-362, 363-364.

Social Work Program: Social Work 202, 361, 362, 363, 364, 461-462, 463, 464, 465; Psychology 101, 203, 206. Also recommended: Biology 155, 156; Economics 101, 102, 203; English 302, 303; Spanish 101, 102; Political Science 101, 102, 203, 305, 420; Psychology 102, 315, 325; History 116, 233, 237, 358; Sociology 211, 221, 320, 321.

SECTION A: GENERAL SOCIOLOGY COURSES

Sociology 101. (F, S)

INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY

D
3 credits

Introduction to the study of American society. Emphasis will be on sociological concepts, theories, and methods for gathering data on social realities.

Sociology 102. (F, S)

SOCIAL PROBLEMS

D
3 credits

Significant social problems of American society in the areas of crime, delinquency, race, ethnicity, mental health, population, the family and community disorganization.

Sociology 203. (F, S)

INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY

D
3 credits

Analysis of the social organization of work in modern societies, the concept of career, the development of professionalization, the nature of work-satisfaction and the impact of bureaucratization. Occupational subcultures such as law, medicine, public service, the military, and education considered.

Sociology 207. (S)

THE CITY AND SOCIAL CHANGE

D
3 credits

A study of the rate and significance of urbanization in the United States and the world, with particular attention to the housing, planning, and redevelopment movements.

Sociology 208. (F)

POPULATION

D
3 credits

Trends and differentials in fertility, mortality, migration and urbanization, and national increase as these relate to levels of living in the world.

Sociology 209.

SOCIOLOGY OF RELIGION

D
3 credits

A study of religion as a basic institution and of its relationships with the political, economic, and stratification systems of society and with social change.

Sociology 210. (S)

WOMEN AND MEN IN SOCIETY

D
3 credits

A cross-cultural examination of the ways in which the social roles of women and men have been structured. Emphasis placed on the changing roles of women and men in contemporary American society.

Sociology 211. (F, S)

MARRIAGE AND FAMILY

D
3 credits

Study of marriage and the family as social institutions. A consideration of the historical development of the family, variations of family structure in contemporary societies, and current trends in American family patterns.

Sociology 212. (F, S) **D**
MINORITY GROUPS 3 credits
Examination of the racial and ethnic groups that compose American society. Emphasis on the processes involved in social change in intergroup relations.

Sociology 213. **D**
CULTURAL ANTHROPOLOGY 3 credits
A cross-cultural study of the influence of culture in explaining the variations and constants in human behavior in pre-industrial and modern societies.

Sociology 301-302.
STATISTICS AND RESEARCH METHODS 3-6 credits
An introduction to statistical and research methods in sociology.

Sociology 305. (S) **D**
SOCIETY AND THE INDIVIDUAL 3 credits
The study of the influence of society and culture, as mediated by the social group, on the social, cultural, and personal behavior of the individual. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or 102, or permission of instructor.

Sociology 306. (F)
COMPLEX ORGANIZATIONS 3 credits
The study of bureaucracies and the process of bureaucratization. Following an introduction to classical and modern organizational theory, emphasis will be placed on both internal bureaucratic dynamics and external relationships complex organizations must negotiate with their environments. The distinction between formal (official) and informal (unofficial) organizational realities will be accentuated throughout the course. Prerequisites: Sociology 101 or 102, or permission of instructor.

Sociology 308. (F) **D**
SOCIAL STRATIFICATION 3 credits
An analysis of social class, status, power, and privilege with emphasis on the United States. The theories of Karl Marx, Max Weber, and Kingsley Davis-Wilbert Moore evaluated and applied to contemporary America. Efforts to create egalitarian societies in selected post-capitalistic countries also examined. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or 102, or permission of instructor.

Sociology 310. (F, S) **D**
SOCIOLOGICAL THEORY 3 credits
A survey of the development of social thought from August Comte to contemporary theorists. An attempt to see the evolution of social theory within the social context of the theorist's milieu. Prerequisite: Sociology 101 or 102, or permission of instructor.

Sociology/Economics 320. (F) **D**
INTRODUCTION TO URBAN STUDIES 3 credits
The varied disciplinary approaches used by social scientists in their investigation of the urban scene. Study and discussions of the literature on urban affairs. Independent research projects on surrounding neighborhood area. Co-taught by sociology and economics departments. Prerequisites: 6 hours of social science. Identical with Economics 320.

Sociology/Economics 321. (S) **D**
SEMINAR IN URBAN STUDIES 3 credits
Intensive analysis of the city as a system of interrelated variables and institutional sub-systems. Stresses current policies and practices in the social and economic options available to various urban interest groups. Independent research projects on the Philadelphia region. Co-taught by economics and sociology departments. Prerequisites: 6 hours of social science. Identical with Economics 321.

Sociology 330. (S)

THE EDUCATION OF URBAN POPULATIONS

D
3 credits

Identical with Education 330 and Political Science 330. See page 56.

Sociology 470. (F, S)

SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY

D
3-6 credits

Designed to meet current developments in sociological specialties. Topics will range from medical sociology, social change, social stratification, mental health and social work, penology, to the sociology of conflict.

Sociology 480-481.

RESEARCH SEMINAR

4-8 credits

Original research in one area of social reality and a study of existing theory and knowledge about this area.

SECTION B: CRIMINAL JUSTICE COURSES**Sociology 221. (F, S)**

CRIMINOLOGY

3 credits

A study of the sociological and social psychological foundations of crime and delinquency. Topics include: the definition and meaning of crime and delinquency, the etiology of crime and delinquency, the history and development of the criminal law, criminal behavior systems.

Sociology 222. (S)

PENOLOGY

D
3 credits

A consideration of law enforcement, the administration of justice and the punishment and treatment of criminals. A survey of the sociological and social psychological processes affecting the criminal justice system. Topics include: the police function, crime prevention programs, the prosecutorial and defense functions, judicial administration and decision-making, institutional and community-based corrections, probation and parole.

Sociology 385-386.

SEMINAR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION

3-6 credits

The theory and practice of law enforcement, judicial, and correctional agencies are critically examined through class discussions, individual and group projects, visits to criminal justice agencies and participation by guest lecturers.

Sociology 485-486.

FIELD SEMINAR IN CRIMINAL JUSTICE

6-12 credits

Field placement in law enforcement, judicial and correctional agencies, evaluative seminar sessions with instructors, and completion of a field-oriented project. Students may elect to take both courses in one semester (four days per week, six hours per day in the field and two hours of seminar session per week). Alternatively, students may elect to take the courses sequentially over two semesters (two days per week, six hours per day in the field and one seminar sessions per week). Students are placed in criminal justice agencies related to their interests and receive individual supervision by a field supervisor employed by the agency and a faculty liaison person. Prerequisite: Sociology 385-386.

SECTION C: SOCIAL WORK COURSES**Social Work 202. (F, S)**

INTRODUCTION TO SOCIAL WELFARE

D
3 credits

A survey of social work and the social welfare system comprising structured observation, rationale for social welfare provision, an overview of the fields of practice and the basic methods for approaching the delivery of services. The scope, intention and background of social welfare; an opportunity to test out interest in social work.

Social Work 361. (F)**METHODOLOGIES IN SOCIAL WORK I**

3 credits

The system of principles, practices and procedures used in social work. Understanding the individual in his life situation, inclusive of the intrafamilial and sociocultural context of his interaction with institutions and systems. Identification of important areas of human need and of social problems through discussion of specific cases.

Social Work 362. (S)**METHODOLOGIES IN SOCIAL WORK II**

3 credits

The development of knowledge about casework, group work and community organization methods. A range of appropriate treatment techniques are studied as preparation for practice with individuals, groups and other systems. Laboratory assignments in the community, readings and class discussions are combined to explore how social welfare agencies function. Two hours per week in structured field observation.

Social Work 363. (F)**SOCIAL WELFARE STRUCTURE AND PROCESSES I**

3 credits

Social, economic and political forces influencing public policy formation. Traces the evolution of contemporary welfare policies and programs within the context of American social history.

Social Work 364. (S)**SOCIAL WELFARE STRUCTURE AND PROCESSES II**

3 credits

A critical evaluation of current social welfare policies and programs; discussion of alternatives and strategies for change.

Social Work 461-462.**SEMINAR IN SOCIAL WORK I & II**

3-6 credits

Builds upon the knowledge, attitudes and skills developed in the methodologies course. Emphasis on central issues in social work methodologies. Both the professional literature and students' field experience are used to analyze the work of professional social workers. Prerequisite: Senior in the social work program or consent of the instructor. Concurrent with Social Work 463, 464.

Social Work 463, 464.**FIELD INSTRUCTION I AND II**

6-12 credits

Provides instruction and practice in social welfare and related agencies providing services in casework, group work and community organization. Structured agency supervision provides opportunity for students to develop skills and recognize the effect their own intervention has upon clients' making effective use of a service. Students spend two full days or fourteen hours per week in field instruction. Prerequisite: Senior in the social work program or consent of the instructor. Concurrent with Social Work 461-462.

Social Work 465. (S)**PROFESSIONAL CONSIDERATIONS IN SOCIAL WORK**

3 credits

Questions of values and ethics underlying professional social work practice are explored. Basic social work assumptions and issues are identified and evaluated from philosophical, historical, political and sociological perspectives.

SPEECH AND DRAMA

(See English, page 58.)

business administration



The School of Business Administration offers a four-year undergraduate program for men and women leading to the Bachelor of Science degree. The current program represents several years of review of the educational needs of students entering the business world and graduate schools and the needs of the College's urban environment. Specific consideration has been given to the students' educational background and age, their experience, their expectations and goals, as well as the urban community—its structure, interests, and attitudes. The program prepares students for managerial responsibilities and provides an enduring base for personal development.

Course requirements and electives are structured to provide: (1) a solid foundation in the arts and sciences as background for professional study in business administration; (2) a business core consisting of study in the several areas of business administration and in analytical methods and techniques; and (3) an opportunity to concentrate in depth in a professional area as a basis for future career development. The general education studies provide the student with an understanding of himself, the humanistic and philosophic aspects of man, Christian thought, and the social, mathematical, and computing sciences relevant to business practice: the business core and professional studies provide a broad understanding of business administration and prepare students for a career or for graduate education.

DEGREE PROGRAM

The program leading to a Bachelor of Science degree in Business Administration consists of 120 credits, about half of which may be taken in business and economics. The general education and professional studies are pursued simultaneously by the student throughout the four years of undergraduate study. In the junior year, a student begins to specialize in a professional option or "major." Professional options are available in accounting, finance, management, personnel and labor relations, marketing, and quantitative analysis. Special options may be planned to meet individual needs. A cooperative program with St. Joseph's College provides students with the opportunity to become certified to teach business courses at the secondary level.

PREPARATION FOR TEACHING

Students who wish to teach courses in business administration at the secondary level may receive state certification at the secondary level by participating in a cooperative program involving La Salle and St. Joseph's College. Under this program, the student completes his General Education and Distribution requirements at La Salle, along with course work in either accounting or marketing. Education courses are pursued both at La Salle and St. Joseph's. The student receives his degree from La Salle and his certification from St. Joseph's. Arrangements for program may be completed in consultation with the dean.

CURRICULUM

The curriculum for business administration students has five parts:

1. General Education—7 courses (21 credits)
2. Distribution Requirement—9 courses (27 credits)
3. Business Core—10 courses (30 credits)
4. Professional Studies—4 courses (12 credits)¹
5. Electives—10 courses (30 credits)²

General Education

These studies are aimed at providing an enduring base for personal development and an awareness of moral values and social responsibility. Normally these courses will be completed by the end of the sophomore year. They include:

English Composition1 semester	(May be waived if writing competence is established.)
Literature2 semesters	(English or foreign literature in translation.)
Philosophy2 semesters	
Religion2 semesters	

Distribution Requirement

This requirement provides a measure of balance in the liberal arts and sciences the major field while at the same time permitting an element of flexibility so that each student may tailor his program to some degree to fit his interests and needs. The Distribution Requirement is normally completed by the end of junior year. *N.B.*: certain courses within Areas II and IV must be selected by all students in the School of Business Administration. General Education courses may not be taken to fulfill Distribution Requirements.

¹The Accounting Option requires 8 courses (24 credits) beyond the Business Core.

²The Accounting Option has 6 courses (18 credits) as electives. Two courses (6 credits) in business and economics and 4 courses (12 credits) in arts and sciences are recommended as electives. For other options, 4 courses (12 credits) in business and economics and 6 courses (18 credits) in arts and sciences are recommended as electives.

Business administration students may choose two courses from two of the three areas: Area I, III, or V.

<i>Area I</i>	<i>Area III</i>	<i>Area V</i>
English	Religion	Biology
History	Philosophy	Chemistry
	Fine Arts	Earth Science
	(Music or Art)	Physics
<i>Area II</i>	<i>Area IV</i>	
Foreign Languages	Economics ²	
Mathematics ¹	Political Science	
	Sociology	
	Psychology	

Business Core

Course work consists of study in the several areas of business practice and in analytical methods and techniques. This foundation is intended to develop a broad understanding of business problems. The following courses constitute the core:

Functional Activities: Accounting 101, 102; Finance 201, 202; Management 202; Marketing 201; Law 201.

Analytical Techniques: Quantitative Analysis 213, Economics 302, Management 201.

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Professional Studies

These courses provide an intensive learning experience in one facet of business practice and serve as a basis for future career development. Professional options are offered in:

Accounting	Marketing	
Finance	Personnel and Labor Relations	
Management	Quantitative Analysis	Special Options

The professional option consists of 12 credits, normally in a functional area beyond the courses required in the business core. An exception to the 12 credit requirement is the accounting option, for which a set of course requirements has been established as necessary preparation for the Certified Public Accounting examination in Pennsylvania.

You may choose your professional option when you apply for admission or at some time during your first two years of college. If you wish to choose a special option, you must obtain the dean's approval of your program.

¹Business students must take Mathematics 111, 112 or two advanced courses. They must also take Computer Science 151, or equivalent.

²Economics 101-102 is required of business students.

Free Electives

A student may choose to concentrate his free electives in a particular field or may use these electives to diversify his background or broaden his interests. To achieve a balance between liberal arts and professional studies, the school recommends that a student take no more than 12 credits as electives in business administration or economics.

MODEL ROSTER FOR PROFESSIONAL OPTION IN ACCOUNTING

FRESHMAN YEAR

Fall	Spring
Acc. 101	Acc. 102
Eco. 101	Eco. 102
Math. 111	Math. 112
Eng. 101	Gen. Ed. Lit.
Gen. Ed. Rel.	Gen. Ed. Phil.

JUNIOR YEAR

Fall	Spring
Acc. 303	Acc. 304
Law 201	Mgt. 202
Fin. 202	Mktg. 201
Eco. 302	C. Sc. 151
Dist. Req.—Areas I, III, or V	Dist. Req.—Areas I, III, or V

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Acc. 201	Acc. 202
Fin. 201	Quan. Anal. 213
Mgt. 201	Gen. Ed. Lit.
Dist. Req.—Areas I, III, or V	Dist. Req.—Areas I, III, or V
Gen. Ed. Rel.	Gen. Ed. Phil.

SENIOR YEAR

Acc. 405	Acc. 406
Acc. 407	Acc. 470
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective

MODEL ROSTER FOR PROFESSIONAL OPTIONS IN FINANCE, PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS, MANAGEMENT, MARKETING, AND QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

FRESHMAN YEAR

Fall	Spring
Acc. 101	Acc. 102
Eco. 101	Eco. 102
Math 111	Math 112
Eng. 101	Gen. Ed. Lit.
Gen. Ed. Phil.	Gen. Ed. Rel.

JUNIOR YEAR

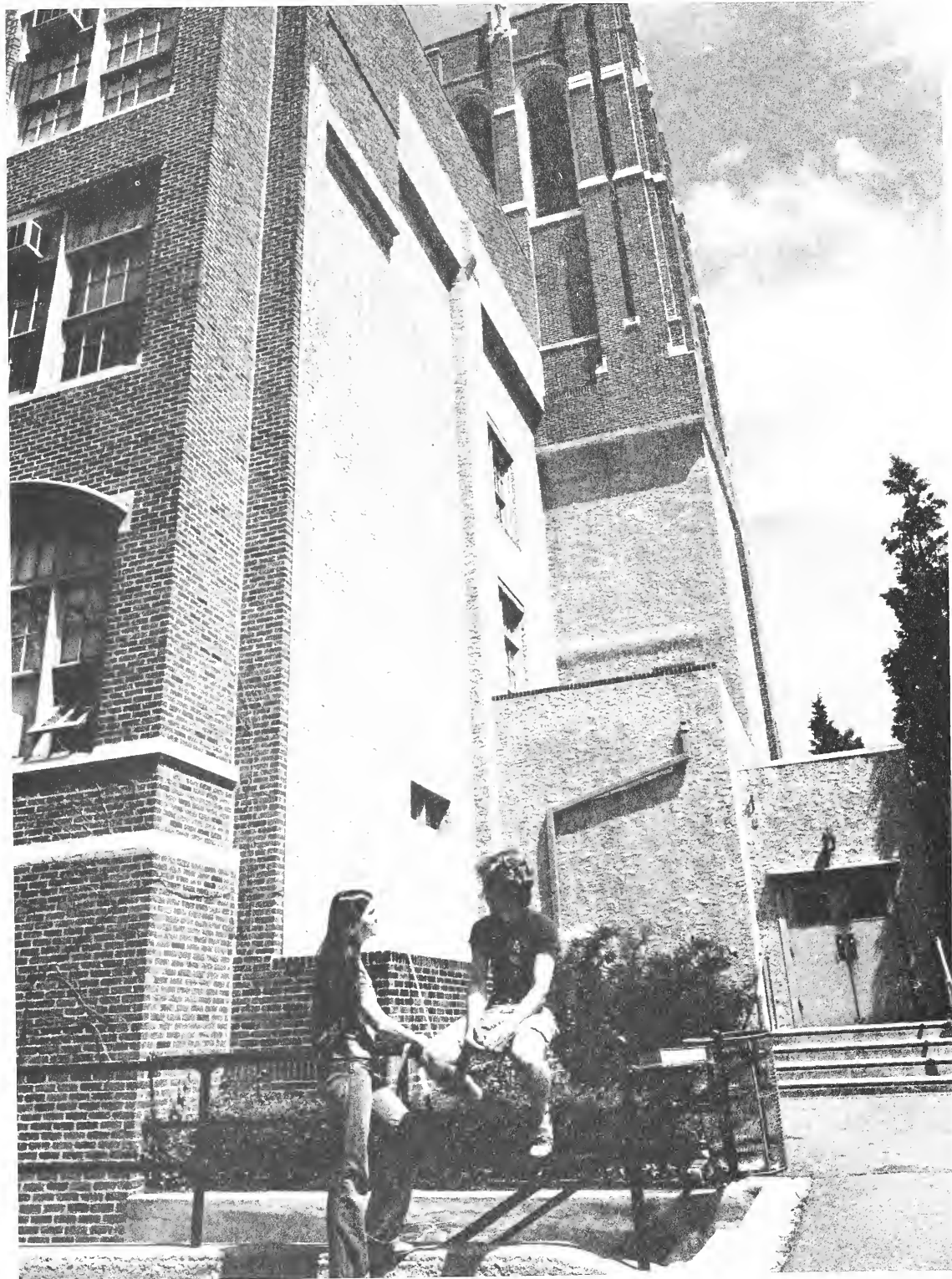
Fall	Spring
Law 201	Mgt. 202
or Mktg. 201	or Fin. 202
Major Course	Major Course
Eco. 302	C. Sc. 151
Dist. Req.—Areas I, III, or V	Dist. Req.—Areas I, III, or V
Arts & Sci. Elect.	Arts & Sci. Elect.

SOPHOMORE YEAR

Fin. 201	Mgt. 201
Quan. Anal. 213	Gen. Ed. Lit.
Gen. Ed. Phil.	Gen. Ed. Rel.
Dist. Req.—Areas I, III, or V	Dist. Req.—Areas I, III, or V
Law 201 or Mktg. 201	Mgt. 202 or Fin. 202

SENIOR YEAR

Major Course	Major Course
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective
Elective	Elective



ACCOUNTING

JOSEPH MARKMANN, C.P.A., *Chairman*

Associate Professors: DeAngelis, Guerin, Hanratty, Kaiser, Markmann,

Reardon, Sweeney

Instructors: Brazina, Skonier

Lecturer: Welker

Required for Professional Option in Accounting: 8 courses

- Accounting 201, 202, 303, 304, 405, 406, 407, 480

Accounting 101. (F)

PRINCIPLES OF ACCOUNTING

3 credits

Training in the fundamental principles of recording business transactions, including a study of the presentation and interpretation of the financial data of a single proprietorship, partnership, and corporation.

Accounting 102. (S)

MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING

3 credits

The relationship between understanding accounting procedures and using accounting data effectively; the interrelationships between financial statements and the methods of accumulating data for these statements and how the particular accounting methods used influence business decisions. Problems include depreciation methods, inventory valuation, alternative methods of obtaining capital and the measurement and control of costs within the corporate entity. Prerequisite: Accounting 101.

Accounting 201. (F)

ACCOUNTING THEORY I

3 credits

Theories and problems involved in proper recording of transactions and preparation of financial statements. Review of accounting cycle, discussion of financial statements, analysis of theory as applied to transactions affecting current assets, current liabilities, long-term investments, and their presentation on the balance sheet. Prerequisites: Accounting 102 and sophomore standing.

Accounting 202. (S)

ACCOUNTING THEORY II

3 credits

Detailed presentation of theory as applied to plant and equipment, intangible assets, long-term debt, capital stock and surplus; correction of errors of prior periods; analysis of financial statements; statement of application of funds. Prerequisite: Accounting 201.

Accounting 303. (F, S)

COST ACCOUNTING

3 credits

Basic principles applied to job cost and process cost systems. Topics include: purchasing and issuing of materials and maintenance of perpetual inventory records, control of labor, methods of distributing factory overhead expenses, evaluation of problems involved in shrinkage and idle time, forms used in job and process cost systems, and discussion of necessity and place of cost accounting in modern enterprises. Prerequisite: Accounting 102. Should be taken in junior year by accounting majors.

Accounting 304. (F, S)

AUDITING

3 credits

A practical presentation of modern audit practices, emphasizing the principles and objectives of an audit. Analysis of the audit basis, the best standards, objective reporting, the adoption of improved accounting standards, business controls, professional ethics and legal liability. Prerequisite: Accounting 202.

Accounting 310. (F, S)**FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS**

3 credits

Comparative analyses by percentages, ratios, trends, graphic reports, and projections applicable to the balance sheet and income statement. Structure and meaning of accounts and peripheral statements such as application of funds and breakeven analysis. Prerequisites: Accounting 102 and junior standing.

Accounting 312. (F, S)**COST ACCOUNTING**

3 credits

Similar to Accounting 303, but intended for students not majoring in accounting. Prerequisite: Accounting 102.

Accounting 313. (S)**ADVANCED COST ACCOUNTING**

3 credits

Economic, industrial and managerial aspects of cost accounting with emphasis on flexible budget as basis for cost control; analysis of variance and graphic charts. Study of estimated costs, standard costs, and distribution costs. Prerequisite: Accounting 303.

Accounting 405. (F)**ADVANCED ACCOUNTING THEORY AND PROBLEMS I**

3 credits

A study of home office and branch accounting, mergers, acquisitions and preparation of consolidated financial statements, foreign operations. Prerequisite: senior standing.

Accounting 406. (S)**ADVANCED ACCOUNTING THEORY AND PROBLEMS II**

3 credits

A study of special topics in accounting theory including partnerships, installment sales, estate and trust, and insolvency in connection with realization and liquidation. Prerequisites: Accounting 405 and senior standing.

Accounting 407. (F, S)**INCOME TAXES**

3 credits

Training in application of basic principles to the solution of tax problems; individual income tax returns, inclusions, exclusions, and capital gain or loss applicable thereto; pay-as-you-go tax collection system; partnership, corporation, and fiduciary income tax returns; social security, estate, and gift taxes.

Accounting 450. (F, S, Summer)**COOPERATIVE EDUCATION**

3 credits

Consult with department chairman. Prerequisite: Accounting 202.

Accounting 480. (F, S)**ACCOUNTING SEMINAR**

3 credits

Research in selected topics of accounting theory. Prerequisite: senior standing.

BUSINESS LAW

(See Law, page 119.)

FINANCEMELVIN F. WOODS, M.A., *Chairman**Associate Professor: Woods**Assistant Professor: Buch**Instructors: McCaffrey, Monahan***Required for Professional Option in Finance: 4 courses**

- 4 courses from among the following: Finance 301, 302, 304, 401, 403, 404, 480

Finance 201. (F, S)

PRINCIPLES OF FINANCE

3 credits

An investigation of the nature and concepts of money and credit; the financial structure of the United States and the sources of credit; effects of Federal Reserve and U.S. Treasury actions on financial institutions.

Finance 202. (F, S)

CORPORATION FINANCE

3 credits

A survey of the field of corporation finance, analyzing the corporation from its promotion through the determination of its capitalization and capital structure, and decisions as to the alternate sources of funds.

Finance 301. (F, S)

INTRODUCTION TO INVESTMENTS AND SECURITIES MARKETS

3 credits

A study of the stock market, its trading operations and regulations. Development of investments policies for personal programs as compared to institutional uses of funds. Prerequisite: Finance 201.

Finance 302. (S)

INVESTMENT ANALYSIS AND PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

3 credits

Development of fundamental techniques of security analysis in order to determine investment characteristics and evaluate existing holdings of securities. Prerequisite: Finance 301.

Finance 304. (S)

ADVANCED CORPORATION FINANCE

3 credits

An analysis of the financial theory of the firm, including financial planning and control, budgeting, measurement of profitability and risk and the cost of capital. Prerequisite: Finance 202.

Finance 401. (F)

FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION

3 credits

Analysis of policies, practices, and operating results of financial institutions, especially commercial banks. Comparative study of banking systems and current trends in the banking field. Prerequisite: Finance 201.

Finance 403. (F)

INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE

3 credits

Identical with Marketing 403.

Finance 404. (S)

PUBLIC FINANCE

3 credits

An analysis of the revenue of expenditure activities of government with particular emphasis on the rationale of this government activity, the method of financing, and the effects of fiscal policy on allocation, distribution, efficiency, equity, and stability in the economy. Same as Economics 404. Prerequisites: Economics 101, 102.

Finance 480. (S)

SEMINAR IN FINANCE

3 credits

Selected topics in the area of finance studied in depth under the direction of staff. Prerequisite: senior standing.

INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Lecturer: Fleming

Information Systems courses may be taken as electives. The management department coordinates these courses.

Information Systems 301. (F, S)

INFORMATION SYSTEMS DESIGN

3 credits

Organizational levels of decision making, long range planning and routine control. Sources of data, validity, reliability, accuracy considerations of data. Collection and processing difficulties, data transformation and introduced errors. Considerations of costs of processing, time of processing, hardware and software capacities. Value of information, generation of alternative information system designs, choice among the alternatives (selection and evaluation).

Information Systems 401. (S)

SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT PROJECT

3 credits

Developing one complete routine information system for a hypothetical or real organization; going through the use of available modules, figuring out flexibility of data base and the information system for one time decisions. Development of alternate designs and choice. Exposure to real world data problems. Prerequisite: Information Systems 301.

INSURANCE

Lecturer: Christie

Insurance courses may be taken as electives. The department of finance coordinates the courses.

Insurance 301. (F)

INSURANCE PRINCIPLES

3 credits

A survey of the underlying principles, practices, and legal aspects of life, fire, marine, fidelity and corporate surety, employer's liability, title, and credit insurance. Prerequisite: junior standing.

Insurance 302. (S)

LIFE INSURANCE

3 credits

Analysis of life insurance contracts; fundamental legal concept, rate making, construction of mortality tables and reserves; insured pension funds; tax estate planning. Prerequisite: junior standing.

LAW

Associate Professor: Domineske

Lecturers: Gembala, Trainor, M. Troxell

Law courses may be taken as electives. Law 201 is required of all business administration students. The department of finance coordinates the courses.

Law 201. (F, S)

LAW OF CONTRACTS

3 credits

Introduces the students to the more common rules and principles governing business transactions; the rights and duties of individuals resulting from contractual and quasi-contractual obligations.

Law 202. (F, S)

LEGAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS

3 credits

A study of the politico-legal framework within which business operates. The nature, formation, and application of law to business; the historical development and present constraints upon decision making; the interface of business and the whole of its legal settings. Legal procedure, judicial, legislative, and administrative law considered in perspective.

Law 301. (F)

LAW OF AGENCY, PARTNERSHIPS, AND CORPORATIONS

3 credits

Common and statute laws relating to the creation, operation, and termination of agencies, partnerships, and corporations. Emphasis on the Common Law of Agency, the Uniform Partnership Act, and the Business Corporation Law of Pennsylvania.

Law 302. (S)

LAW OF SALES AND SALES FINANCING

3 credits

Common and statute laws relating to the sale, purchase, transfer, and bailment of personal property. Emphasis on the Uniform Commercial Code relative to sales, sales financing, and secured transactions. Includes the legal relationship of bailor and bailee, shippers and common carriers.

Law 401. (F, S)

LAW OF REAL ESTATE

3 credits

Common and statute law of court process which the real estate salesman and broker encounter daily, including the legal principles applicable to the listing contract, the agreement of sale, mortgages, deeds, leases, adverse possession, easements, licenses, proving and recording title.

Law 402. (F,S)

LAW OF NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS

3 credits

Application of the common law of the Uniform Commercial Code to checks, promissory notes, and bills of exchange. The use of commercial paper in security transactions and in the creation of credit. The laws of principal and surety, and insurer and insured as related to the use of commercial paper.

MANAGEMENT

PRAFULLA N. JOGLEKAR, M.B.A., *Chairman*

Professor: Goldner

Associate Professor: MacLeod

Assistant Professor: Joglekar

Instructor: Kennedy

Required for Professional Option in Management: 4 courses

Requirements for each of the several available concentrations are listed below. Students whose goals are not met by one of these concentrations may design an individualized program in consultation with the chairman. Some quantitative analysis courses or information systems courses may be substituted for management courses with the permission of the chairman.

Concentrations:

- Operations Management: Management 304, 480; either Quantitative Analysis 302 or Information Systems 301; one additional management course.

- Organizational Behavior: Management 350, 307. One course each from the following two groups:

Management 306	Psychology 306
Management 303	Psychology 206
Management 401	Psychology 364
	Relations 302
- Management Information Systems: Information Systems 301, 401; Quantitative Analysis 301; Accounting 312; Computer Science 153, 253, 254.
- Management of Public Systems: Information Systems 301; Management 305; Quantitative Analysis 301, 214; Accounting 312. Two additional courses in arts and sciences from among the following: Economics 404, Computer Science 254, Political Science 205, Economics/Sociology 320 and 321, Sociology 203, Sociology 207, Psychology 364.

Management 201. (F, S)

ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES

3 credits

Interpersonal and intergroup perception, communication, individual motives, organizational structure, leadership and management styles and their influences on human behavior, considerations of costs, efficiency morale, effectiveness, traditional and modern organization theories, centralization vs. decentralization. Experiential approach supplemented with cases and readings.

Management 202. (F, S)

INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

3 credits

Plant layout, plant location, work methods, inventory control, scheduling, productivity measurement, incentive systems, interrelationships with other departments. Problems from various service and manufacturing industries, including quantitative appreciation of techniques like EOQ, expected values.

Management 303. (F)

CREATIVE THINKING AND DECISION MAKING

3 credits

Principles and techniques of how to think creatively; creative exercises. Complex cases for realistic decision making analyzed and evaluated in writing. Comprehensive reports required. Prerequisite: Management 201, 202.

Management 304. (F)

PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL

3 credits

Inventory control systems, PERT/TIME, PERT/COST, design of production control system, product mix problems, transportation problems and scheduling, forecasting and planning, automation and related problems. Applications to manufacturing industries. Prerequisite: Management 202. Not to be taken if Management 305 is taken.

Management 305. (S)

PLANNING AND CONTROL IN SERVICE INDUSTRIES

3 credits

Selected topics in planning and control, such as inventory control systems, PERT, scheduling, forecasting, queing theory, system design. Applications in several service institutions like hospitals, airlines, banks, post offices, schools, telephone companies, utilities, etc. Prerequisite: Management 202. Not to be taken if Management 304 is taken.

Management 306. (S)

ADMINISTRATIVE PLANNING AND CONTROL

3 credits

An advanced course concerned with general management concepts of planning and control in formal organizations. Particular emphasis on the comprehensive planning process. Prerequisite: Management 201.

Management 307. (F)**ORGANIZATIONAL ANALYSIS**

3 credits

An advanced course concerned with the analysis and application of organization precepts to medium and large enterprises. Specific attention to the nature of organization theory, organization structure and process, leadership and morale, planned change, communication, control and evaluation, and decision making. Case method used. Prerequisite: Management 201.

Management 350.**EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION**

3 credits

Identical with Psychology 350. See page 100.

Management 401. (F, S)**BUSINESS POLICY**

3 credits

Intended as a capstone course in business administration. Integration of backgrounds acquired from accounting, finance, production, personnel, and marketing. Management problems and their implications; analysis and discussion of actual or simulated situations. Prerequisite: senior standing.

Management 404. (S)**SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**

3 credits

The actual art and practice of managing a small enterprise. Concepts and methods for decision making and being competitive. Actual cases with live situations and outside speakers from all areas—business, government, and organized labor—impinging on the small entrepreneur today. Prerequisites: Management 201, 202.

Management 450. (F, S, Summer)**COOPERATIVE EDUCATION**

3 credits

A paid, managerial job (minimum duration: 16-week full time equivalent) in an area firm or government agency. Appropriate job related learning assignments under faculty supervision. Consult department chairman.

Management 480.**SEMINAR IN MANAGEMENT**

3 credits

Emphasis on modern, positive management concepts and practices. Class discussion and analysis of best-managed companies in the U.S. and overseas. Field trips to representative companies. Comprehensive reports required. Prerequisite: senior standing.

MARKETING

GEORGE R. SWOYER, L.H.D., *Chairman*

Associate Professors: McCloskey, Reifsteck, Swoyer

Required for Professional Option in Marketing: 4 courses

- Marketing 301, 302, 401, 402
- Concentration in Logistics of Marketing: Marketing 301, 303, 304, 404, 405

Marketing 201. (F, S)**PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING**

3 credits

The marketing system: competition, pricing, product line, distribution systems, promotion and planning.

Marketing 301. (F)**PERSONAL SELLING**

3 credits

The importance and practice of individual selling in the economy. Sales personality, the phases of a sales presentation, types of buyers and ethics in salesmanship. Prerequisite: Marketing 201.

Marketing 302. (S)

MANAGEMENT OF PROMOTION (ADVERTISING)

3 credits

Theory and concepts employed by organizations in presenting their marketing messages through various communication media. Analysis of psychological, sociological, and economic variables affecting promotion decisions; strengths and limitations of marketing communications models. Prerequisite: Marketing 201.

Marketing 303. (S)

SALES ADMINISTRATION

3 credits

The activities of a sales administrator in directing and controlling a sales force; recruiting, selecting, training, compensating, motivating, and supervising salesmen; establishment of sales territories, quotas, and budgets. Prerequisites: Marketing 201 and junior standing.

Marketing 304. (F)

INDUSTRIAL MARKETING

3 credits

Products, services, and administration related to industrial marketing of capital equipment, technology and commodity items as well as systems. Planning (research sources, analysis, projection) and administration (advertising, promotion, audiences, result measurement), and case study supplemented by conventional lecture and discussion. Prerequisites: Marketing 201 and junior standing.

Marketing 401. (F)

MARKETING RESEARCH

3 credits

The use of scientific method in the solution of specific marketing problems and in the conduct of general market research studies: methods of marketing research, gathering data, tabulation and analysis, interpretation of results and report presentation. Prerequisites: Quantitative Analysis 213 and Marketing 201.

Marketing 402. (S)

MARKETING MANAGEMENT

3 credits

Integrates all other marketing courses. Study of actual cases encourages development of management capacity and ability to make decisions based on factual analysis. Prerequisite: senior standing.

Marketing 403. (F)

INTERNATIONAL COMMERCE

3 credits

Factors conditioning the feasibility of direct private foreign investment, recent trends, and managerial problems in operating abroad; case studies of experiences of U.S. firms having foreign operations. Identical with Finance 403. Prerequisite: junior standing.

Marketing 404.

WHOLESALE

3 credits

Consideration of the fundamentals of sound wholesaling operations. Types of wholesalers, types of goods, site of selection, organization, personnel management, purchasing, pricing, promotion, planning and control, financing, and financial and operations analysis. Prerequisite: Marketing 201.

Marketing 405.

MARKETING CHANNELS

3 credits

Coverage of physical distribution management including middlemen, channel structure, transfer, storage, handling, and communications; consideration given to materials management (procurement, quality, sourcing, order placement, transportation, receiving and inspection) as it pertains to logistical operations. Prerequisite: Marketing 201.

PERSONNEL AND LABOR RELATIONS

Professor: Halpin

The department of management coordinates the courses in this area.

Required for Professional Option in Personnel and Labor Relations: 4 courses

- Relations 301, 302, 401
- One of the following: Relations 303, 304, 440

Relations 301. (F, S)

LABOR PROBLEMS IN AMERICA

3 credits

Sources of the union movement, its history, structure, and functions. Development of economic, political, and social power; problems involved in the use of this power; management rights and management reaction to unions.

Relations 302. (F, S)

PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION

3 credits

Designed to train students to analyze existing programs, to adapt procedures and to develop original methods which will insure efficient personnel administration. Job analysis; policy determination and administration; selection, promotion, transfer, and E.E.O.; health, safety and OSHA.

Relations 303. (F)

LABOR LEGISLATION

3 credits

Analysis of the important federal and state statutes affecting labor-management relations, including the Railway Labor Act of 1926, the Norris-LaGuardia Act, the Taft-Hartley Act, the Landrum-Griffin Act, Executive order 11,491 and Pennsylvania's Public Employee Relations Act. Prerequisite: Relations 301.

Relations 304. (S 1976)

WAGE, SALARY AND BENEFIT ADMINISTRATION

3 credits

Study of compensation policies and practices. Emphasis on job evaluation, rate ranges, incentive plans, and benefit programs. Federal and state laws examined. Field work.

Relations 401. (S)

COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

3 credits

External and internal factors influencing the establishment of trade agreement and application of these provisions to day-to-day employer-employee problems through an analysis of authentic cases drawn from industry. Prerequisites: Relations 301 and junior standing.

Relations 440. (S 1977)

INTERNATIONAL LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

3 credits

Structure and operation of labor and management institutions in selected countries. Emphasis on individual labor-management relationships, as well as on the social, economic, and political environment conditioning these relationships. Prerequisites: Relations 301 and senior standing.

Relations 450.

COOPERATIVE EDUCATION

Identical to Management 450.

QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS

Assistant Professor: J. Troxell

The department of management coordinates the courses in this area.

Required for Professional Option in Quantitative Analysis: 4 courses

- Quantitative Analysis 301
- 3 of the following: Quantitative Analysis 214, 302, 303, 304, 470

Quantitative Analysis 213. (F, S)

INTRODUCTION TO BUSINESS STATISTICS

3 credits

Theory, methods, and applications of descriptive and inferential statistical techniques for management problem solving. Prerequisite: sophomore standing.

Quantitative Analysis 214. (F)

INTERMEDIATE STATISTICS

3 credits

Statistical inference; tests of significance: chi square, analysis of variance multiple and partial regression and correlation procedures. Other methods of analyzing data. Prerequisite: Quantitative Analysis 213.

Quantitative Analysis 301. (F)

QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES IN DECISION MAKING

3 credits

Decision theory, value of information, statistical analysis of surveys, simulation, sensitivity analysis, dynamic programming and other methods of decision making. Prerequisites: Quantitative Analysis 213, Management 202.

Quantitative Analysis 302. (S)

STATISTICAL QUALITY ASSURANCE

3 credits

Control charts, fundamentals of acceptance sampling, reliability analysis and machine maintenance plans, queuing theory and application. Prerequisite: Quantitative Analysis 213.

Quantitative Analysis 303. (S)

TOPICS IN APPLICATION OF STATISTICS

3 credits

Selected topics from nonparametric statistics and sample survey methods, Bayesian statistics, design of experiments, and other applications. Prerequisite: Quantitative Analysis 214.

Quantitative Analysis 304. (S)

OPERATIONS RESEARCH

3 credits

Simulation, linear programming, game theory, scheduling algorithms. Use of computer research methods. Prerequisite: Quantitative Analysis 301.

Quantitative Analysis 470.

TOPICS IN OPERATIONS RESEARCH

3 credits

Selected topics from simulation, dynamic programming and inventory models, applications of stochastic processes. Prerequisites: senior standing and consent of instructor.

SPECIAL OPTIONS

The Special Option consists of a suitable combination of four advanced courses in the School of Business Administration or in other departments of the College. The Special Option is intended for those who elect a broad approach to their undergraduate education, for students who may have a professional objective for which the available professional options do not offer appropriate preparation, and for students who intend to enter graduate school and may wish to prepare themselves for advanced education through a special program of courses. For a Special Option program, the proposed program is submitted to the Office of the Dean of the School of Business Administration for approval.

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college administration

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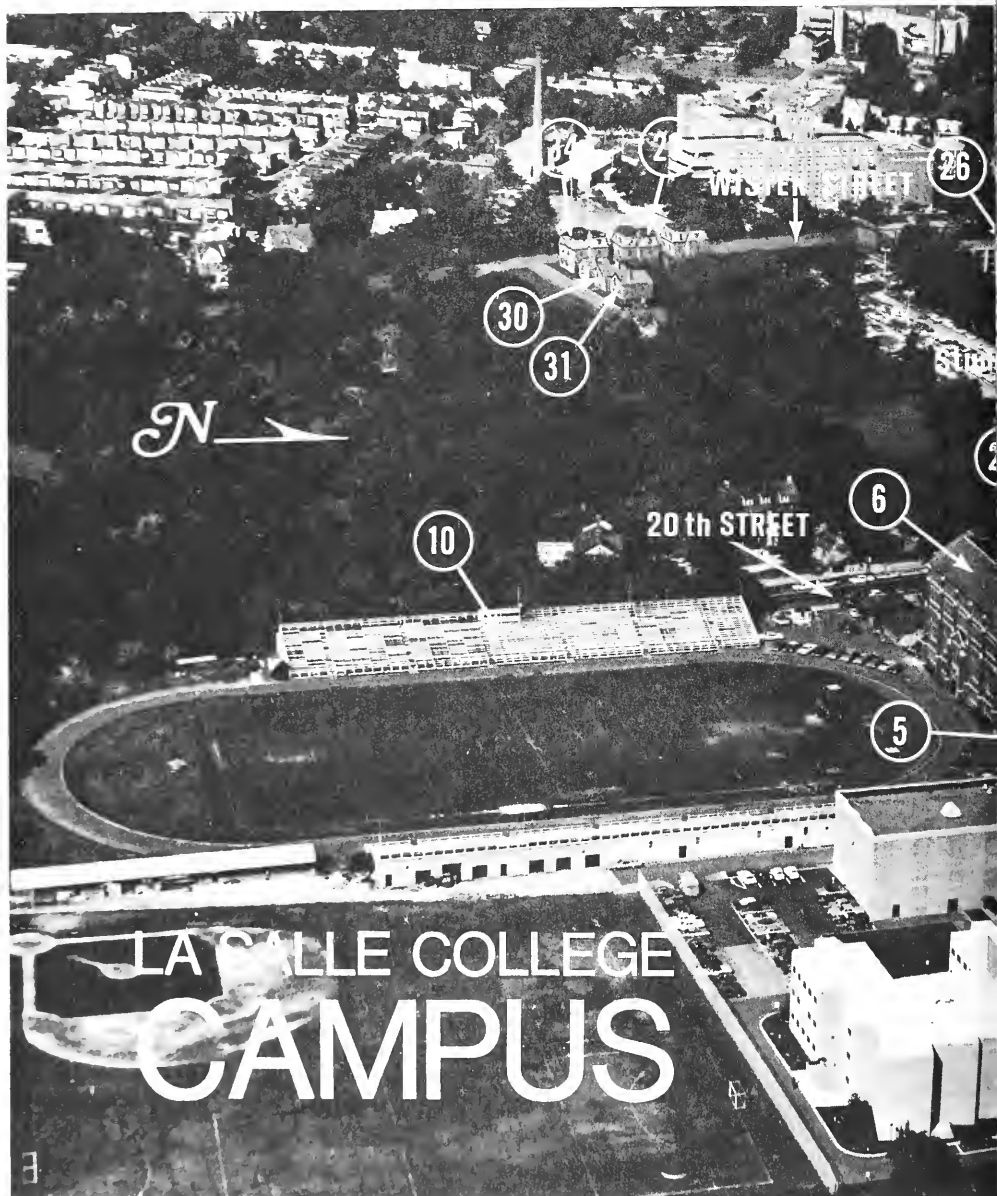
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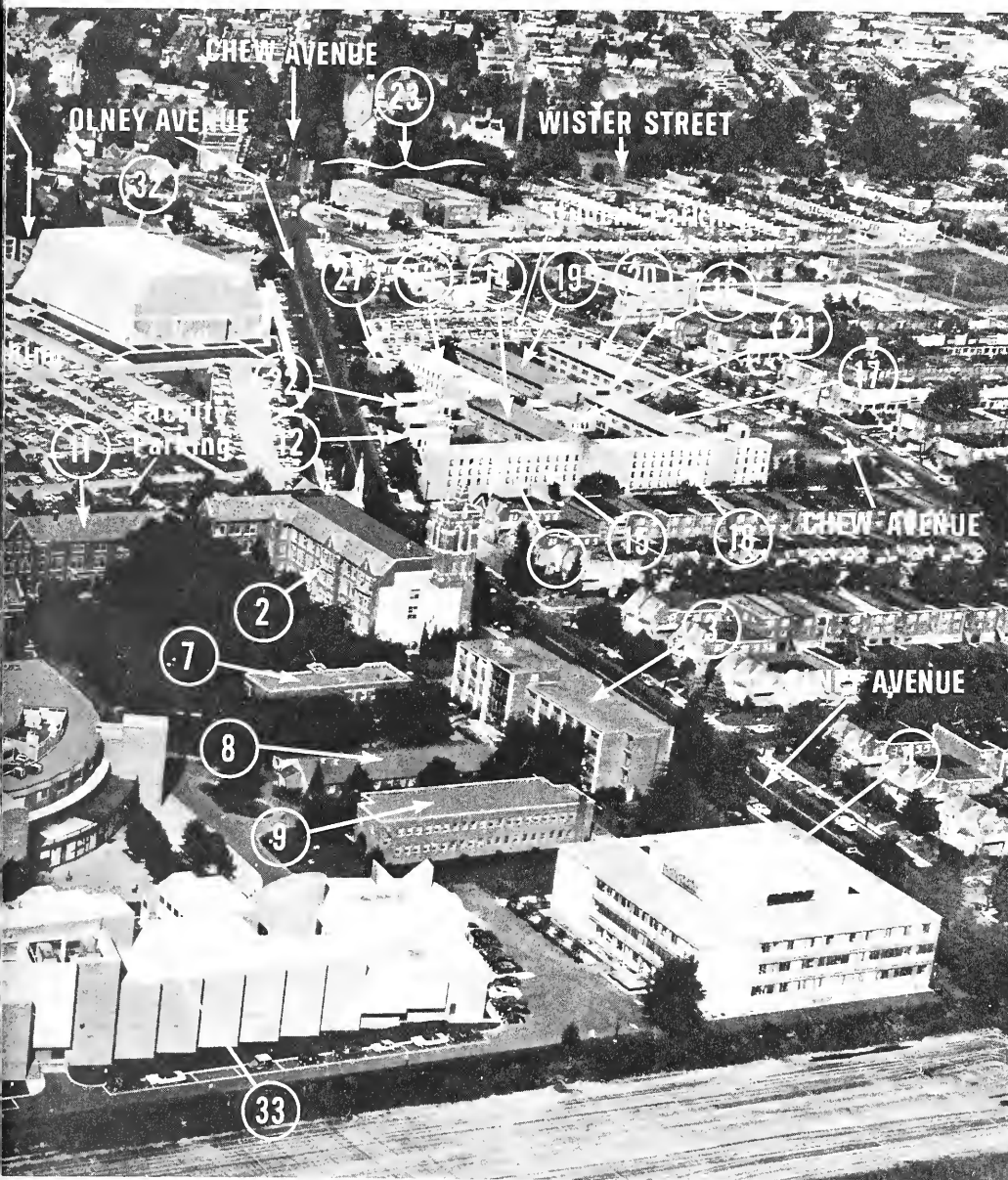
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- 1 Admissions Office
- 2 College Hall
- 3 David L. Lawrence
Memorial Library
- 4 Science Center
- 5 College Union
- 6 Wister Hall
 - Library Annex
 - Reading Room
- 7 McShain Hall
- 8 Leonard Hall

- 9 Benilde Hall
 - Public Affairs
 - News Bureau
 - Financial Aid
 - Career Planning and
Placement Bureau
- 10 McCarthy Hall
- 11 Christian Brothers' Residence
- 12 A-H Lounge
- 13 St. George Hall
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- 15 St. Hilary Hall



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- 19 St. Bernard's Hall
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- 21 C-J Lounge
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- 24 St. Edward Hall
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- 26 St. Francis Hall
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- 28 Security
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Alumni Office
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LA SALLE COLLEGE CALENDAR

1976-1977

Fall Semester

August 24	Final date to complete registration by mail
August 31 to September 2	On-campus registration—9:00 A.M. to Noon
September 6	Residence Halls open for freshmen and transfer students
September 7	Residence Halls open for other returning students
September 8	Beginning of classes
September 14	Last day for change of roster and late registration
October 24	Academic Convocation
November 1	All Saints' Day; mid-semester holiday
November 2	Mid-semester grades due
November 10	Last day for withdrawal from courses
November 25-26	Thanksgiving holidays
December 15	Classes end for fall semester
December 16-22	Final examinations
December 22	Christmas recess begins at 4:40 P.M.

Spring Semester

January 10-11	On-campus registration—9:00 A.M. to Noon
January 16	Residence Halls open
January 17	Beginning of classes
January 21	Last day for change of roster or removal of "I" grades
February 28 to March 4	Mid-semester holiday
March 7	Mid-semester grades due
March 11	Last day for withdrawal from courses
April 8-11	Easter holiday
April 12	Classes resume at 8:30 A.M.
April 29	Classes end for spring semester
May 2-6	Final examinations
May 17	Commencement



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